



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF  
SCIENCES OF UKRAINE  
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# Social Changes in Ukraine and Europe: Outcomes of European Social Survey 2005-2007



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The book presents outcomes of the two waves of international comparative sociological survey conducted by the Institute of Sociology of the NAS of Ukraine within the frames of the European Social Survey (ESS), all-European monitoring project, in which 29 countries participated. Professor Roger Jowell from the University of London is the supervisor of ESS project. In Ukraine, the poll was conducted with nationwide sample in January–April 2005 and in December 2006 – January 2007 by the Institute of Sociology of the NASU and supervised by E.Golovakha (national representative in the ESS Scientific Advisory Board) and A.Gorbachyk (national coordinator of the project in Ukraine). The project was financed by the International Renaissance Foundation and the NAS of Ukraine.

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## **Methodological bases and features of organization of European Social Survey in Ukraine**

In 2004, the Institute of Sociology of the NAS of Ukraine (V.Vorona, Director, Academician of the NASU) joined the international cooperative within the comparative sociological project of the European Social Survey ([www.europeansocialsurvey.org](http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org)). At the beginning of 2005 the second wave of European Social Survey (ESS) was conducted in Ukraine. Twenty four European countries participated in this international comparative research. Many of scientific publications were prepared in the world on the base of the empirical data of this survey. Many of scholars, graduate and postgraduate students, analysts from around the world used this comparative data. This survey became a valuable source of unbiased information about social and political processes in modern Ukraine. Several monographs and many articles were published in Ukraine.

In 2005 EU Commission for Science and Research rewarded European Social Survey project with very prestige Descartes Prize. The ESS international research team is continuing to work on the project. Research groups from several European countries (Bulgaria, Cyprus, Latvia, Russian Federation, Romania) joined ESS international consortium in 2006. At the end of 2006 and beginning of 2007 the third wave of international survey was conducted in 25 European countries. This publication contains the results of the third wave of ESS.

Work of the European Social Survey is coordinated by a committee headed by Prof. R.Jowell from the Center for Comparative Social Surveys in Great Britain. The committee coordinates methodological and organizational work to guarantee high standards of conduct in different countries, and to make outcomes obtained in different countries comparable. Preparatory activity (development of the same research tools for all countries-members, general recommendations on sample planning, conduction of conferences and meeting of representatives from countries-members) is financed by the European Committee and by the European Science Foundation.

The coordination committee organized groups of advisors who consult national research groups on construction of poll samples and translation of questionnaires. The groups have to ensure that within the consortium there are common high standards of the study; this fact should positively influence the data quality and the possibility to compare data collected in different countries. Every country has its own national research group conducting the whole cycle of studies. Work of every national research group with the international consortium is coordinated by a national coordinator of the project (in Ukraine, the national coordinator is A.Gorbachyk). The final questionnaire is approved by the Scientific Advisory Board, the Ukrainian member of which is E.Golovakha. In Ukraine, the project was financed by two sources: a grant of the NAS of Ukraine and a grant of the International Renaissance Foundation.

In all countries, the poll was conducted according to the same questionnaire. Its content and structure are approved by the scientific board of the consortium. Consortium works with the questionnaire in English. Every country translates it by itself into the languages which would be used in their study. The project requires that in each country the poll has to be conducted in the languages used in everyday life by no less than 5% of the country's population. In Ukraine, the poll was carried out in Ukrainian and Russian (the decision was taken according to the data of the general census of Ukrainian population of 2001). Adequate and equivalent translation of the questionnaire into a number of languages is one of the major problem of international comparative surveys. For every national research group in the consortium the main aim of rather complicated procedure of translation in ESS is not to polish the adequate translation of each question of the questionnaire but to formulate the question in the national language in a way that would be adequate for comprehension in the cultural conditions of the country, equivalent to its English version approved by the scientific board of consortium, and corresponding (to the maximum extent) to the goal and tasks of the study.

The questionnaire of the European Social Survey consists of the core (stable monitoring part) being repeated in all waves of the survey and 2-3 blocks of questions (each block contains approximately 50 questions) related to a certain aspect included into only one wave. The core of

the questionnaire includes indicators of trust in the main institutions, interest in politics and political activity, social and political orientations, attitudes to the main social and moral values, social capital and social exclusion, well-being, security. Also, the monitoring part includes basic social and demographic information, such as number of family members, education, employment and job, nationality, ethnic and religious affiliation, living conditions of family. In the questionnaire, there are also the block of questions related to measuring of value orientations, developed by S.Schwartz, prominent Israeli researcher, and the block of questions for methodological experiments on assessment of validity and reliability of measurements. To facilitate the comparison of the results of the second and the third waves of ESS we have kept in the third wave the same translation of core part of the questionnaire as it was in the second wave.

Two additional blocks of questions was included in the questionnaire of the ESS third wave. The first one related to the study of gender and age stereotype. The second one related to the study of personal and social well-being.

To ensure correct comparative analysis, it is important to have equivalent strategies for sample construction in all countries taking part in the survey. The problem is that there are different conditions and possibilities for design and realization of a sample in different countries. The main efforts of national research groups and the group that consulted on samples were directed to finding practical possibilities for better realization of a random sample under conditions of each particular country. In each national study, a sampled population is people of age 15 years and older. Each research team had to ensure an effective sample size — no less than 1500 respondents for countries with a population over 2 million, and 800 respondents for countries with a population less than 2 million. In each country, taking into account their specific sample design, they evaluated a design-effect as a basis for determination of sample size: the sample should ensure the same representation as a simple random sample of 1500 (or 800 if the country population is not large enough). Then, basing on preliminary estimation of the response level (the proportion of respondents in a planned sample which could be actually found and which would agree for an interview), they determined the necessary sample size and the sample design was constructed. In the Ukrainian research group, the sample plan was constructed by M.Churilov and A.Gorbachyk; the work was consulted by Prof. P.Lynn, Essex University, Great Britain, member of the consultant group on samples. For the four-step random sample of the Ukrainian poll, the design-effect was evaluated as 1.343. This means that, in order to ensure an effective sample size, we had to interview  $1500 \times 1.343 = 2015$  respondents. Consortium of the European Social Survey recommends to realize a sample with a response rate of 70%. Basing on the previous experience and the result of the second wave of ESS, the Ukrainian research group determined the response rate of 67% and this decision led to a sample size of  $2015 / 0.67 \approx 3007$  addresses.

To raise the response rate, before making decisions on impossibility to reach the respondent, our interviewers had to visit the house included in the sample (changes in the sample were banned) no less than 4 times, at least one of which had to be in the evening and one at the weekend. Within the process of sample realization, we actually took 2002 interviews. So, the response rate was a little bit less than we planned and reached about 66.4%.

After the data were collected together with additional information (as to the Ukrainian study, it related to sizes of settlements where the poll was conducted, the evaluated number of houses in the streets where interviewers made selection by the route method, the number of people over 15 years old who lived in the houses involved in the interviews and other indicators), they calculated the weight coefficients to compensate for the fact that not all respondents (interviewed) had equal chances to get into the sample. In the Ukrainian research group, this work was done by A.Gorbachyk. After that weighing was carried out, we obtained a sample equally representative to a simple random sample of 1500. With the trust probability of 0.95, the error of such a sample as to the percentage of objects of certain property will not be over 2.6%. The same accuracy (but according to their own design and results of sample realization) was met by research groups in other countries.

**Table.****The Second (column "2005") and the Third (column "2007") Waves of European Social Survey: Survey Information in the Countries-Members.**

	The poll was conducted		Number of interviews		Response rate, %	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	06.01.05 25.04.05	18.07.07 05.11.07	2256	2405	62.4	64.0
Belgium	04.10.04 31.01.05	23.10.06 19.02.07	1778	1798	61.2	61.0
Bulgaria	--	20.11.06 10.01.07	--	1400	--	64.8
United Kingdom	27.09.04 16.03.05	05.09.06 14.01.07	1897	2394	54.6	54.6
Greece	10.01.05 20.03.05	--	2406	--	78.8	--
Denmark	09.10.04 31.01.05	19.09.06 02.05.07	1487	1505	64.3	50.8
Estonia	30.09.04 19.01.05	25.10.06 21.05.07	1989	1517	79.1	65.0
Ireland	18.01.05 20.06.05	14.09.06 31.08.07	2286	1800	59.7	56.8
Iceland	24.05.04 04.12.05	--	579	--	51.3	--
Spain	27.09.04 31.01.05	25.10.06 04.03.07	1663	1876	59.7	65.9
Cyprus	--	02.10.06 10.12.06	--	995	--	67.3
Latvia	--	28.06.07 02.09.07	--	1960	--	71.2
Luxembourg	13.09.04 26.01.05	--	1635	--	50.1	--
Netherlands	11.09.04 19.02.05	16.09.06 18.03.07	1881	1889	65.1	59.8
Germany	26.08.04 16.01.05	01.09.06 15.01.07	2870	2916	51.0	54.5
Norway	15.09.04 15.01.05	21.08.06 19.12.06	1760	1750	66.2	65.5
Poland	10.10.04 22.12.04	02.10.06 13.12.06	1716	1721	73.7	70.2
Portugal	15.10.04 17.03.05	12.10.06 28.02.07	2052	2222	71.2	72.8
Russian Federation	--	18.09.06 09.01.07	--	2437	--	69.5
Romania	--	01.12.06 31.01.07	--	2139	--	71.8
Slovak Republic	04.10.04 12.12.04	01.12.06 28.02.07	1512	1766	64.2	73.2
Slovenia	18.10.04 30.11.04	18.10.06 04.12.06	1442	1476	69.7	65.1
Hungary	02.04.05 31.05.05	21.11.06 28.01.07	1498	1518	65.4	66.1
Ukraine	28.01.05 10.03.05	06.12.06 12.01.07	2031	2002	68.9	66.4
Finland	20.09.04 17.12.04	18.09.06 20.12.06	2022	1896	70.7	64.4
France	27.11.04 04.03.05	19.09.06 07.04.07	1806	1986	43.6	46.0
Czech Republic	01.10.04 13.12.04	--	3026	--	55.3	--
Switzerland	15.09.04 28.02.05	24.08.06 02.04.07	2141	1804	48.6	51.5
Sweden	29.09.04 19.01.05	21.09.06 03.02.07	1948	1927	65.9	65.9

Collected by national research groups, data (presented as computer files and attached documents) were put into the archive of the European Social Survey. The data of all countries, which took part in the third wave of the project, were unified and combined into the common data file, convenient for comparative analysis. The archive is accessible via the Internet (its electronic address is <http://ESS.nsd.uib.no>), it is open and free for scholars from any country in the world. The archive includes scientific and methodologically substantiated information about orientations, thoughts, beliefs and behavior patterns of Ukrainians, the information is suitable for comparative sociological analysis in the context of the same information collected in the other European countries. Objective scientific sociological information about Ukraine presented for analysis by scientific community and managerial experts in Ukraine and in the world (primarily in Europe) has to promote distribution of unbiased information about the situation and development of social processes in Ukraine. Open access to the archive makes it possible to expect coverage in highly professional publications in various scientific, social and political journals not only in Ukraine but also abroad. All that should promote the openness of Ukrainian society.

The book presents distributions of answers to the questions from the questionnaire, which are the most interesting and suitable for direct comparison. The data are given as tables of percentages and tables of averages with commentaries. Developing the tables, in all countries, they weigh samples with the coefficients, specially calculated by national research groups. Percentages in the tables and means of indicators were calculated in each country according to the number of respondents who answered the corresponding question. There are no weight coefficients in data archive for the data from Latvia and Romania. Calculation for this two countries was done for unweighted data and corresponding rows in the tables are marked with asterisk. To facilitate comparison for the questions from the core percentages and averages, the results are presented for both waves — the second (column “2005”) and the third (column “2007”).



**Results of European Social Survey  
(the second and the third waves)**

# 1. POLITICS, STATE, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

## B1. How interested would you say you are in politics – are you...?

Country of Europe	Very interested		Quite interested		Hardly interested		Not at all interested		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	14.1	13.9	36.8	36.3	37.7	38.9	10.7	10.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.45	2.46
Belgium	9.1	8.2	34.3	36.6	35.0	33.6	21.7	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.69	2.69
Bulgaria	-	7.4	-	38.8	-	27.2	-	25.5	-	0.0	-	1.2	-	2.72
United Kingdom	8.6	10.9	38.6	41.2	32.2	28.2	20.4	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.65	2.57
Greece	9.4	-	23.3	-	36.4	-	30.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	2.88	-
Denmark	15.9	18.7	48.8	49.1	28.4	25.9	6.7	6.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.26	2.20
Estonia	5.8	6.9	30.7	34.2	46.4	44.2	16.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.75	2.66
Ireland	9.0	9.8	35.3	35.5	29.4	29.1	25.8	25.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.72	2.70
Iceland	15.7	-	46.5	-	27.8	-	8.6	-	1.2	0.0	0.2	-	2.30	-
Spain	6.7	5.7	22.1	20.1	42.8	38.4	28.0	35.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.92	3.04
Cyprus	-	10.6	-	27.5	-	39.6	-	22.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	2.73
Latvia*	-	3.9	-	21.5	-	49.4	-	24.2	-	0.2	-	0.9	-	2.95
Luxembourg	11.3	-	31.3	-	36.2	-	20.8	-	0.0	-	0.4	-	2.67	-
Netherlands	9.9	10.8	51.2	52.2	29.0	26	9.8	10.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.39	2.37
Germany	15.7	16.1	40.3	37.7	33.6	35.9	10.2	10.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.38	2.40
Norway	10.0	9.4	39.2	38.5	43.1	44.3	7.7	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.48	2.50
Poland	5.8	6.3	32.3	32.2	42.0	43.8	19.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.76	2.73
Portugal	5.7	5.0	22.2	23.3	32.9	33.2	38.7	38.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.05	3.05
Russia	-	7.9	-	34.7	-	34.2	-	22.5	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	2.72
Romania*	-	4.3	-	24.1	-	42.3	-	27.8	-	0.5	-	1.0	-	2.95
Slovakia	6.3	6.5	29.3	31	48.9	48.1	14.6	13.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.72	2.70
Slovenia	5.5	7.0	36.1	36.2	38.4	35.1	19.9	21.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.73	2.71
Hungary	10.0	9.6	29.8	32.1	36.6	35.2	23.6	22.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.74	2.71
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.56</b>
Finland	6.7	7.3	39.3	40.3	41.1	40.5	12.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.60	2.57
France	8.2	12.5	29.0	32.7	38.0	35.8	24.7	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.79	2.61
Czech Republic	3.1	-	15.4	-	54.9	-	25.4	-	0.0	-	1.2	-	3.04	-
Switzerland	14.4	14.5	44.6	42	31.4	32.6	9.5	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.36	2.40
Sweden	11.8	14.9	45.7	46.9	33.4	29.8	9.2	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.40	2.32

## B2. How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on?

Country of Europe	Never		Seldom		Occasionally		Regularly		Frequently		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	9.5	9.6	23.7	24.9	36.2	35.5	18.5	18.4	9.3	8.5	0.1	0.3	2.7	2.7	2.94	2.91
Belgium	8.2	7.8	18.8	22.9	35.3	35.9	22.3	21.6	14.3	11.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	3.16	3.06
Bulgaria	-	8.7	-	18.6	-	29.8	-	14.9	-	15.3	-	0.4	-	12.2	-	3.11
United Kingdom	5.8	7.9	15.0	15.8	36.2	34.2	27.0	26.3	15.2	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.31	3.25
Greece	10.4	-	19.2	-	25.6	-	27.2	-	17.0	-	0.0	-	0.6	-	3.21	-
Denmark	8.3	8.9	25.9	27.0	36.0	39.1	18.3	16.6	10.6	8.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.97	2.88
Estonia	5.7	8.0	18.0	21.8	37.0	38.8	26.6	20.4	10.8	7.4	0.2	0.0	1.8	3.6	3.19	2.97
Ireland	11.2	12.0	23.3	22.2	31.4	33.0	17.6	15.7	12.7	13.1	1.6	0.6	2.3	3.4	2.97	2.95
Iceland	7.8	-	27.6	-	38.0	-	19.0	-	5.4	-	1.2	-	1.0	-	2.86	-
Spain	6.4	7.3	19.7	16.8	29.9	33.6	19.2	19.3	23.5	21.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	3.34	3.31
Cyprus	-	16.5	-	21.8	-	30.3	-	18.4	-	10.8	-	0.0	-	2.1	-	2.85
Latvia*	-	6.7	-	14.4	-	36.4	-	14.4	-	20.5	-	0.1	-	7.4	-	3.30
Luxembourg	11.9	-	17.8	-	31.6	-	16.5	-	18.0	-	0.0	-	4.1	-	3.11	-
Netherlands	7.8	8.8	21.1	20.0	34.2	36.2	24.1	22.3	12.3	11.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	3.12	3.08
Germany	6.3	7.9	21.0	22.5	40.1	39.3	22.0	20.7	9.9	9.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	3.08	3.0
Norway	5.9	6.5	25.1	25.3	47.0	47.0	12.7	12.5	9.1	8.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.94	2.91
Poland	7.2	6.4	16.0	14.8	28.1	28.8	27.4	27.6	18.1	19.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9	3.34	3.4
Portugal	5.4	5.8	15.8	17.6	33.1	32.6	20.6	21.1	23.4	21.1	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.5	3.41	3.35
Russia	-	6.0	-	19.0	-	31.5	-	21.7	-	14.6	-	0.2	-	7.1	-	3.21
Romania*	-	9.8	-	15.8	-	32.0	-	17.3	-	17.4	-	0.8	-	6.8	-	3.18
Slovakia	5.6	5.5	21.3	20.8	41.3	40.4	8.8	10.3	18.3	19.1	0.1	0.2	4.6	3.6	3.14	3.17
Slovenia	6.8	8.5	18.0	16.6	35.9	35.2	24.1	25.0	12.5	11.9	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.8	3.18	3.15
Hungary	13.6	9.8	19.4	17.5	28.3	28.8	25.7	30.4	10.3	11.0	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.0	3.00	3.16
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.34</b>
Finland	5.7	5.3	14.3	17.5	32.9	30.0	25.1	27.1	21.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.43	3.39
France	8.7	17.1	12.1	20.0	33.8	34.8	28.6	19.1	16.4	8.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.32	2.82
Czech Republic	3.7	-	14.8	-	35.9	-	14.5	-	23.8	-	0.0	-	7.4	-	3.43	-
Switzerland	6.3	8.0	21.1	21.4	41.2	37.8	21.1	22.3	9.4	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	3.06	3.04
Sweden	8.3	10.0	24.6	26.8	37.1	38.5	15.6	13.8	14.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.02	2.88

### B3. How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?

Country of Europe	Very difficult		Difficult		Neither difficult nor easy		Easy		Very easy		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	3.9	4.2	14.6	15.3	39.9	34.3	26.4	28.4	12.2	14.4	0.1	0.3	3.0	3.0	3.29	3.35
Belgium	9.7	7.4	37.3	36.3	32.0	34.6	16.9	18.6	3.3	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.67	2.73
Bulgaria	-	4.8	-	14.1	-	35.0	-	28.4	-	4.7	-	0.4	-	12.5	-	3.16
United Kingdom	7.3	7.6	27.4	25.1	32.0	30.3	25.5	28.7	6.4	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	2.96	3.03
Greece	8.3	-	16.6	-	31.2	-	29.6	-	13.3	-	0.0	-	1.1	-	3.23	-
Denmark	5.2	4.3	19.5	15.9	27.2	29.7	36.0	38.7	11.2	10.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	3.29	3.36
Estonia	8.5	5.9	28.6	24.8	38.7	41.3	16.5	18.1	3.3	4.0	0.1	0.0	4.3	5.9	2.76	2.89
Ireland	5.5	5.8	20.6	21.2	27.1	29.6	33.4	26.4	9.2	10.7	2.2	1.4	2.0	4.9	3.21	3.16
Iceland	4.0	-	15.2	-	37.5	-	32.5	-	9.0	-	1.2	-	0.7	-	3.28	-
Spain	10.9	12.8	30.6	35.5	25.1	27.3	26.0	19.6	5.8	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.85	2.64
Cyprus	-	4.2	-	16.9	-	34.5	-	26.0	-	15.8	-	0.2	-	2.5	-	3.33
Latvia*	-	10.1	-	20.7	-	40.5	-	17.1	-	3.7	-	0.5	-	7.4	-	2.82
Luxembourg	13.0	-	22.7	-	28.7	-	17.6	-	12.6	-	0.0	-	5.4	-	2.94	-
Netherlands	6.6	6.2	31.5	30.3	36.4	34.5	20.7	23.5	4.0	4.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.84	2.89
Germany	4.0	3.7	19.3	20.4	36.6	38.3	33.5	29.8	5.5	7.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	3.17	3.16
Norway	3.9	4.2	27.0	27.4	35.1	34.3	29.3	29.5	4.3	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.03	3.03
Poland	8.0	7.7	25.2	27.4	35.0	34.8	22.8	21.0	5.1	5.5	0.4	0.4	3.4	3.2	2.92	2.89
Portugal	18.4	19.6	28.6	31.9	32.9	24.3	14.6	18.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.52	2.50
Russia	-	11.1	-	27.5	-	39.9	-	11.8	-	2.3	-	0.2	-	7.2	-	2.64
Romania*	-	8.8	-	16.1	-	38.5	-	18.9	-	8.5	-	1.5	-	7.7	-	3.02
Slovakia	7.6	6.7	21.5	23.7	42.4	42.9	18.3	18.5	4.9	4.8	0.1	0.1	5.2	3.3	2.91	2.91
Slovenia	7.7	9.2	22.9	20.4	40.6	38.3	19.8	21.0	4.5	6.2	0.3	0.1	4.1	4.7	2.90	2.94
Hungary	7.7	6.3	15.2	17.2	27.7	31.0	33.8	31.3	11.7	9.5	0.8	0.6	3.2	4.1	3.28	3.22
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.62</b>
Finland	4.6	5.0	25.7	22.1	38.2	40.1	26.3	27.2	4.7	5.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	3.01	3.06
France	12.2	10.0	46.6	44.2	26.2	25.7	12.8	17.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.46	2.58
Czech Republic	7.9	-	23.4	-	37.5	-	15.9	-	4.3	-	0.0	-	10.9	-	2.83	-
Switzerland	4.8	5.6	28.3	27.9	35.9	33.8	25.2	27.8	4.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.97	2.97
Sweden	7.4	5.3	36.7	35.5	30.7	30.0	20.7	24.6	3.9	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.77	2.86

### B26. Now thinking about the country government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job? (0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2121	2256	4.25	4.15	2.31	2.26
Belgium	1733	1766	4.74	5.04	2.02	1.99
Bulgaria	-	1299	-	2.77	-	2.30
United Kingdom	1864	2356	4.37	4.05	2.27	2.31
Greece	2303	-	4.53	-	2.39	-
Denmark	1435	1479	5.92	5.79	2.26	2.49
Estonia	1858	1403	3.98	4.77	2.16	2.17
Ireland	2215	1746	5.19	5.31	2.36	2.29
Iceland	551	-	5.04	-	2.34	-
Spain	1527	1773	5.11	4.8	2.01	2.19
Cyprus	-	930	-	6.23	-	2.05
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.10	-	2.35
Luxembourg	1460	-	6.19	-	2.04	-
Netherlands	1856	1862	4.45	5.44	2.05	1.74
Germany	2766	2805	3.45	3.68	2.09	2.19
Norway	1741	1733	4.39	4.77	2.04	2.03
Poland	1656	1658	2.41	2.88	2.03	2.34
Portugal	1974	2109	2.52	3.61	1.87	2.16
Russia	-	2293	-	4.39	-	2.55
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.39	-	2.34
Slovakia	1429	1688	3.03	4.96	2.20	2.35
Slovenia	1339	1397	4.35	4.47	2.21	2.41
Hungary	1448	1452	3.23	2.68	2.17	2.40
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1636</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.15</b>
Finland	1963	1862	6.23	6.28	1.78	1.80
France	1790	1968	4.23	3.85	2.14	2.01
Czech Republic	2876	-	3.43	-	2.29	-
Switzerland	2073	1755	5.26	5.93	1.90	1.82
Sweden	1885	1668	4.62	5.01	2.15	2.21

**B4. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust country's parliament?**  
(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2169	2405	4.77	4.91	2.31	2.39
Belgium	1741	1798	4.68	4.99	2.19	2.13
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	2.18	-	2.57
United Kingdom	1877	2394	4.29	4.20	2.34	2.34
Greece	2368	-	4.69	-	2.52	-
Denmark	1463	1505	6.29	6.40	2.17	2.15
Estonia	1903	1517	4.19	4.55	2.33	2.34
Ireland	2226	1800	4.71	4.82	2.42	2.38
Iceland	563	-	5.92	-	2.24	-
Spain	1563	1875	5.09	5.00	2.22	2.28
Cyprus	-	995	-	5.76	-	2.41
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.02	-	2.55
Luxembourg	1458	-	5.76	-	2.20	-
Netherlands	1864	1889	4.67	5.34	2.06	1.91
Germany	2786	2916	4.21	4.22	2.36	2.34
Norway	1749	1750	5.42	5.65	2.22	2.24
Poland	1678	1721	2.40	2.68	2.14	2.20
Portugal	1974	2222	3.72	3.81	2.22	2.31
Russia	-	2437	-	3.38	-	2.54
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.42	-	2.57
Slovakia	1455	1766	3.05	4.20	2.28	2.28
Slovenia	1387	1476	4.13	4.22	2.38	2.42
Hungary	1465	1518	3.63	3.35	2.37	2.56
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1929</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.39</b>
Finland	2003	1896	6.01	5.99	2.07	2.16
France	1772	1986	4.27	4.33	2.28	2.28
Czech Republic	2905	-	3.19	-	2.21	-
Switzerland	2020	1804	5.52	5.76	1.98	2.00
Sweden	1908	1927	5.35	5.62	2.34	2.23

**B7. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust politicians?**  
(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2200	2405	3.25	3.26	2.23	2.24
Belgium	1764	1798	4.24	4.36	2.18	2.11
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	1.72	-	2.27
United Kingdom	1871	2394	3.59	3.41	2.23	2.17
Greece	2389	-	3.59	-	2.44	-
Denmark	1449	1505	5.59	5.61	1.94	1.96
Estonia	1883	1517	3.31	3.51	2.15	2.17
Ireland	2230	1800	3.92	3.82	2.34	2.35
Iceland	556	-	4.97	-	2.08	-
Spain	1619	1875	3.68	3.50	2.27	2.29
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.36	-	2.37
Latvia*	-	1960	-	2.40	-	2.29
Luxembourg	1487	-	5.18	-	2.20	-
Netherlands	1850	1889	4.69	5.04	1.95	1.82
Germany	2843	2916	3.23	3.26	2.13	2.20
Norway	1751	1750	4.24	4.43	1.99	2.00
Poland	1675	1721	1.92	2.10	1.92	1.96
Portugal	2013	2222	2.06	2.51	1.85	2.08
Russia	-	2437	-	2.92	-	2.40
Romania*	-	2139	-	2.72	-	2.35
Slovakia	1457	1766	2.53	3.57	2.14	2.17
Slovenia	1398	1476	3.10	3.21	2.15	2.31
Hungary	1462	1518	2.68	2.53	2.07	2.23
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1878</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.16</b>
Finland	1999	1896	4.88	4.95	2.06	2.13
France	1794	1986	3.49	3.29	2.14	2.03
Czech Republic	2926	-	2.73	-	2.17	-
Switzerland	2078	1804	4.77	4.94	1.90	1.94
Sweden	1921	1927	4.19	4.46	2.18	2.08

**B8. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust political parties?**  
(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2191	2405	3.40	3.30	2.21	2.24
Belgium	1754	1798	4.29	4.36	2.19	2.17
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	1.75	-	2.20
United Kingdom	1858	2394	3.68	3.53	2.11	2.08
Greece	2377	-	3.51	-	2.44	-
Denmark	1438	1505	5.65	5.67	1.88	1.91
Estonia	1850	1517	3.09	3.50	2.06	2.18
Ireland	2225	1800	3.97	3.87	2.25	2.27
Iceland	550	-	4.89	-	2.15	-
Spain	1615	1875	3.67	3.46	2.30	2.27
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.30	-	2.42
Latvia*	-	1960	-	2.33	-	2.28
Luxembourg	1465	-	4.97	-	2.14	-
Netherlands	1851	1889	4.80	5.12	1.88	1.74
Germany	2824	2916	3.18	3.28	2.06	2.11
Norway	1746	1750	4.34	4.49	1.90	1.88
Poland	1657	1721	1.89	2.13	1.89	1.96
Portugal	2008	2222	2.09	2.47	1.88	2.11
Russia	-	2437	-	2.81	-	2.39
Romania*	-	2139	-	2.80	-	2.36
Slovakia	1445	1766	2.66	3.63	2.15	2.12
Slovenia	1392	1476	3.21	3.25	2.12	2.26
Hungary	1441	1518	2.71	2.60	2.07	2.21
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1836</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.26</b>
Finland	1982	1896	5.00	5.00	2.05	2.12
France	1785	1986	3.40	3.25	2.07	2.06
Czech Republic	2893	-	2.74	-	2.19	-
Switzerland	2034	1804	4.64	4.77	1.91	1.93
Sweden	1904	1927	4.40	4.62	2.12	2.06

**B9. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the European Parliament?** (0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2117	2405	4.02	3.97	2.42	2.56
Belgium	1684	1798	4.98	5.15	2.14	2.17
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	4.76	-	3.19
United Kingdom	1662	2394	3.55	3.49	2.28	2.30
Greece	2125	-	5.34	-	2.55	-
Denmark	1323	1505	4.83	4.96	2.26	2.23
Estonia	1330	1517	4.87	5.33	2.53	2.47
Ireland	2016	1800	5.37	5.26	2.36	2.38
Iceland	392	-	5.29	-	2.22	-
Spain	1431	1875	5.05	5.03	2.23	2.25
Cyprus	-	995	-	5.84	-	2.50
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.29	-	2.68
Luxembourg	1402	-	5.22	-	2.30	-
Netherlands	1694	1889	4.61	4.78	2.01	1.94
Germany	2598	2916	4.18	4.07	2.39	2.29
Norway	1524	1750	4.55	4.74	2.08	2.01
Poland	1358	1721	4.26	4.80	2.39	2.36
Portugal	1815	2222	4.04	4.55	2.29	2.30
Russia	-	2437	-	3.92	-	2.87
Romania*	-	2139	-	6.00	-	2.78
Slovakia	1224	1766	4.74	5.14	2.57	2.32
Slovenia	1247	1476	4.53	4.98	2.41	2.46
Hungary	1270	1518	5.22	4.96	2.48	2.59
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1307</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.98</b>
Finland	1920	1896	5.00	4.99	2.14	2.23
France	1727	1986	4.31	4.37	2.28	2.25
Czech Republic	2573	-	4.38	-	2.60	-
Switzerland	1822	1804	4.61	4.76	2.16	2.10
Sweden	1721	1927	3.95	4.49	2.30	2.21

**B10. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the United Nations?**  
(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2072	2405	4.50	4.70	2.54	2.61
Belgium	1690	1798	5.10	5.28	2.28	2.28
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	4.93	-	3.32
United Kingdom	1735	2394	5.19	5.03	2.39	2.28
Greece	2115	-	3.96	-	2.69	-
Denmark	1363	1505	6.65	6.51	2.03	2.07
Estonia	1348	1517	5.53	5.57	2.53	2.55
Ireland	2014	1800	5.81	5.71	2.43	2.49
Iceland	521	-	6.70	-	1.83	-
Spain	1464	1875	5.04	5.07	2.48	2.40
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.28	-	2.86
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.48	-	2.75
Luxembourg	1425	-	5.50	-	2.30	-
Netherlands	1760	1889	5.41	5.45	1.95	1.90
Germany	2627	2916	4.94	4.74	2.39	2.31
Norway	1729	1750	6.87	6.77	1.90	1.92
Poland	1454	1721	5.05	5.33	2.51	2.46
Portugal	1811	2222	4.72	4.92	2.56	2.38
Russia	-	2437	-	4.30	-	3.07
Romania*	-	2139	-	6.03	-	2.85
Slovakia	1276	1766	5.15	5.32	2.69	2.50
Slovenia	1295	1476	4.57	5.07	2.66	2.59
Hungary	1309	1518	5.68	5.45	2.61	2.67
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1336</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.10</b>
Finland	1959	1896	6.58	6.48	1.97	1.99
France	1742	1986	4.70	5.12	2.37	2.39
Czech Republic	2610	-	4.92	-	2.60	-
Switzerland	1939	1804	5.36	5.38	2.28	2.25
Sweden	1834	1927	6.32	6.41	2.15	2.03

**B13. During the last 12 months, have you contacted a politician, government or local government official?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	19.1	21.5	79.4	76.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.1
Belgium	13.4	18.5	86.4	81.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	3.40	-	95.0	-	0.7	-	0.9
United Kingdom	14.9	16.6	84.9	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Greece	14.2	-	85.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	19.2	19.1	80.4	80.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Estonia	9.0	10.3	90.4	89.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5
Ireland	22.2	22.7	76.6	76.2	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
Iceland	29.9	-	68.7	-	1.2	-	0.2	-
Spain	12.6	12.0	86.9	87.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Cyprus	-	20.0	-	79.8	-	0.0	-	0.2
Latvia*	-	10.7	-	88.7	-	0.4	-	0.2
Luxembourg	21.4	-	78.1	-	0.0	-	0.5	-
Netherlands	13.8	14.4	86.0	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Germany	10.9	12.3	89.0	87.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Norway	22.8	21.3	77.2	78.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	7.1	6.1	92.7	93.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Portugal	5.4	8.3	94.5	91.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	9.0	-	90.1	-	0.2	-	0.7
Romania*	-	16.1	-	83.0	-	0.4	-	0.4
Slovakia	7.4	9.4	91.8	90.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Slovenia	11.2	15.2	88.0	84.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
Hungary	9.5	12.9	90.2	85.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Finland	21.8	18.6	78.1	81.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	15.2	15.1	84.8	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Czech Republic	17.2	-	81.7	-	0.0	-	1.2	-
Switzerland	14.4	13.3	85.5	86.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	14.3	14.8	85.7	85.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**B14. During the last 12 months, have you worked in a political party or action group?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	10.4	9.1	88.2	89.5	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.7
Belgium	3.9	5.8	96.0	94.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	3.5	-	94.8	-	0.8	-	0.9
United Kingdom	2.2	2.5	97.6	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Greece	6.1	-	93.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	4.6	4.5	95.2	95.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Estonia	2.4	2.8	97.2	96.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ireland	4.6	3.8	93.5	95.0	1.9	0.8	0.1	0.5
Iceland	14.0	-	84.3	-	1.2	-	0.5	-
Spain	7.4	5.1	92.1	94.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cyprus	-	10.3	-	89.5	-	0.0	-	0.2
Latvia*	-	1.4	-	98.5	-	0.1	-	0.1
Luxembourg	4.5	-	95.3	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Netherlands	3.8	4.0	96.1	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	3.2	3.8	96.8	96.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Norway	8.5	6.3	91.5	93.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	2.7	1.7	96.9	98.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Portugal	1.7	1.8	98.2	97.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Russia	-	2.9	-	96.2	-	0.3	-	0.6
Romania*	-	5.8	-	93.2	-	0.8	-	0.2
Slovakia	2.9	2.8	96.7	96.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Slovenia	3.0	3.6	96.2	96.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.9	2.4	98.7	96.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Finland	4.3	4.8	95.6	95.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	4.5	3.5	95.4	96.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic	3.0	-	95.8	-	0.0	-	1.2	-
Switzerland	7.0	6.0	93.0	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	3.3	5.0	96.7	94.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

**B15. During the last 12 months, have you worked in another organization or association?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	23.0	26.5	74.9	72.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.7
Belgium	15.2	25.8	84.7	74.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	0.8	-	97.1	-	0.9	-	1.2
United Kingdom	8.0	9.1	91.8	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Greece	5.3	-	94.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	23.6	25.2	76.1	74.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Estonia	3.0	4.5	96.6	94.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7
Ireland	12.5	12.5	85.1	85.9	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.6
Iceland	48.7	-	49.7	-	1.2	-	0.3	-
Spain	17.6	13.9	81.9	85.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Cyprus	-	8.7	-	91.1	-	0.0	-	0.2
Latvia*	-	3.5	-	96.1	-	0.1	-	0.3
Luxembourg	24.4	-	75.5	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Netherlands	17.1	24.2	82.7	75.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	20.5	20.2	79.4	79.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	25.2	27.1	74.7	72.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	5.7	4.3	94.0	95.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Portugal	2.6	4.0	97.1	95.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
Russia	-	4.8	-	94.5	-	0.2	-	0.6
Romania*	-	4.1	-	94.8	-	0.8	-	0.3
Slovakia	8.3	8.4	90.7	91.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1
Slovenia	1.7	2.4	97.6	97.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3
Hungary	1.9	1.2	97.8	97.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Finland	31.2	33.8	68.7	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	16.9	15.1	83.1	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Czech Republic	8.0	-	90.5	-	0.0	-	1.6	-
Switzerland	13.3	13.7	86.7	86.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Sweden	24.3	26.8	75.7	73.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**B16. During the last 12 months, have you worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	8.6	8.1	89.7	90.4	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7
Belgium	5.2	9.6	94.7	90.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-	2.0	-	96.1	-	0.8	-	1.1
United Kingdom	7.5	9.3	92.3	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Greece	2.6	-	97.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Denmark	8.0	9.0	91.8	90.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Estonia	2.7	3.3	96.8	96.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ireland	7.5	7.7	90.0	90.8	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.4
Iceland	33.5	-	63.9	-	1.4	-	1.2	-
Spain	11.5	7.7	87.7	92.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cyprus	-	6.5	-	93.1	-	0.1	-	0.3
Latvia*	-	2.3	-	97.3	-	0.2	-	0.2
Luxembourg	5.6	-	94.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Netherlands	5.4	3.9	94.5	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	4.4	4.5	95.6	95.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Norway	23.2	24.6	76.6	75.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	3.8	2.4	95.9	97.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Portugal	2.5	4.5	97.0	94.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
Russia	-	2.8	-	96.0	-	0.3	-	0.9
Romania*	-	2.6	-	95.7	-	1.3	-	0.4
Slovakia	5.2	3.7	93.8	95.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1
Slovenia	1.9	3.3	97.3	96.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2
Hungary	1.4	2.7	98.2	96.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	14.1	15.0	85.8	84.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	12.9	12.4	87.1	87.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	4.6	-	93.5	-	0.0	-	1.9	-
Switzerland	8.5	6.1	91.5	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	12.7	16.3	87.1	83.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2

**B17. During the last 12 months, have you signed a petition?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	24.3	20.8	73.9	77.7	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.8
Belgium	21.9	30.3	77.8	69.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Bulgaria	-	5.4	-	92.8	-	0.8	-	1.0
United Kingdom	35.4	40.5	64.1	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
Greece	3.0	-	96.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Denmark	28.8	35.8	70.3	63.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5
Estonia	4.1	6.5	95.5	92.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ireland	22.3	24.6	75.3	73.9	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.7
Iceland	47.5	-	49.9	-	1.2	-	1.4	-
Spain	24.7	22.4	75.1	77.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Cyprus	-	10.4	-	89.4	-	0.0	-	0.2
Latvia*	-	8.0	-	91.6	-	0.1	-	0.3
Luxembourg	20.7	-	78.8	-	0.0	-	0.5	-
Netherlands	23.4	20.4	76.2	79.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Germany	32.4	27.4	67.5	72.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Norway	38.5	37.5	61.1	62.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Poland	9.3	5.3	90.3	94.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Portugal	4.5	4.7	95.0	94.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
Russia	-	6.5	-	92.5	-	0.2	-	0.9
Romania*	-	5.0	-	93.8	-	0.9	-	0.3
Slovakia	24.9	18.1	72.9	81.0	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5
Slovenia	5.7	13.8	93.6	85.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4
Hungary	6.3	5.6	93.3	93.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	25.5	31.9	74.2	67.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
France	31.8	33.8	67.8	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Czech Republic	13.3	-	84.7	-	0.0	-	2.0	-
Switzerland	37.9	35.4	61.2	64.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
Sweden	48.4	44.0	51.1	55.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8



**B18. During the last 12 months, have you taken part in a lawful public demonstration?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	6.5	4.2	92.1	94.6	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5
Belgium	6.5	7.6	93.5	92.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	2.3	-	95.7	-	1.0	-	1.1
United Kingdom	3.7	4.4	96.1	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Greece	5.0	-	95.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	5.4	7.5	94.4	92.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Estonia	2.0	2.3	97.6	97.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ireland	5.7	5.1	92.0	93.2	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.4
Iceland	15.2	-	83.2	-	1.2	-	0.3	-
Spain	33.9	17.7	65.7	82.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	-	2.5	-	97.2	-	0.0	-	0.3
Latvia*	-	1.5	-	98.3	-	0.1	-	0.1
Luxembourg	14.8	-	85.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Netherlands	4.4	3.0	95.4	96.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	8.5	7.0	91.5	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Norway	10.6	8.3	89.4	91.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	1.6	1.3	98.2	98.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Portugal	3.5	3.1	96.3	96.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	4.9	-	94.0	-	0.3	-	0.8
Romania*	-	3.8	-	95.2	-	0.7	-	0.2
Slovakia	3.7	2.9	95.5	96.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
Slovenia	1.6	3.9	97.7	95.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
Hungary	1.6	3.7	98.0	95.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Finland	2.0	2.2	98.0	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	12.8	16.5	87.1	83.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Czech Republic	3.3	-	94.7	-	0.0	-	2.0	-
Switzerland	8.8	7.2	91.2	92.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	7.5	4.8	92.5	95.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

**B19. During the last 12 months, have you boycotted certain products?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	19.1	19.1	78.4	78.8	0.1	0.8	2.4	1.2
Belgium	9.8	10.5	89.9	89.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	-	1.9	-	95.6	-	1.0	-	1.5
United Kingdom	20.5	23.7	79.1	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
Greece	5.1	-	94.8	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Denmark	28.2	24.9	71.2	74.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Estonia	4.1	4.8	95.2	94.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
Ireland	10.6	12.1	86.8	86.1	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.7
Iceland	27.6	-	70.5	-	1.2	-	0.7	-
Spain	13.9	10.1	85.6	89.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Cyprus	-	4.8	-	95.0	-	0.0	-	0.1
Latvia*	-	2.1	-	97.6	-	0.1	-	0.3
Luxembourg	14.0	-	85.1	-	0.1	-	0.8	-
Netherlands	8.3	9.3	91.1	90.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
Germany	21.9	23.3	77.9	76.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Norway	23.5	25.3	76.4	74.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	5.0	4.0	94.5	95.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Portugal	2.0	2.2	97.5	97.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
Russia	-	3.2	-	95.6	-	0.2	-	1.0
Romania*	-	0.4	-	94.9	-	1.6	-	3.1
Slovakia	11.2	9.9	86.2	88.7	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.0
Slovenia	2.1	5.0	97.2	94.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5
Hungary	5.1	4.4	94.3	94.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Finland	29.3	28.2	70.7	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
France	29.9	26.1	69.8	73.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Czech Republic	6.7	-	90.3	-	0.0	-	3.0	-
Switzerland	24.9	28.4	74.9	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Sweden	34.8	30.5	65.2	69.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5

**B20a. Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	47.2	51.0	47.8	44.1	0.1	0.5	4.9	4.4
Belgium	51.7	57.0	46.9	42.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4
Bulgaria	-	51.2	-	45.1	-	1.3	-	2.4
United Kingdom	45.9	46.5	52.2	52.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3
Greece	58.4	-	40.4	-	0.0	-	1.3	-
Denmark	69.5	71.7	28.2	26.2	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.9
Estonia	30.7	41.5	66.3	54.1	0.1	0.0	3.0	4.4
Ireland	45.2	43.3	52.6	54.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.5
Iceland	52.7	-	45.1	-	1.2	-	1.0	-
Spain	53.6	48.5	41.6	49.8	3.4	1.0	1.4	0.7
Cyprus	-	70.0	-	28.9	-	0.4	-	0.7
Latvia*	-	19.3	-	76.9	-	0.1	-	3.8
Luxembourg	49.3	-	46.2	-	0.0	-	4.5	-
Netherlands	56.6	59.3	41.9	39.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.9
Germany	42.9	44.9	55.9	53.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
Norway	63.4	63.3	36.4	36.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Poland	21.8	26.1	76.6	72.4	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.2
Portugal	50.9	53.1	47.0	44.3	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.1
Russia	-	33.2	-	58.0	-	0.0	-	8.9
Romania*	-	33.3	-	62.4	-	0.0	-	4.3
Slovakia	39.3	51.7	55.1	45.7	1.2	0.4	4.4	2.2
Slovenia	35.6	35.1	60.5	60.6	1.2	0.0	2.6	4.3
Hungary	49.4	51.8	47.6	46.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Finland	55.4	54.2	43.4	45.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.8
France	53.6	51.7	45.1	46.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.2
Czech Republic	34.9	-	60.5	-	0.0	-	4.6	-
Switzerland	52.8	53.5	44.8	45.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9
Sweden	61.8	68.3	37.0	30.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3

**B21. Are you a member of any political party?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	12.6	14.8	85.9	83.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7
Belgium	6.7	6.9	93.1	93.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	6.3	-	93.3	-	0.3	-	0.2
United Kingdom	2.4	2.6	97.4	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Greece	7.5	-	92.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Denmark	6.3	7.0	93.3	92.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Estonia	2.3	3.5	97.6	96.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Ireland	5.4	4.3	93.1	94.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
Iceland	20.0	-	78.4	-	1.2	0.0	0.3	-
Spain	4.0	2.5	94.4	97	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	-	16.0	-	83.3	-	0.5	-	0.1
Latvia*	-	0.5	-	99.3	-	0.1	-	0.1
Luxembourg	8.2	-	91.5	-	0.0	-	0.3	-
Netherlands	5.6	5.3	94.2	94.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Germany	2.9	4.1	96.8	95.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Norway	8.5	9.0	91.4	90.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	1.0	1.1	98.7	98.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Portugal	3.4	3.6	96.1	95.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2
Russia	-	2.9	-	96.6	-	0.0	-	0.5
Romania*	-	6.0	-	92.7	-	0.9	-	0.4
Slovakia	2.1	2.2	97.6	97.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	3.5	5.4	96.0	94.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Hungary	0.9	1.5	98.9	98.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	7.2	7.6	92.4	92.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
France	1.9	2.1	98.0	97.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Czech Republic	3.3	-	96.0	-	0.0	-	0.7	-
Switzerland	7.4	7.4	92.1	92.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
Sweden	6.8	6.3	93.2	93.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

**B23. In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the “left” and 10 means the “right”?**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	1922	2405	4.60	4.77	1.94	2.01
Belgium	1608	1798	4.87	4.94	1.95	2.01
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	4.28	-	2.71
United Kingdom	1699	2394	4.99	5.10	1.71	1.73
Greece	1951	-	5.63	-	2.23	-
Denmark	1390	1505	5.47	5.40	1.96	2.14
Estonia	1506	1517	5.15	5.41	1.90	1.94
Ireland	1897	1800	5.26	5.27	1.68	1.82
Iceland	533	-	5.09	-	2.12	-
Spain	1415	1875	4.41	4.51	2.19	1.90
Cyprus	-	995	-	5.10	-	3.03
Latvia*	-	1960	-	5.66	-	2.04
Luxembourg	1348	-	5.07	-	2.04	-
Netherlands	1783	1889	5.23	5.16	2.01	2.06
Germany	2572	2916	4.55	4.50	1.77	1.81
Norway	1722	1750	5.05	5.25	2.07	2.04
Poland	1371	1721	5.42	5.78	2.28	2.20
Portugal	1351	2222	5.03	4.91	2.08	2.06
Russia	-	2437	-	5.06	-	2.02
Romania*	-	2139	-	5.33	-	2.33
Slovakia	1235	1766	4.87	5.02	2.39	2.34
Slovenia	1034	1476	5.01	4.78	2.30	2.52
Hungary	1299	1518	4.95	5.41	2.24	2.52
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1372</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.45</b>
Finland	1929	1896	5.76	5.72	2.01	2.02
France	1690	1986	4.67	4.79	2.30	2.30
Czech Republic	2469	-	5.42	-	2.52	-
Switzerland	1965	1804	5.08	5.00	1.95	1.89
Sweden	1853	1927	5.22	5.22	2.22	2.28

**B27. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in your country? (0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2147	2405	6.01	6.04	2.22	2.28
Belgium	1736	1798	5.56	5.49	2.16	2.08
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	2.69	-	2.26
United Kingdom	1810	2394	5.14	4.93	2.32	2.32
Greece	2369	-	6.19	-	2.24	-
Denmark	1438	1505	7.31	7.45	1.86	1.93
Estonia	1770	1517	4.56	4.87	2.27	2.28
Ireland	2157	1800	5.73	5.93	2.20	2.15
Iceland	546	-	5.86	-	2.34	-
Spain	1605	1875	6.07	5.93	2.00	1.97
Cyprus	-	995	-	6.65	-	2.11
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.37	-	2.42
Luxembourg	1498	-	6.61	-	2.11	-
Netherlands	1827	1889	5.66	6.08	1.93	1.71
Germany	2807	2916	5.28	5.24	2.46	2.42
Norway	1741	1750	6.23	6.63	2.04	1.95
Poland	1614	1721	3.70	4.36	2.29	2.28
Portugal	1956	2222	3.35	4.24	2.11	2.12
Russia	-	2437	-	3.58	-	2.44
Romania*	-	2139	-	4.04	-	2.47
Slovakia	1435	1766	3.84	4.78	2.39	2.26
Slovenia	1357	1476	4.54	4.61	2.17	2.32
Hungary	1444	1518	4.10	3.52	2.21	2.46
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1725</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.44</b>
Finland	1949	1896	6.70	6.76	1.82	1.87
France	1789	1986	4.87	4.66	2.31	2.30
Czech Republic	2861	-	4.63	-	2.38	-
Switzerland	2068	1804	6.39	6.90	2.02	1.91
Sweden	1879	1927	5.91	6.35	2.22	2.13

**B32. To what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned"**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly		Disagree		Neither agree nor disagree		Agree		Agree strongly		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	4.1	3.4	7.6	6.3	13.4	14.3	27.8	25.4	43.1	45.0	0.0	0.8	4.1	4.8	4.02	4.08
Belgium	4.5	3.0	14.3	14.7	15.1	18.3	30.9	31.8	33.6	30.9	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.2	3.76	3.74
Bulgaria	-	9.4	-	7.3	-	18.3	-	19.7	-	23.2	-	0.2	-	21.9	-	3.51
United Kingdom	2.5	3.0	17.5	17.8	25.3	23.2	31.1	32.6	19.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.2	3.49	3.51
Greece	2.6	-	9.6	-	10.8	-	33.1	-	39.0	-	0.0	-	4.9	-	4.01	-
Denmark	5.0	6.1	16.3	17.9	12.1	12.4	28.0	27.5	35.2	33.4	0.3	0.5	3.0	2.3	3.74	3.66
Estonia	1.8	2.2	14.7	12.7	22.7	25.7	35.4	35.1	11.3	14.9	0.1	0.0	14.0	9.4	3.46	3.53
Ireland	2.3	3.2	11.8	14.8	14.8	15.8	44.5	40.5	19.8	21.3	0.9	0.4	5.9	4.1	3.73	3.65
Iceland	6.2	-	22.8	-	11.6	-	24.5	-	30.6	-	1.4	-	2.9	-	3.53	-
Spain	3.5	2.3	7.6	9.5	9.3	10.4	40.4	41.1	31.3	30.4	0.9	0.9	7.0	5.4	3.96	3.94
Cyprus	-	0.8	-	3.5	-	14.5	-	45.9	-	29.4	-	0.0	-	6.0	-	4.06
Latvia*	-	1.2	-	8.1	-	24.3	-	36.2	-	19.9	-	0.1	-	10.3	-	3.73
Luxembourg	4.0	-	12.8	-	13.2	-	28.9	-	34.0	-	0.1	-	7.0	-	3.82	-
Netherlands	1.8	2.4	17.9	16.3	14.5	11.4	39.1	43.3	25.2	24.4	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.1	3.69	3.73
Germany	2.4	2.3	8.4	8.3	9.8	11.5	38.5	37.3	38.4	38.5	0.3	0.4	2.3	1.7	4.05	4.04
Norway	5.7	7.3	26.6	26.8	16.8	16.1	27.0	30.0	23.0	18.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	3.35	3.27
Poland	3.4	2.2	13.4	15.6	18.5	15.5	37.1	41.1	17.0	15.4	0.1	0.1	10.7	10.2	3.57	3.58
Portugal	4.8	4.1	11.0	11.0	20.8	21.0	39.3	35.0	16.2	17.2	0.3	0.5	7.7	11.2	3.56	3.57
Russia	-	10.0	-	27.9	-	21.3	-	13.1	-	5.0	-	0.3	-	22.6	-	2.68
Romania*	-	6.7	-	14.8	-	21.2	-	28.6	-	14.5	-	1.4	-	12.8	-	3.34
Slovakia	2.4	2.5	20.7	12.3	25.2	22.9	29.8	36.6	10.6	19.7	0.3	0.4	11.0	5.6	3.29	3.62
Slovenia	5.1	3.9	19.6	19.0	22.7	16.7	27.7	31.8	15.9	16.6	0.1	0.1	8.8	11.9	3.33	3.43
Hungary	3.8	2.8	9.8	7.2	15.2	17.9	38.2	30.9	27.4	31.3	1.0	0.6	4.6	9.2	3.80	3.90
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.34</b>
Finland	5.3	3.6	15.2	16.8	22.3	23.1	23.8	28.4	30.9	26.5	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.5	3.61	3.58
France	9.6	10.7	13.1	12.7	15.5	15.3	25.0	25.9	35.1	33.8	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.5	3.64	3.60
Czech Republic	6.5	-	11.4	-	21.4	-	23.5	-	28.0	-	0.0	-	9.2	-	3.61	-
Switzerland	5.2	4.7	23.5	20.7	15.2	16.5	30.0	33.2	21.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.5	3.40	3.46
Sweden	7.1	5.4	21.7	22.7	16.5	16.6	27.0	26.2	24.8	26.5	0.2	0.3	2.8	2.5	3.42	3.47

**B34. Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. What number on the scale best describes your position? (0 – unification has already gone too far, 10 – unification should go further)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2098	2405	4.64	4.35	2.64	2.68
Belgium	1733	1798	4.98	4.77	2.78	2.60
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	7.33	-	2.69
United Kingdom	1783	2394	4.58	4.18	2.31	2.47
Greece	2016	-	6.47	-	2.79	-
Denmark	1410	1505	5.79	5.77	2.73	2.67
Estonia	1680	1517	5.26	5.37	2.77	2.78
Ireland	2050	1800	5.67	4.94	2.27	2.42
Iceland	488	-	5.23	-	2.24	-
Spain	1495	1875	5.97	5.72	2.49	2.51
Cyprus	-	995	-	6.96	-	2.57
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.81	-	2.36
Luxembourg	1532	-	3.78	-	3.31	-
Netherlands	1847	1889	5.27	5.05	2.29	2.37
Germany	2757	2916	5.19	4.76	2.75	2.77
Norway	1703	1750	4.83	4.73	2.27	2.19
Poland	1558	1721	6.66	6.72	2.47	2.40
Portugal	1643	2222	5.14	5.35	2.32	2.37
Russia	-	2437	-	5.42	-	2.78
Romania*	-	2139	-	7.48	-	2.52
Slovakia	1291	1766	6.26	5.93	2.45	2.38
Slovenia	1235	1476	5.83	5.61	2.16	2.39
Hungary	1319	1518	5.66	5.02	2.68	2.57
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.90</b>
Finland	1977	1896	4.40	4.34	2.30	2.21
France	1756	1986	5.07	4.74	2.57	2.7
Czech Republic	2652	-	5.50	-	2.62	-
Switzerland	2052	1804	5.37	5.34	2.53	2.38
Sweden	1833	1927	4.54	4.81	2.49	2.30

## 2. ECONOMIC AND STANDARD OF LIVING

**B25. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in your country? (0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2170	2405	5.22	6.21	2.20	2.19
Belgium	1747	1798	5.09	5.45	2.06	1.97
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	2.60	-	2.12
United Kingdom	1832	2394	5.34	5.22	2.06	2.14
Greece	2372	-	3.49	-	2.24	-
Denmark	1425	1505	7.06	7.60	1.87	1.97
Estonia	1913	1517	4.61	5.57	2.12	2.12
Ireland	2225	1800	6.56	6.36	2.13	2.16
Iceland	556	-	6.27	-	2.18	-
Spain	1614	1875	5.28	5.32	1.91	1.95
Cyprus	-	995	-	5.78	-	1.97
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.47	-	2.25
Luxembourg	1523	-	6.40	-	2.10	-
Netherlands	1865	1889	4.99	6.18	1.88	1.66
Germany	2832	2916	3.49	4.38	2.11	2.24
Norway	1743	1750	6.37	7.08	2.27	2.08
Poland	1666	1721	3.19	4.09	2.05	2.15
Portugal	2013	2222	2.70	3.21	1.76	1.96
Russia	-	2437	-	3.55	-	2.32
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.63	-	2.19
Slovakia	1443	1766	3.12	4.73	2.20	2.23
Slovenia	1403	1476	4.50	4.95	2.11	2.22
Hungary	1473	1518	3.21	2.84	1.94	2.09
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.91</b>
Finland	1986	1896	6.54	6.78	1.76	1.67
France	1777	1986	3.75	3.77	2.04	2.04
Czech Republic	2883	-	3.70	-	2.22	-
Switzerland	2102	1804	5.32	6.56	1.93	1.91
Sweden	1885	1927	5.01	6.00	2.06	2.03

**B30. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels"**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly		Disagree		Neither agree nor disagree		Agree		Agree strongly		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	3.2	3.1	9.9	9.2	18.5	16.8	39.7	38.2	24.2	29.2	0.2	0.4	4.3	3	3.75	3.84
Belgium	3.6	3.1	15.4	13.6	15.2	15.1	42.2	41.2	23.1	26.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	3.66	3.75
Bulgaria	-	2.4	-	1.8	-	6.7	-	24.0	-	60.5	-	0.1	-	4.6	-	4.45
United Kingdom	2.6	3.7	15.1	17.1	22.4	21.8	43.1	42.9	15.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	3.54	3.45
Greece	0.7	-	1.7	-	3.9	-	38.7	-	52.6	-	0.0	-	2.3	-	4.44	-
Denmark	8.5	6.8	28.6	27.2	21.5	24.7	26.8	27.7	9.1	10.6	0.5	0.5	5.0	2.5	2.99	3.08
Estonia	0.7	1.6	6.9	7.2	13.5	14.4	47.7	45.0	28.1	29.8	0.1	0.0	3.1	2.0	3.99	3.96
Ireland	0.9	1.8	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.9	51.2	49.9	17.7	17	0.8	0.2	3.3	3.0	3.76	3.70
Iceland	1.6	-	7.1	-	13.3	-	42.5	-	33.3	-	1.4	-	0.9	-	4.01	-
Spain	1.2	0.9	6.3	5.5	12.2	9.4	50.9	48.8	26.1	33.8	0.2	0.3	3.1	1.3	3.98	4.11
Cyprus	-	0.5	-	4.4	-	8.8	-	54.8	-	27.4	-	0.0	-	4.1	-	4.09
Latvia*	-	0.4	-	2.3	-	14.5	-	37.3	-	41.4	-	0.0	-	4.1	-	4.22
Luxembourg	5.0	-	14.8	-	15.4	-	40.2	-	19.7	-	0.1	-	4.9	-	3.58	-
Netherlands	2.8	3.4	23.7	20.6	17.6	17.9	39.5	42.6	15.6	14.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.42	3.45
Germany	4.6	3.1	19.2	15.6	19.5	19.3	39.3	42.3	13.7	16.5	0.3	0.3	3.4	2.8	3.40	3.55
Norway	1.8	2.5	13.1	15.8	20.8	20.8	41.8	43.6	22.3	17	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.70	3.57
Poland	1.5	0.9	8.6	7.8	7.5	9.6	43.6	48.9	36.7	29.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	4.08	4.02
Portugal	0.5	0.9	2.1	3.4	10.9	9.1	49.8	43.3	34.1	40.3	0.2	0.2	2.3	2.9	4.18	4.22
Russia	-	1.1	-	6.2	-	13.7	-	33.1	-	42.3	-	0.0	-	3.5	-	4.13
Romania*	-	2.3	-	5.8	-	15.0	-	42.6	-	29.5	-	0.8	-	4.1	-	3.96
Slovakia	1.2	2.3	9.0	9.2	12.7	13.9	49.1	40.1	24.5	32.2	0.2	0.3	3.3	1.9	3.90	3.93
Slovenia	1.2	0.9	4.2	6.7	9.1	10.8	42.6	47.4	41.1	31.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.8	4.20	4.05
Hungary	0.7	1.2	4.4	2.6	7.5	11	36.4	32	50.1	51.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.32	4.32
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>4.34</b>
Finland	3.0	1.6	9.8	8	20.4	16.7	34.9	41.8	30.9	31	0.0	0.0	1.1	1	3.82	3.93
France	2.3	3.5	5.9	7.9	9.0	9.4	34.1	35.7	48.4	43	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.21	4.07
Czech Republic	6.3	-	12.6	-	16.5	-	32.7	-	27.1	-	0.0	-	5.0	-	3.65	-
Switzerland	2.6	2.7	17.6	14.8	14.0	12.3	46.7	47.4	17.3	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	3.60	3.72
Sweden	1.7	1.1	10.8	11.6	20.3	19.0	48.8	47.5	16.8	18.7	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	3.69	3.73

**F31. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?**

Country of Europe	Wages or salaries		Income from self-employment (excluding farming)		Income from farming		Pensions		Unemployment/ redundancy benefit		Any other social benefits or grants		Income from investment, savings, insurance or property		Income from other sources		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
	Austria	66.4	67.2	5.7	6.4	2.8	2.9	15.8	16.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.1	2.8	3.0	1.4
Belgium	56.7	58.5	7.1	7.9	0.6	0.9	25.5	25.3	5.6	3.8	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4
Bulgaria	-	59.6	-	3.9	-	1.9	-	27.1	-	1.1	-	1.3	-	0.2	-	0.9	-	3.2	-	0.8
United Kingdom	57.8	62.5	6.1	3.7	0.3	0.3	20.7	22.0	2.7	1.6	7.5	6.7	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
Greece	42.7	-	14.0	-	8.5	-	31.7	-	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	1.8	-	0.3	-	0.1	-
Denmark	61.3	61.7	7.1	5.4	1.2	1.2	21.6	24.5	1.9	0.7	4.0	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.5
Estonia	64.4	71.1	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.2	27.6	23.8	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5
Ireland	58.9	57.5	7.7	7.6	5.7	3.4	12.8	13.6	1.4	2.7	4.6	3.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	7.6	8.6	0.7	2.2
Iceland	75.1	-	7.4	-	2.2	-	9.8	-	0.0	-	1.6	-	0.3	-	1.0	-	1.9	-	0.5	-
Spain	59.1	58.5	12.9	13.9	1.4	1.5	21.4	21.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.6
Cyprus	-	75.0	-	3.6	-	0.6	-	15.3	-	0.3	-	1.1	-	1.2	-	1.1	-	0.9	-	1.0
Latvia*	-	66.1	-	1.4	-	1.7	-	20.8	-	0.5	-	3.0	-	0.2	-	2.6	-	2.8	-	0.9
Luxembourg	70.8	-	4.2	-	1.3	-	18.3	-	0.8	-	1.3	-	0.3	-	0.5	-	1.1	-	1.4	-
Netherlands	62.7	63.7	6.3	6.9	0.7	1.7	16.0	16.0	1.8	1.3	8.9	7.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4
Germany	58.0	56.7	6.2	7.1	0.4	0.4	24.7	25.6	4.7	4.6	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.3
Norway	68.4	68.7	5.8	4.6	1.1	1.1	16.5	17.7	1.1	0.6	3.8	2.6	0.6	1.0	2.3	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Poland	53.1	51.1	7.6	5.6	3.3	4.2	29.3	29.5	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.2	0.8	5.5	0.8	1.3
Portugal	66.3	62.3	2.5	2.0	0.7	0.6	24.8	26.0	2.0	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	2.1	2.8	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.5
Russia	-	68.9	-	2.9	-	1.1	-	20.9	-	0.3	-	0.8	-	0.0	-	0.9	-	1.9	-	2.3
Romania*	-	51.1	-	3.8	-	4.5	-	31.8	-	1.0	-	1.8	-	0.2	-	2.9	-	2.6	-	0.2
Slovakia	60.4	64.3	6.0	5.3	0.1	0.3	19.6	18.5	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	6.9	5.8	0.1	1.1
Slovenia	61.3	60.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	29.5	29.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5
Hungary	57.6	54.4	6.2	4.8	0.3	1.0	30.3	33.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Finland	56.6	57.2	4.8	5.2	2.8	1.7	26.2	28.2	4.2	2.3	3.8	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
France	63.1	67.5	3.5	2.8	0.7	0.8	25.4	22.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Czech Republic	62.6	-	5.9	-	0.2	-	25.1	-	2.0	-	1.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.9	-	1.6	-
Switzerland	64.1	66.6	5.2	6.1	2.9	1.4	19.4	20.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.4
Sweden	0.0	68.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2

**F33. Which of the descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?**

Country of Europe	Living comfortably on present income		Coping on present income		Finding it difficult on present income		Finding it very difficult on present income		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	39.3	38.2	46.8	49.2	7.9	7.2	2.7	2.8	0.4	0.6	2.7	2
Belgium	35.7	37.5	40.6	41.3	18.0	15.9	4.4	4.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6
Bulgaria	-	1.0	-	23.6	-	37.9	-	36.3	-	0.4	-	0.6
United Kingdom	37.9	42.3	43.8	42.0	13.5	12.7	3.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6
Greece	8.9	-	41.1	-	36.2	-	13.3	-	0.0	-	0.5	-
Denmark	63.1	65.4	30.1	26.2	4.2	4.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.5
Estonia	5.5	8.8	49.7	59.3	31.4	22.2	13.0	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.1
Ireland	49.9	-	39.1	-	8.5	-	1.4	-	0.2	-	0.8	-
Iceland	56.0	46.5	32.0	40.0	6.2	9.1	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Spain	36.7	32.3	44.2	50.0	15.1	14.0	3.0	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.7
Cyprus	-	20.9	-	54.4	-	21.5	-	2.4	-	0.0	-	0.7
Latvia*	-	6.1	-	43.9	-	30.4	-	16.1	-	0.7	-	2.8
Luxembourg	49.3	-	37.7	-	9.4	-	2.6	-	0.0	-	1.0	-
Netherlands	45.0	47.5	40.1	40.0	10.4	9.0	3.0	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.5
Germany	28.7	24.5	52.5	56.3	13.6	13.5	3.8	4.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Norway	53.2	54.9	36.9	36.2	7.4	7.1	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	5.0	6.1	53.8	57.2	35.4	32.9	5.2	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
Portugal	8.4	7.9	54.7	51.8	25.3	25.2	10.2	13.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.6
Russia	-	4.0	-	31.3	-	39.7	-	22.5	-	0.0	-	2.5
Romania*	-	7.7	-	29.6	-	37.4	-	23.2	-	0.0	-	2.2
Slovakia	6.0	10.8	39.6	45.8	34.3	29.6	17.7	11.8	0.3	0.3	2.2	1.6
Slovenia	39.3	44.4	45.4	42.1	11.4	9.6	2.9	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.4
Hungary	8.0	5.9	56.3	49.0	24.7	32.4	10.1	12.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Finland	22.1	22.6	63.3	64.6	10.4	10.0	3.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5
France	-	31.3	-	54.4	-	12.8	-	1.4	0.0	-	-	0.1
Czech Republic	8.3	-	45.5	-	24.9	-	11.0	-	0.0	-	10.4	-
Switzerland	47.1	50.4	38.7	37.4	10.5	8.5	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6
Sweden	53.3	58.1	36.2	32.3	7.9	7.2	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5

**E32. And how satisfied are you with your present standard of living?**  
(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

Country of Europe	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	2396	7.24	2.19
Belgium	1797	7.33	1.82
Bulgaria	1378	3.78	2.55
United Kingdom	2394	7.23	1.90
Denmark	1485	8.19	1.71
Estonia	1498	5.75	2.25
Ireland	1788	7.24	1.89
Spain	1872	6.96	1.75
Cyprus	978	6.90	1.71
Latvia*	1946	4.83	2.47
Netherlands	1885	7.36	1.56
Germany	2911	6.67	2.17
Norway	1748	7.68	1.62
Poland	1710	5.99	2.28
Portugal	2191	5.84	1.93
Russia	2411	4.18	2.64
Romania*	2083	5.51	2.37
Slovakia	1755	6.02	2.20
Slovenia	1471	6.41	2.16
Hungary	1517	5.53	2.44
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>2.75</b>
Finland	1890	7.37	1.72
France	1986	6.63	1.93
Switzerland	1800	7.82	1.67
Sweden	1921	7.66	1.75

**F34. If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet, how difficult or easy would that be?**

Country of Europe	Very difficult		Quite difficult		Neither easy nor difficult		Quite easy		Very easy		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	12.1	12.9	16.8	17.3	33.8	30.4	20.3	17.8	8.3	11.2	0.4	0.9	8.2	9.5	2.95	2.97
Belgium	17.2	21.0	25.6	24.1	16.8	18.9	25.4	26.0	8.9	6.7	0.7	0.2	5.4	3.0	2.82	2.73
Bulgaria	-	27.9	-	29.0	-	20.8	-	11.1	-	2.1	-	0.7	-	8.5	-	2.24
United Kingdom	10.7	8.6	18.0	17.3	17.4	16.1	28.8	31.7	21.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.8	3.33	3.41
Greece	33.6	-	30.7	-	16.2	-	12.1	-	3.7	-	0.0	-	3.7	-	2.19	-
Denmark	5.4	3.2	7.6	5.9	9.3	12.2	35.5	43.5	37.0	29.8	0.7	2.2	4.4	3.3	3.96	3.96
Estonia	32.4	27.9	34.8	32.4	15.5	20.6	10.6	9.2	2.2	1.9	0.1	0.0	4.4	8.1	2.11	2.18
Ireland	5.9	-	12.9	-	19.8	-	33.5	-	17.9	-	1.3	-	8.8	-	3.50	-
Iceland	5.4	9.2	8.5	15.8	10.4	18.6	35.8	36.5	35.8	12.7	1.2	1.5	3.1	5.7	3.92	3.30
Spain	12.1	15.4	28.1	32.1	22.0	22.1	23.2	20.5	9.6	4.9	1.5	0.9	3.4	4.2	2.90	2.66
Cyprus	-	13.8	-	22.2	-	27.4	-	11.9	-	10.1	-	0.0	-	14.5	-	2.79
Latvia*	-	14.7	-	26.6	-	27.1	-	15.2	-	3.1	-	0.3	-	13.1	-	2.60
Luxembourg	15.4	-	19.0	-	21.0	-	18.6	-	20.7	-	0.0	-	5.3	-	3.11	-
Netherlands	18.9	16.2	21.2	21	18.3	19.3	25.4	25.8	10.2	11.3	0.2	0.4	5.7	5.9	2.86	2.95
Germany	15.3	15.8	22.0	22.9	29.2	31.5	21.7	18.4	6.1	4.9	0.8	1.2	4.9	5.2	2.80	2.72
Norway	7.3	7	14.5	14.2	16.0	17.0	38.3	37.3	23.1	23	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.5	3.56	3.56
Poland	14.1	12.5	34.3	31.6	23.7	22.1	20.7	24.9	3.4	4.5	0.2	0.2	3.7	4.3	2.64	2.76
Portugal	21.4	23.4	35.9	34.3	23.7	20.1	12.7	12.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	4.5	8.3	2.32	2.26
Russia	-	18.0	-	31.1	-	29.0	-	9.9	-	1.3	-	0.0	-	10.7	-	2.39
Romania*	-	24.2	-	29.5	-	22.1	-	12.9	-	2.6	-	0.0	-	8.7	-	2.34
Slovakia	22.6	19.1	34.6	31.3	23.7	28.8	9.9	10.8	2.8	3.6	0.2	0.3	6.2	6.2	2.31	2.45
Slovenia	40.3	36.3	28.6	30.6	16.4	17.6	8.5	9.6	3.6	3.5	0.6	0.3	1.9	2.0	2.04	2.11
Hungary	27.6	27.5	29.2	30	21.4	22.8	15.1	12.5	3.7	2.8	1.1	0.4	2.0	3.9	2.36	2.30
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.34</b>
Finland	10.4	10.4	20.8	23.6	22.3	25.1	31.8	28.2	13.2	11.4	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.2	3.17	3.07
France	17.0	19.0	31.8	31.2	21.6	21.0	21.8	21.3	4.6	5.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	2.3	2.64	2.61
Czech Republic	16.1	-	31.2	-	27.6	-	11.6	-	3.3	-	0.0	-	10.2	-	2.50	-
Switzerland	20.8	15.2	26.1	26.3	23.4	26.4	20.5	22.7	5.1	6.2	0.0	0.2	4.2	3.0	2.61	2.78
Sweden	7.0	6.4	10.8	9.8	12.6	14.0	42.3	38.6	22.7	28.0	0.3	0.4	4.3	2.9	3.66	3.74

**D55. Please think about all types of savings such as bank accounts, investments, private and company pensions as well as property. Are you currently saving or have you saved in the past specifically in order to live comfortably in your old age?**

Country of Europe	Yes	No	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	71.0	23.8	0.6	4.6
Belgium	68.8	30.9	0.3	0.0
Bulgaria	30.4	66.9	0.3	2.3
United Kingdom	61.3	37.6	0.0	1.1
Denmark	78.1	19.9	1.3	0.7
Estonia	40.5	55.0	0.0	4.5
Ireland	57.4	35.5	5.9	1.2
Spain	46.9	51.3	1.0	0.7
Cyprus	40.7	57.7	0.2	1.4
Latvia*	31.3	62.4	3.5	2.8
Netherlands	69.6	29.9	0.3	0.2
Germany	63.0	34.5	2.1	0.4
Norway	56.6	43.2	0.1	0.2
Poland	28.0	69.0	1.2	1.8
Portugal	33.8	62.9	2.9	0.4
Russia	25.3	71.6	0.0	3.2
Romania*	19.9	56.5	14.5	9.2
Slovakia	61.9	36.0	0.3	1.7
Slovenia	46.3	53.0	0.1	0.6
Hungary	48.8	49.4	0.7	1.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Finland	38.7	61.1	0.1	0.1
France	59.6	39.8	0.5	0.1
Switzerland	72.7	26.7	0.1	0.6
Sweden	62.9	36.6	0.4	0.2



**E54. How important is it for you to compare your income with other people's incomes?**  
(0 – not at all important, 6 – very important)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1484	2.09	1.81
Belgium	900	2.10	1.82
Bulgaria	613	2.33	2.00
United Kingdom	1395	2.13	1.75
Denmark	945	2.23	1.46
Estonia	846	2.49	1.88
Ireland	996	2.21	1.89
Spain	985	2.66	1.99
Cyprus	–	–	–
Latvia*	–	–	–
Netherlands	1175	1.92	1.75
Germany	1526	2.07	1.82
Norway	1214	2.31	1.75
Poland	785	2.62	1.97
Portugal	1043	2.15	1.80
Russia	1234	2.48	1.98
Romania*	775	2.45	1.99
Slovakia	946	2.80	1.92
Slovenia	687	2.50	1.99
Hungary	706	2.34	2.12
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.05</b>
Finland	999	2.00	1.49
France	1129	2.35	1.95
Switzerland	1098	1.97	1.80
Sweden	1239	2.36	1.85

**E55. Whose income would you be most likely to compare your own with?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>Work colleagues</i>	<i>Family members</i>	<i>Friends</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Don't compare</i>	<i>Not applicable</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	19.0	4.1	11.4	2.7	22.4	37.3	0.4	2.6
Belgium	17.1	2.9	5.9	4.6	19.5	49.2	0.8	0.1
Bulgaria	11.8	1.0	6.1	6.3	16.9	54.5	0.5	2.9
United Kingdom	19.3	4.2	11.3	3.7	19.3	41.5	0.0	0.7
Denmark	27.9	3.3	9.1	5.2	16.7	35.5	1.7	0.6
Estonia	17.3	3.2	7.8	8.1	19.0	42.2	0.0	2.3
Ireland	17.1	3.7	9.0	3.2	21.6	42.5	2.5	0.4
Spain	13.2	3.7	7.2	3.7	26.0	45.1	0.5	0.5
Cyprus	18.0	0.4	5.3	3.2	25.5	46.4	0.0	1.1
Latvia*	11.9	1.9	8.9	8.0	18.6	48.1	0.3	2.3
Netherlands	21.0	3.0	8.4	4.9	24.5	37.4	0.0	0.8
Germany	17.4	1.5	7.5	4.7	20.8	46.8	0.7	0.5
Norway	36.7	2.3	11.9	5.3	13.0	30.6	0.0	0.2
Poland	9.6	3.9	10.5	4.2	17.7	52.5	0.8	0.9
Portugal	15.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	22.9	50.6	1.0	2.0
Russia	17.4	1.9	9.1	1.5	20.9	45.7	0.2	3.2
Romania*	9.6	2.2	4.8	6.3	11.4	59.0	3.8	2.9
Slovakia	21.1	2.2	5.5	3.5	21.2	44.5	0.6	1.5
Slovenia	19.0	3.0	5.6	2.4	16.1	52.0	0.7	1.4
Hungary	18.1	2.3	5.1	3.2	17.4	52.8	0.8	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Finland	20.1	5.7	8.9	6.5	11.4	47.3	0.0	0.1
France	22.0	4.6	5.5	3.9	21.0	43.0	0.0	0.1
Switzerland	19.8	2.8	10.5	3.4	23.9	37.7	0.1	1.8
Sweden	36.9	3.6	6.5	3.7	13.4	35.4	0.1	0.3

**F1. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2256	2405	3.42	3.41	1.55	1.54
Belgium	1778	1797	2.91	2.96	1.46	1.37
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	3.60	-	1.68
United Kingdom	1897	2392	2.95	2.78	1.54	1.35
Greece	2406	-	3.25	-	1.40	-
Denmark	1487	1487	2.55	2.53	1.29	1.26
Estonia	1989	1517	2.80	2.78	1.42	1.39
Ireland	2286	1798	3.86	3.50	1.64	1.64
Iceland	579	-	3.16	-	1.47	-
Spain	1663	1872	3.21	3.16	1.39	1.32
Cyprus	1635	-	3.33	-	1.44	-
Latvia*	-	995	-	3.71	-	1.52
Luxembourg	-	1960	-	2.66	-	1.36
Netherlands	1881	1889	2.88	2.77	1.46	1.38
Germany	2870	2908	2.60	2.52	1.30	1.33
Norway	1760	1748	2.68	2.66	1.34	1.32
Poland	1716	1719	3.70	3.66	1.67	1.70
Portugal	2052	2221	3.15	3.07	1.38	1.26
Russia	-	2437	-	3.12	-	1.38
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.00	-	1.45
Slovakia	1512	1750	3.75	3.52	1.72	1.69
Slovenia	1442	1474	3.41	3.38	1.44	1.51
Hungary	1498	1518	3.05	3.12	1.44	1.54
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2031</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.61</b>
Finland	2022	1896	2.51	2.48	1.33	1.33
France	1806	1986	2.94	2.98	1.40	1.41
Czech Republic	3026	-	2.98	-	1.32	-
Switzerland	2141	1803	2.84	2.80	1.41	1.34
Sweden	1948	1925	2.57	2.57	1.34	1.32

**F71. Is there a fixed-line telephone in (your part of) this accommodation?**

Country of Europe	Yes	No	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	71.6	27.8	0.4	0.2
Belgium	82.8	17.2	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	68.2	30.6	1.0	0.4
United Kingdom	90.5	9.4	0.0	0.1
Denmark	86.2	12.2	1.7	0.0
Estonia	60.8	39.2	0.0	0.0
Ireland	80.4	18.8	0.7	0.1
Spain	79.0	20.7	0.3	0.0
Cyprus	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	44.4	55.2	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	88.1	11.8	0.1	0.1
Germany	92.4	6.9	0.6	0.0
Norway	79.8	20.1	0.0	0.1
Poland	70.0	29.7	0.2	0.0
Portugal	62.4	36.7	0.9	0.0
Russia	50.0	49.7	0.3	0.0
Romania*	49.1	50.9	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	46.8	52.7	0.4	0.2
Slovenia	91.0	8.7	0.1	0.1
Hungary	57.9	41.9	0.2	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Finland	49.4	50.6	0.0	0.0
France	89.7	10.3	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	98.6	1.1	0.2	0.0
Sweden	93.4	6.5	0.1	0.0

## F72. Do you personally have a mobile telephone?

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	87.6	11.9	0.4	0.2
Belgium	86.3	13.6	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	56.9	42.0	0.9	0.2
United Kingdom	84.2	15.8	0.0	0.0
Denmark	86.0	12.2	1.7	0.0
Estonia	82.6	17.4	0.0	0.0
Ireland	86.4	13.0	0.6	0.1
Spain	77.9	21.7	0.4	0.0
Cyprus	84.6	15.4	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	77.3	22.3	0.2	0.1
Netherlands	89.0	10.8	0.2	0.1
Germany	77.8	21.5	0.6	0.1
Norway	92.7	7.2	0.0	0.1
Poland	67.7	31.7	0.3	0.3
Portugal	76.8	22.2	1.0	0.0
Russia	58.8	41.0	0.2	0.0
Romania*	54.0	46.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	78.0	21.6	0.2	0.2
Slovenia	84.0	15.9	0.1	0.1
Hungary	74.0	25.8	0.2	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Finland	93.7	6.3	0.0	0.0
France	79.9	20.1	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	85.1	14.6	0.2	0.1
Sweden	91.3	8.6	0.2	0.0

### 3. WORK AND EMPLOYMENT

#### F8d. Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days?

Country of Europe	In paid work		In education, even if on vacation		Unemployed and actively looking for a job		Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job		Permanently sick or disabled		Retired		In community or military service		Doing housework, looking after children or other persons		Other		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	48.4	58.2	18.6	11.9	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	14.9	14.1	1.3	0.1	11.6	11.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Belgium	47.2	48.2	7.5	9.3	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.3	3.5	2.8	20.2	19.4	0.0	0.0	9.8	11.4	5.2	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	-	44.1	-	7.0	-	8.1	-	4.2	-	2.7	-	25.5	-	0.0	-	7.7	-	0.5	0.0	0.2	-	0.0
United Kingdom	51.1	54.9	8.7	7.0	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.1	4.6	4.8	20.7	21.6	0.2	0.0	8.5	7.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Greece	39.6	-	7.0	-	5.4	-	2.3	-	0.3	-	24.3	-	0.2	-	20.4	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	55.1	55.7	11.0	8.5	3.8	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.8	22.4	24.3	0.1	0.1	3.2	5.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Estonia	50.8	55.4	11.0	10.6	2.7	1.4	1.9	0.7	2.9	2.6	26.3	26.0	0.1	0.0	4.2	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ireland	49.3	49.2	11.6	8.9	1.9	3.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.3	13.5	11.9	0.0	0.0	19.8	18.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.2
Iceland	65.1	-	9.8	-	1.2	-	0.5	-	1.9	-	7.4	-	0.3	-	9.2	-	1.2	-	2.6	-	0.7	-
Spain	52.4	54.1	8.8	7.9	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	13.8	12.6	0.0	0.0	15.5	19.4	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
Cyprus	-	50.9	-	2.1	-	1.9	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	13.4	-	0.7	-	18.3	-	8.2	-	1.4	-	0.1
Latvia*	-	50.9	-	11.3	-	2.2	-	3.3	-	1.7	-	20.6	-	0.1	-	5.0	-	4.6	-	0.0	-	0.2
Luxembourg	58.2	-	11.2	-	2.5	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	12.3	-	0.1	-	14.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	-
Netherlands	48.5	51.4	8.0	7.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.0	4.1	14.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	20.2	17.0	1.9	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	44.9	47.2	10.2	8.7	5.6	4.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	22.3	22.2	0.2	0.2	11.6	12.0	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.3
Norway	61.1	61.9	9.5	11.2	3.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.9	2.5	13.5	15.7	0.3	0.2	6.4	6.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	43.8	44.7	13.7	12.6	6.3	3.8	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.4	25.8	26.5	0.0	0.0	6.9	8.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Portugal	42.6	48.3	10.2	8.7	4.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	23.6	24.5	0.2	0.1	14.0	9.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Russia	-	52.2	-	12.2	-	1.3	-	2.3	-	2.1	-	21.4	-	0.1	-	8.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2
Romania*	-	36.3	-	11.0	-	2.8	-	1.3	-	2.4	-	30.2	-	0.0	-	11.3	-	3.3	-	1.3	-	0.0
Slovakia	47.4	51.3	11.2	9.5	8.1	4.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.4	19.8	18.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	8.2	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.5
Slovenia	43.6	41.9	15.2	13.6	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.0	27.9	24.9	0.2	0.3	5.0	11.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.5
Hungary	47.0	44.7	10.5	7.1	2.5	3.1	0.8	1.5	3.2	3.8	26.5	28.1	0.0	0.0	7.7	10.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Finland	51.3	51.5	11.8	10.6	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.2	27.3	28.7	0.2	0.3	2.6	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	52.1	54.5	8.6	8.5	3.8	4.1	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.8	25.5	20.8	0.3	0.0	5.1	6.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Czech Republic	47.7	-	10.6	-	3.4	-	1.5	-	2.5	-	23.8	-	0.2	-	7.7	-	0.4	-	0.0	-	2.0	-
Switzerland	53.6	54.4	9.6	7.5	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.8	17.0	18.2	0.0	0.1	13.7	14.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Sweden	57.8	60.8	12.1	11.3	3.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	3.6	3.6	18.6	17.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

## F12. In your main job are/were you...?

Country of Europe	An employee		Self-employed		Working for your own family's business		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	75.5	77.7	8.8	9.3	1.6	2.7	12.2	7.9	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.5
Belgium	75.8	73.9	10.1	11.1	1.5	1.4	12.0	13.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
Bulgaria	-	81.1	-	4.0	-	2.1	-	10.8	-	1.9	-	0.2
United Kingdom	81.5	83.7	10.7	9.7	1.4	1.5	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Greece	52.5	-	25.2	-	2.7	-	19.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	85.4	86.3	9.7	8.2	0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
Estonia	84.4	85.8	5.4	4.4	0.4	0.8	9.9	8.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Ireland	76.1	74.6	11.0	12.9	1.7	1.7	10.4	8.5	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.7
Iceland	78.4	-	12.8	-	3.5	-	2.2	-	1.9	-	1.2	-
Spain	66.2	68.9	13.4	14.6	1.2	2.0	18.2	14.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Cyprus	-	68.2	-	12.0	-	3.7	-	15.0	-	0.9	-	0.2
Latvia*	-	80.8	-	3.2	-	0.9	-	14.4	-	0.3	-	0.5
Luxembourg	78.2	-	7.1	-	0.9	-	13.7	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Netherlands	82.9	83.0	9.2	9.9	1.3	1.4	5.9	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9
Germany	78.7	79.6	8.5	10.6	1.4	1.0	11.1	8.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Norway	85.3	85.0	10.4	9.5	1.3	1.3	3.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	69.2	71.7	15.5	13.3	1.2	1.0	13.5	13.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Portugal	62.6	70.2	14.1	12.3	0.5	0.6	21.9	16.7	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
Russia	-	83.3	-	3.8	-	0.7	-	11.5	-	0.0	-	0.8
Romania*	-	77.0	-	3.1	-	0.8	-	0.0	-	17.9	-	1.2
Slovakia	78.0	78.9	7.4	7.6	1.1	0.3	10.9	11.7	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	73.6	75.3	4.8	5.4	2.5	2.6	3.7	13.6	15.2	2.8	0.3	0.3
Hungary	-	83.6	-	5.1	-	2.1	-	8.5	-	0.3	-	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Finland	81.8	82.1	11.3	10.5	2.4	3.2	4.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	-	82.7	-	6.9	-	0.8	-	9.5	-	0.0	-	0.1
Czech Republic	79.3	-	7.1	-	0.9	-	11.7	-	0.0	0.0	1.0	-
Switzerland	77.9	79.3	12.2	12.9	2.7	2.4	6.7	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
Sweden	84.1	82.7	10.0	8.8	0.7	0.6	4.3	7.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2

## F20. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week in your main job, excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	1693	2405	35.06	33.89	9.69	11.29
Belgium	1409	1798	34.21	35.26	11.39	11.49
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	41.07	-	9.12
United Kingdom	1703	2394	34.04	33.95	13.31	12.47
Greece	1636	-	41.68	-	12.41	-
Denmark	1363	1505	34.40	34.34	11.13	10.10
Estonia	1759	1517	39.97	39.44	8.18	8.78
Ireland	1896	1800	36.12	35.11	13.70	12.38
Iceland	503	-	38.21	-	13.04	-
Spain	1216	1875	38.64	38.33	9.32	8.65
Cyprus	-	995	-	39.69	-	8.33
Latvia*	-	1960	-	39.68	-	9.40
Luxembourg	1322	-	36.94	-	10.56	-
Netherlands	1608	1889	29.56	30.99	13.06	12.47
Germany	2382	2916	34.96	35.84	11.72	11.11
Norway	1608	1750	33.12	32.43	12.09	12.15
Poland	1368	1721	41.98	41.20	12.13	11.78
Portugal	1332	2222	39.33	39.87	8.52	8.06
Russia	-	2437	-	39.24	-	9.43
Romania*	-	2139	-	42.11	-	8.64
Slovakia	1196	1766	39.49	40.65	9.54	7.97
Slovenia	1121	1476	40.08	40.10	7.49	11.53
Hungary	1135	1518	39.57	39.97	6.26	7.31
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1583</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>39.40</b>	<b>40.77</b>	<b>12.42</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Finland	1870	1896	38.73	38.11	11.32	11.09
France	1545	1986	35.60	35.35	10.73	10.74
Czech Republic	2471	-	40.68	-	6.54	-
Switzerland	1874	1804	36.74	35.80	14.20	13.72
Sweden	1768	1927	36.80	36.72	9.88	9.37

**F21. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime?**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	1704	2405	39.31	38.29	12.35	13.00
Belgium	1486	1798	37.96	39.44	15.19	14.72
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	43.17	-	9.99
United Kingdom	1732	2394	37.00	37.29	16.29	14.82
Greece	1644	-	45.05	-	14.08	-
Denmark	1393	1505	37.18	37.09	13.51	12.63
Estonia	1749	1517	41.50	42.18	9.16	10.18
Ireland	1727	1800	37.57	37.60	14.30	15.03
Iceland	496	-	42.58	-	16.26	-
Spain	1271	1875	42.24	42.16	12.30	12.41
Cyprus	-	995	-	41.60	-	10.24
Latvia*	-	1960	-	40.80	-	11.11
Luxembourg	1361	-	41.14	-	12.91	-
Netherlands	1703	1889	33.38	35.08	15.76	14.91
Germany	2438	2916	38.79	39.44	13.79	13.71
Norway	1689	1750	37.50	37.18	13.45	13.64
Poland	1326	1721	46.31	45.18	14.36	13.29
Portugal	1227	2222	39.79	35.09	12.06	17.76
Russia	-	2437	-	41.67	-	11.89
Romania*	-	2139	-	47.15	-	11.92
Slovakia	1160	1766	41.11	42.41	15.72	14.55
Slovenia	1085	1476	42.95	45.11	13.44	18.49
Hungary	1206	1518	44.42	43.41	9.64	11.02
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1553</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>42.46</b>	<b>43.04</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>16.89</b>
Finland	1870	1896	40.25	39.94	12.02	12.08
France	1562	1986	39.22	39.05	12.81	13.83
Czech Republic	2444	-	43.85	-	10.29	-
Switzerland	1881	1804	38.76	39.01	16.35	15.65
Sweden	1808	1927	38.74	38.38	11.88	11.31

**F26. In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	3.8	3.5	83.7	87.4	12.2	7.9	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
Belgium	4.9	4.1	83.0	82.8	12.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	3.9	-	82.6	-	10.8	-	2.6	-	0.2
United Kingdom	5.9	6.5	87.8	88.5	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	6.1	-	74.0	-	19.6	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Denmark	5.4	5.8	90.6	90.1	3.6	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Estonia	6.2	8.7	83.9	82.9	9.9	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	7.3	11.9	80.7	77.0	10.4	8.5	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.1
Iceland	8.6	-	86.9	-	2.2	-	2.1	-	0.2	-
Spain	6.5	5.4	74.6	80.4	18.2	14.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Cyprus	-	3.8	-	80.4	-	15.0	-	0.6	-	0.1
Latvia*	-	5.6	-	78.8	-	14.4	-	1.2	-	0.1
Luxembourg	8.1	-	78.2	-	13.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Netherlands	7.1	9.1	86.8	86.1	5.9	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	3.2	3.2	85.6	88.4	11.1	8.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Norway	6.3	7.4	90.8	88.5	3.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	6.0	5.2	80.2	80.6	13.5	13.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Portugal	4.2	6.4	73.2	76.2	21.9	16.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
Russia	-	1.4	-	87.0	-	11.5	-	0.0	-	0.1
Romania*	-	5.8	-	91.8	-	0.0	-	2.2	-	0.3
Slovakia	5.6	9.2	80.0	76.0	10.9	11.7	3.4	3.1	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	3.3	3.5	78.4	79.6	3.7	13.6	14.6	3.3	0.0	0.1
Hungary	2.1	2.6	85.8	88.4	9.9	8.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Finland	4.1	4.4	91.3	91.4	4.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	4.0	5.3	86.6	85.2	9.2	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	4.7	-	82.6	-	11.7	-	0.0	-	1.0	-
Switzerland	5.3	4.8	88.1	90.0	6.7	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sweden	5.0	7.3	90.6	85.5	4.3	7.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

**F27. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	20.2	20.9	79.2	76.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.4
Belgium	26.7	25.4	72.9	74.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Bulgaria	-	38.7	-	59.6	-	0.8	-	0.9
United Kingdom	23.4	23.5	76.5	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Greece	24.0	-	75.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Denmark	29.1	29.1	70.0	69.0	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.1
Estonia	23.9	19.9	76.1	79.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Ireland	14.6	19.5	83.8	77.9	1.5	2.4	0.1	0.2
Iceland	12.6	-	85.5	-	1.6	-	0.3	-
Spain	29.7	32.1	69.4	67.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1
Cyprus	-	20.0	-	79.2	-	0.1	-	0.7
Latvia*	-	20.7	-	79.0	-	0.0	-	0.3
Luxembourg	14.0	-	85.8	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Netherlands	17.4	18.0	82.3	81.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Germany	28.1	28.9	70.8	70.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Norway	21.3	20.1	78.6	79.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Poland	35.5	32.3	64.1	67.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Portugal	18.7	17.2	81.2	82.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
Russia	-	24.4	-	73.2	-	0.0	-	2.4
Romania*	-	22.7	-	57.2	-	14.4	-	5.7
Slovakia	31.6	31.7	66.5	67.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.5
Slovenia	22.6	25.7	76.4	73.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3
Hungary	21.2	29.5	78.8	70.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Finland	33.0	31.5	66.9	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	31.4	35.3	68.5	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Czech Republic	20.3	-	77.5	-	0.0	-	2.2	-
Switzerland	13.6	11.9	86.2	87.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sweden	24.1	26.6	75.5	73.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3

**F28. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of 12 months or more?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	6.6	6.5	13.3	14.0	79.8	79.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Belgium	14.2	13.7	12.5	11.6	73.3	74.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-	22.7	-	15.4	-	60.5	-	1.2	-	0.3
United Kingdom	9.2	9.3	14.0	14.1	76.6	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Greece	12.2	-	11.8	-	76.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	12.6	12.0	16.3	16.8	70.3	69.2	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.3
Estonia	10.8	8.3	13.1	11.4	76.1	80.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	5.4	8.8	9.0	10.7	83.9	78.1	1.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
Iceland	2.2	-	10.4	-	85.8	-	1.6	-	0.0	-
Spain	12.4	12.2	17.0	19.7	70.3	67.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Cyprus	-	8.3	-	12.0	-	79.2	-	0.5	--	0.0
Latvia*	-	10.2	-	10.2	-	79.3	-	0.2	-	0.2
Luxembourg	6.3	-	7.7	-	86.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Netherlands	7.7	8.4	9.6	9.5	82.6	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Germany	14.6	15.4	13.4	13.5	71.9	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Norway	5.4	6.1	15.8	14.1	78.8	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	23.0	20.5	12.3	11.6	64.4	67.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Portugal	8.5	8.5	9.8	8.7	81.3	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Russia	-	10.0	-	13.9	-	75.6	-	0.0	-	0.5
Romania*	-	13.8	-	8.4	-	62.9	-	14.4	-	0.5
Slovakia	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.7	67.9	67.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Slovenia	11.2	14.4	13.2	11.0	75.0	74.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hungary	7.5	12.8	13.7	16.6	78.8	70.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Finland	14.4	13.5	18.5	18.0	67.0	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	15.4	15.9	16.1	19.2	68.6	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Czech Republic	7.3	-	12.3	-	79.7	-	0.0	-	0.7	-
Switzerland	5.0	4.3	8.6	7.5	86.4	88.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	7.6	9.2	16.3	17.3	75.7	73.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

**F29. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months within the past 5 years?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	10.7	9.8	9.4	10.8	79.8	79.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Belgium	11.8	11.0	15.0	14.4	73.3	74.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	26.1	-	12.2	-	60.5	-	1.0	-	0.2
United Kingdom	9.6	9.8	13.7	13.7	76.6	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	13.5	-	10.0	-	76.0	-	0.0	-	0.5	-
Denmark	12.0	9.4	17.0	19.9	70.3	69.2	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
Estonia	15.7	10.6	8.1	9.1	76.1	80.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Ireland	6.9	9.7	6.8	9.1	83.9	78.1	2.3	3.1	0.1	0.0
Iceland	7.1	-	5.5	-	85.8	-	1.6	-	0.0	-
Spain	12.8	15.0	16.8	16.9	70.3	67.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	-	8.8	-	11.7	-	79.2	-	0.4	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	12.8	-	7.7	-	79.3	-	0.1	-	0.1
Luxembourg	7.8	-	6.0	-	86.0	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Netherlands	6.4	7.6	10.9	10.3	82.6	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	15.2	15.8	12.8	13.1	71.9	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Norway	10.3	8.7	10.9	11.3	78.8	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	24.4	20.8	11.1	11.5	64.4	67.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	12.0	11.1	6.6	6.1	81.3	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Russia	-	12.9	-	10.8	-	75.6	-	0.0	-	0.8
Romania*	-	13.1	-	6.8	-	62.9	-	14.4	-	2.8
Slovakia	21.8	19.9	9.5	11.4	67.9	67.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2
Slovenia	11.7	13.1	12.4	12.2	75.0	74.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
Hungary	10.9	14.8	10.3	14.6	78.8	70.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	14.3	13.3	18.7	18.1	67.0	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	14.7	15.6	16.7	19.7	68.6	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	14.5	-	5.4	-	79.7	-	0.0	-	0.4	-
Switzerland	6.7	6.7	6.9	5.2	86.4	88.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sweden	11.9	12.4	12.3	14.2	75.7	73.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

**F30. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organization? If yes, is that currently or previously?**

Country of Europe	Yes, currently		Yes, previously		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	17.9	18.9	15.0	16.5	64.2	61.9	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.1
Belgium	31.4	32.5	14.7	17.5	53.5	50.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	6.0	-	42.9	-	48.6	-	0.8	-	1.7
United Kingdom	14.5	16.1	25.5	27.2	59.8	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Greece	8.6	-	8.5	-	82.8	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Denmark	62.9	62.0	19.6	21.5	16.9	14.7	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.1
Estonia	5.7	7.1	55.6	50.6	38.7	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Ireland	19.4	19.1	20.5	22.2	57.8	56.6	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.6
Iceland	70.8	-	18.7	-	7.9	-	1.6	-	1.0	-
Spain	7.5	8.4	9.8	7.3	81.9	84.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	-	16.9	-	15.0	-	64.9	-	0.2	-	2.9
Latvia*	-	7.3	-	34.5	-	57.6	-	0.0	-	0.0
Luxembourg	33.3	-	8.1	-	58.4	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Netherlands	20.1	18.3	11.3	10.7	68.4	70.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Germany	11.0	9.9	21.3	22.6	67.1	67.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Norway	47.2	41.2	21.4	19.3	31.3	39.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Poland	7.7	5.8	22.2	20.9	69.5	72.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Portugal	8.5	6.1	8.6	8.6	82.8	84.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Russia	-	16.2	-	43.5	-	39.0	-	0.0	-	1.4
Romania*	-	9.5	-	19.3	-	67.7	-	0.0	-	0.0
Slovakia	8.7	9.7	37.2	38.1	53.0	50.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Slovenia	19.9	16.7	31.6	34.3	46.8	48.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
Hungary	9.0	10.9	44.9	37.2	45.9	51.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Finland	47.7	50.1	21.0	22.1	31.2	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
France	6.6	6.7	15.2	15.0	78.2	78.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	7.8	-	37.0	-	53.3	-	0.0	-	2.0	-
Switzerland	11.5	11.7	9.0	8.6	79.3	79.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sweden	57.6	55.6	22.9	20.7	19.1	23.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1



**E52. How likely would you say it is that you will become unemployed in the next 12 months? Would you say it is...**

Country of Europe	Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	Not applicable	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	1.8	3.0	25.3	29.4	37.3	0.2	3.0
Belgium	1.1	3.8	16.6	28.3	49.2	0.8	0.4
Bulgaria	4.0	6.4	17.5	10.9	54.5	0.2	6.5
United Kingdom	2.8	4.0	22.7	27.4	41.5	0.0	1.6
Denmark	2.0	4.2	21.4	34.6	35.5	1.5	0.8
Estonia	2.5	7.1	28.1	16.5	42.2	0.0	3.6
Ireland	2.6	2.9	17.6	31.7	42.5	1.6	1.0
Spain	2.0	4.4	20.0	26.8	45.1	0.2	1.5
Cyprus	1.6	5.5	16.7	27.3	46.4	0.0	2.4
Latvia*	1.8	9.7	22.4	10.8	48.1	1.0	6.1
Netherlands	1.3	2.7	26.5	30.6	37.4	0.0	1.5
Germany	2.4	4.1	21.1	22.8	46.8	0.3	2.5
Norway	1.0	2.9	17.0	48.3	30.6	0.0	0.2
Poland	2.8	9.0	21.4	11.8	52.5	0.8	1.8
Portugal	1.1	5.9	17.2	20.1	50.6	0.1	5.0
Russia	2.5	7.0	22.9	15.9	45.7	0.5	5.5
Romania*	2.1	6.4	12.1	13.4	59.0	3.8	3.3
Slovakia	2.9	9.5	25.5	13.4	44.5	0.5	3.8
Slovenia	2.1	5.8	20.9	17.4	52.0	0.7	1.0
Hungary	2.2	6.2	24.0	10.9	52.8	0.3	3.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Finland	2.3	3.3	17.3	29.7	47.3	0.0	0.2
France	2.6	6.1	15.3	32.1	43.0	0.0	1.0
Switzerland	1.6	4.6	21.2	33.4	37.7	0.1	1.4
Sweden	2.9	3.4	16.5	41.4	35.4	0.1	0.4

**E53. To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statement: "Considering all my efforts and achievements in my job, I feel I get paid appropriately"**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly	Not applicable	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
	1	2	3	4	5				
Austria	3.2	10.7	14.1	26.7	6.8	37.3	0.0	1.2	3.38
Belgium	2.7	10.5	6.9	24.9	5.1	49.2	0.7	0.1	3.38
Bulgaria	12.2	8.9	7.9	11.6	2.7	54.5	0.4	1.8	2.62
United Kingdom	4.8	16.8	6.9	26.3	3.7	41.5	0.0	0.0	3.12
Denmark	3.7	17.2	8.4	27.1	6.5	35.5	1.5	0.1	3.25
Estonia	4.8	20.6	13.2	15.2	3.1	42.2	0.0	0.9	2.84
Ireland	3.1	13.5	6.9	27.1	5.2	42.5	1.6	0.1	3.32
Spain	3.4	15.2	10.6	19.9	5.3	45.1	0.2	0.3	3.16
Cyprus	0.9	6.6	13.1	24.5	7.9	46.4	0.0	0.7	3.60
Latvia*	5.6	13.6	14.7	13.8	2.4	48.1	0.2	1.6	2.88
Netherlands	3.5	13.8	11.1	28.6	5.4	37.4	0.0	0.2	3.30
Germany	4.3	13.4	10.4	22.1	2.4	46.8	0.4	0.3	3.09
Norway	3.3	18.5	10.5	32.6	4.3	30.6	0.1	0.1	3.23
Poland	10.0	19.6	7.0	8.5	1.2	52.5	0.8	0.4	2.38
Portugal	4.2	13.9	15.0	14.5	1.3	50.6	0.2	0.2	2.90
Russia	8.2	16.9	16.9	8.0	2.4	45.7	0.3	1.5	2.61
Romania*	4.9	11.4	10.8	8.2	1.7	59.0	3.5	0.5	2.74
Slovakia	4.6	16.5	15.6	15.6	2.2	44.5	0.5	0.5	2.89
Slovenia	3.4	10.9	10.4	20.0	2.4	52.0	0.9	0.1	3.15
Hungary	6.3	10.5	16.6	8.4	4.4	52.8	0.5	0.4	2.87
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.56</b>
Finland	4.5	17.4	8.0	18.5	4.3	47.3	0.0	0.1	3.02
France	8.8	17.7	5.6	18.8	6.0	43.0	0.0	0.0	2.92
Switzerland	2.7	12.4	7.9	33.2	5.6	37.7	0.1	0.4	3.43
Sweden	3.4	18.4	10.3	29.0	3.2	35.4	0.1	0.2	3.16

**E47. Are you currently in paid work of any kind?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	62.7	36.2	0.5	0.6
Belgium	50.8	49.2	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	45.5	54.4	0.0	0.1
United Kingdom	58.5	41.5	0.0	0.0
Denmark	63.2	35.4	1.3	0.1
Estonia	57.8	42.1	0.0	0.1
Ireland	56.0	41.6	1.5	0.9
Spain	54.9	45.1	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	53.4	46.4	0.1	0.0
Latvia*	51.8	48.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	62.6	37.3	0.0	0.1
Germany	53.2	46.5	0.2	0.0
Norway	69.4	30.5	0.0	0.1
Poland	47.5	52.3	0.1	0.1
Portugal	49.4	50.6	0.1	0.0
Russia	54.3	45.7	0.0	0.1
Romania*	37.9	58.9	3.0	0.2
Slovakia	54.5	44.2	1.0	0.3
Slovenia	47.6	51.6	0.5	0.3
Hungary	47.2	52.3	0.5	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Finland	52.7	47.3	0.0	0.0
France	57.0	43.0	0.1	0.0
Switzerland	62.3	37.7	0.1	0.0
Sweden	64.5	35.4	0.1	0.1

**E48. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your present job?**

*(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1498	7.51	2.16
Belgium	902	7.50	1.87
Bulgaria	627	6.34	2.59
United Kingdom	1400	6.92	2.39
Denmark	950	7.82	1.80
Estonia	868	6.90	2.22
Ireland	1003	7.29	2.08
Spain	1020	7.19	1.88
Cyprus	533	7.70	1.73
Latvia*	995	6.97	2.13
Netherlands	1179	7.31	1.83
Germany	1544	6.89	2.32
Norway	1213	7.45	1.80
Poland	804	6.91	2.11
Portugal	1091	6.97	1.69
Russia	1277	6.17	2.55
Romania*	797	4.71	2.59
Slovakia	971	6.70	2.11
Slovenia	697	7.28	2.08
Hungary	711	7.13	2.47
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>2.53</b>
Finland	999	7.62	1.64
France	1132	7.00	2.09
Switzerland	1124	7.72	1.86
Sweden	1242	7.40	1.88

**E49. How satisfied are you with the balance between the time you spend on your paid work and the time you spend on other aspects of your life?**

(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1494	6.61	2.34
Belgium	902	6.22	2.22
Bulgaria	617	5.28	2.53
United Kingdom	1396	6.02	2.33
Denmark	947	6.89	2.14
Estonia	851	5.87	2.37
Ireland	1001	6.32	2.27
Spain	1016	5.92	2.14
Cyprus	532	6.98	1.87
Latvia*	980	6.04	2.26
Netherlands	1180	6.52	1.99
Germany	1544	5.75	2.32
Norway	1212	6.25	2.14
Poland	796	5.18	2.22
Portugal	1089	5.97	1.76
Russia	1258	5.30	2.61
Romania*	793	4.76	2.26
Slovakia	965	5.46	2.15
Slovenia	696	6.06	2.34
Hungary	709	5.79	2.79
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>2.48</b>
Finland	999	6.40	2.19
France	1132	6.17	2.33
Switzerland	1120	6.47	2.26
Sweden	1239	5.97	2.32

**E50. How much of the time do you find your job interesting?**

(0 – none of the time, 10 – all of the time)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1492	4.56	1.25
Belgium	902	4.59	1.17
Bulgaria	622	4.04	1.50
United Kingdom	1401	4.17	1.46
Denmark	950	4.60	1.07
Estonia	863	4.08	1.51
Ireland	1001	4.36	1.33
Spain	1018	4.46	1.42
Cyprus	531	4.53	1.18
Latvia*	1000	4.17	1.44
Netherlands	1178	4.47	1.27
Germany	1545	4.50	1.34
Norway	1213	4.42	1.15
Poland	803	4.09	1.47
Portugal	1091	4.51	1.21
Russia	1271	4.02	1.57
Romania*	795	4.20	1.52
Slovakia	967	4.19	1.35
Slovenia	694	4.61	1.21
Hungary	711	4.18	1.48
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>1.62</b>
Finland	999	4.44	1.08
France	1095	4.56	1.31
Switzerland	1124	4.75	1.10
Sweden	1243	4.59	1.21

**E51. How much of the time do you find your job stressful?***(0 – none of the time, 10 – all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1467	3.57	1.48
Belgium	902	3.44	1.68
Bulgaria	616	2.15	1.81
United Kingdom	1401	3.37	1.68
Denmark	950	3.17	1.60
Estonia	848	3.08	1.74
Ireland	989	2.93	1.69
Spain	1020	3.17	1.77
Cyprus	532	2.85	1.69
Latvia*	992	3.23	1.64
Netherlands	1178	2.62	1.61
Germany	1547	3.88	1.44
Norway	1213	3.29	1.53
Poland	804	2.93	1.80
Portugal	1084	3.21	1.64
Russia	1267	3.02	1.72
Romania*	787	2.98	1.89
Slovakia	961	2.79	1.60
Slovenia	695	3.64	1.75
Hungary	710	2.83	1.69
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>1.67</b>
Finland	998	3.87	1.46
France	1122	3.48	1.82
Switzerland	1123	3.83	1.51
Sweden	1242	3.80	1.57

#### 4. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, MEDIA

**B28. Now please say what you think overall about the state of education in your country nowadays? (0 – extremely bad, 10 – extremely good)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2167	2405	5.60	5.70	2.26	2.26
Belgium	1735	1798	6.36	6.59	2.13	2.04
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	3.57	-	2.58
United Kingdom	1843	2394	5.56	5.56	2.05	2.12
Greece	2182	-	5.09	-	2.26	-
Denmark	1433	1505	7.32	7.57	1.81	1.73
Estonia	1814	1517	5.55	5.38	2.13	2.31
Ireland	2248	1800	6.92	6.76	2.17	2.17
Iceland	561	-	6.85	-	1.90	-
Spain	1571	1875	5.28	5.20	2.11	2.09
Cyprus	-	995	-	6.35	-	2.04
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.64	-	2.33
Luxembourg	1493	-	5.38	-	2.43	-
Netherlands	1750	1889	5.89	5.78	1.67	1.72
Germany	2762	2916	4.26	4.46	2.17	2.18
Norway	1736	1750	6.38	6.42	1.80	1.76
Poland	1615	1721	5.15	5.25	2.28	2.34
Portugal	1958	2222	3.89	4.20	1.98	1.96
Russia	-	2437	-	4.27	-	2.41
Romania*	-	2139	-	4.92	-	2.61
Slovakia	737	1766	5.13	5.64	2.30	2.22
Slovenia	1348	1476	5.03	5.31	2.24	2.26
Hungary	1398	1518	4.49	4.31	2.28	2.38
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1906</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.39</b>
Finland	1989	1896	7.94	7.94	1.32	1.36
France	1772	1986	4.95	5.00	2.15	2.14
Czech Republic	2853	-	6.33	-	2.03	-
Switzerland	2018	1804	6.19	6.30	2.05	2.01
Sweden	1853	1927	5.53	5.64	2.11	2.05

**F7. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2225	2405	11.96	12.50	2.84	2.90
Belgium	1771	1798	12.29	12.10	4.00	3.68
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	11.21	-	3.35
United Kingdom	1882	2394	12.22	13.50	3.00	3.92
Greece	2405	-	9.96	-	4.56	-
Denmark	1470	1505	13.27	13.17	3.63	5.13
Estonia	1986	1517	11.93	12.25	3.54	3.17
Ireland	2223	1800	12.73	12.82	3.41	3.44
Iceland	569	-	13.24	-	4.38	-
Spain	1630	1875	11.13	11.56	5.52	5.36
Cyprus	-	995	-	11.57	-	3.65
Latvia*	-	1960	-	11.68	-	3.60
Luxembourg	1606	-	11.66	-	4.24	-
Netherlands	1874	1889	12.29	13.23	3.63	4.40
Germany	2802	2916	12.91	13.17	3.29	3.47
Norway	1758	1750	13.17	13.36	3.58	3.80
Poland	1708	1721	11.50	11.38	3.20	3.26
Portugal	2036	2222	7.33	7.40	4.59	4.82
Russia	-	2437	-	12.08	-	3.14
Romania*	-	2139	-	10.68	-	3.99
Slovakia	1471	1766	12.00	12.45	2.99	3.27
Slovenia	1431	1476	11.27	11.62	3.41	3.65
Hungary	1489	1518	11.84	11.90	3.08	3.71
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>11.28</b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>3.59</b>
Finland	2018	1896	12.29	12.41	4.08	4.25
France	1770	1986	11.66	12.55	3.97	3.96
Czech Republic	2923	-	12.23	-	2.31	-
Switzerland	2138	1804	10.59	13.22	3.12	3.65
Sweden	1942	1927	12.09	12.58	3.43	3.64

**F61. During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	41.1	43.8	58.9	55.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Belgium	31.4	36.8	68.4	63.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	11.2	-	88.3	-	0.2	-	0.2
United Kingdom	36.7	36.5	62.9	63.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Greece	9.4	-	90.4	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.0
Denmark	47.7	47.2	51.4	50.1	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.3
Estonia	24.4	31.0	75.3	68.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
Ireland	33.3	37.4	66.0	61.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
Iceland	51.8	-	46.5	-	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
Spain	21.9	22.9	77.7	76.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Cyprus	-	19.6	-	79.7	-	0.6	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	27.1	-	71.1	-	1.5	-	0.3
Luxembourg	35.2	-	64.4	-	0.0	-	0.4	-
Netherlands	36.6	37.4	62.7	62.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
Germany	30.1	28.8	69.6	70.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Norway	47.8	49.8	52.2	50.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Poland	22.4	21.6	77.3	78.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Portugal	13.3	12.0	86.5	87.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Russia	-	17.7	-	80.8	-	0.0	-	1.5
Romania*	-	12.2	-	87.0	-	0.0	-	0.8
Slovakia	31.2	29.5	67.8	69.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2
Slovenia	39.0	35.9	60.3	63.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Hungary	26.1	19.7	73.8	79.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Finland	44.2	49.6	55.8	50.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	27.1	30.6	72.9	69.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Czech Republic	20.7	-	72.3	-	0.0	-	7.1	-
Switzerland	45.1	44.6	54.8	55.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Sweden	45.8	49.0	53.2	50.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2

**B33. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly		Disagree		Neither agree nor disagree		Agree		Agree strongly		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	11.5	13.0	23.4	22.0	32.7	32.5	20.3	20.4	5.3	5.2	0.1	0.7	6.8	6.2	2.83	2.82
Belgium	2.8	2.0	15.1	15.9	22.7	22.5	46.7	47.7	11.4	11.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	3.50	3.50
Bulgaria	-	2.5	-	3.8	-	15.1	-	30.2	-	32.8	-	0.4	-	15.2	-	4.03
United Kingdom	3.1	2.9	20.5	22.4	28.7	28.5	39.4	38.7	6.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	3.26	3.21
Greece	0.6	-	3.7	-	15.2	-	47.1	-	27.5	-	0.0	-	5.9	-	4.03	-
Denmark	8.1	9.6	38.9	43.4	25.7	27.2	20.2	15.3	3.3	2.3	0.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	2.70	2.56
Estonia	1.1	1.8	7.1	7.2	11.2	14.6	51.6	51.9	20.3	18.3	0.1	0.0	8.6	6.1	3.91	3.83
Ireland	4.1	5.1	23.5	23.8	23.2	23.1	35.3	35.2	4.3	7.1	1.0	0.3	8.5	5.2	3.13	3.16
Iceland	1.7	-	9.3	-	26.1	-	50.9	-	7.3	-	1.4	-	3.3	-	3.55	-
Spain	3.2	2.5	13.6	17.1	15.2	18.8	46.4	43.2	11.7	11.9	0.4	0.4	9.4	6.1	3.55	3.48
Cyprus	-	0.5	-	4.9	-	28.2	-	44.3	-	17.0	-	0.4	-	4.8	-	3.76
Latvia*	-	5.7	-	12.5	-	30.0	-	28.7	-	12.0	-	0.1	-	11.0	-	3.32
Luxembourg	9.2	-	27.3	-	24.0	-	26.2	-	6.8	-	0.1	-	6.4	-	2.94	-
Netherlands	2.9	2.8	26.0	23.7	31.5	30.7	33.3	35.3	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.1	3.4	4.5	3.08	3.12
Germany	8.4	6.8	26.9	24.9	31.7	32.2	27.4	29.9	2.0	3.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.0	2.87	2.98
Norway	3.7	2.6	24.3	23.1	30.3	32.7	36.5	36.8	4.8	4.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.14	3.17
Poland	0.5	0.4	2.2	3.8	9.7	11.2	60.6	59.7	20.5	18.0	0.2	0.2	6.3	6.8	4.05	3.98
Portugal	0.6	0.7	6.0	7.1	20.4	22.0	46.2	42.2	18.7	14.1	0.3	0.4	7.8	13.5	3.83	3.72
Russia	-	2.9	-	11.2	-	24.6	-	34.7	-	16.6	-	0.3	-	9.7	-	3.57
Romania*	-	1.8	-	4.8	-	20.2	-	41.7	-	18.1	-	1.2	-	12.2	-	3.80
Slovakia	5.8	8.1	31.6	27.0	28.6	29.6	21.2	25.5	2.6	4.1	0.4	0.4	9.7	5.3	2.81	2.90
Slovenia	8.7	5.5	30.1	30.8	27.1	27.0	23.3	26.9	4.9	3.8	0.1	0.1	5.8	5.9	2.85	2.92
Hungary	9.8	7.6	25.7	18.9	29.5	33.0	22.3	21.4	7.2	9.5	0.3	0.3	5.3	9.2	2.91	3.07
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.33</b>
Finland	3.6	3.0	16.5	18.3	27.4	29.9	40.4	40.4	10.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	3.39	3.32
France	5.4	4.7	13.4	12.0	21.3	20.1	43.2	45.3	15.9	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	3.51	3.60
Czech Republic	16.6	-	28.3	-	24.1	-	18.1	-	4.9	-	0.0	-	7.9	-	2.63	-
Switzerland	5.0	5.3	31.5	33.3	26.6	25.7	30.4	30.5	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	2.97	2.93
Sweden	2.8	2.3	20.5	20.5	38.4	37.4	32.9	33.0	2.7	3.8	0.1	0.4	2.6	2.7	3.13	3.16

**A7. How often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use?**

Country of Europe	No access at home or work		Never use		Less than once a month		Once a month		Several times a month		Once a week		Several times a week		Every day		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	20.3	16.4	10.8	10.2	3.7	3.0	4.2	2.6	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.5	19.2	18.2	29.0	36.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.06	4.48
Belgium	32.8	26.5	15.4	13.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.1	5.3	4.8	12.5	14.1	25.9	34.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.25	3.86
Bulgaria	-	52.7	-	23.5	-	1.8	-	1.3	-	1.0	-	1.6	-	5.0	-	11.9	-	0.1	-	1.0	-	1.58
United Kingdom	29.6	22.0	18.3	13.9	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.4	5.0	4.2	6.6	5.4	13.3	16.8	21.5	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.16	4.00
Greece	66.3	-	14.0	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	3.2	-	2.7	-	5.6	-	5.5	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	1.19	-
Denmark	17.8	16.1	12.3	10.1	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.6	5.9	4.7	13.9	13.0	43.2	50.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.49	4.80
Estonia	30.2	25.6	21.7	17.2	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.3	4.0	2.5	4.6	4.2	9.9	9.4	25.1	37.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.07	3.77
Ireland	32.8	23.2	19.2	19.3	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.6	4.0	5.1	6.6	7.3	13.6	12.9	17.5	25.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.88	3.49
Iceland	8.6	-	9.3	-	3.3	-	1.7	-	4.3	-	2.9	-	13.5	-	54.7	-	1.0	-	0.5	-	5.25	-
Spain	39.9	34.4	23.7	25.5	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.9	4.2	3.3	9.3	8.5	16.2	21.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.35	2.69
Cyprus	-	37.6	-	30.8	-	3.2	-	2.2	-	4.4	-	3.5	-	8.0	-	10.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	1.98
Latvia*	-	23.3	-	23.2	-	1.7	-	1.1	-	5.9	-	3.5	-	11.3	-	28.6	-	0.2	-	1.3	-	3.44
Luxembourg	31.8	-	14.1	-	2.1	-	2.6	-	5.2	-	6.7	-	12.4	-	24.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	3.30	-
Netherlands	17.6	14.1	14.6	8.8	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.8	4.6	2.7	7.3	6.3	17.7	18.8	33.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.19	4.94
Germany	37.0	33.2	9.0	7.9	2.9	3.0	1.8	3.0	7.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	16.5	18.1	19.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.15	3.45
Norway	18.4	13.8	11.0	6.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.2	6.9	5.4	18.5	17.1	37.3	49.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.43	5.07
Poland	53.2	46.1	16.4	16.7	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.5	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.5	6.3	8.5	12.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.85	2.39
Portugal	43.8	40.8	32.9	30.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.7	2.7	6.3	6.9	8.3	14.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.63	2.01
Russia	-	70.4	-	8.6	-	2.9	-	1.9	-	3.2	-	1.8	-	4.3	-	5.5	-	0.0	-	1.3	-	1.08
Romania*	-	48.0	-	27.3	-	1.7	-	0.8	-	1.6	-	2.2	-	5.8	-	11.5	-	0.0	-	1.0	-	1.68
Slovakia	47.2	32.2	17.7	24.2	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.6	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.5	8.1	11.7	11.0	18.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.03	2.73
Slovenia	18.7	13.9	37.2	35.3	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	5.2	3.7	4.2	3.9	11.4	10.8	18.0	29.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.86	3.48
Hungary	41.8	62.4	22.3	5.0	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.4	3.6	2.5	3.6	2.5	10.2	7.0	15.5	16.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.32	1.92
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.50</b>
Finland	20.2	17.2	17.8	15.2	3.3	1.8	3.5	1.7	5.4	2.8	6.9	5.9	14.9	16.6	28.0	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.77	4.35
France	-	34.0	-	9.8	-	1.3	-	1.9	-	4.1	-	3.4	-	12.3	-	33.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	3.57
Czech Republic	41.2	-	20.8	-	3.6	-	2.4	-	7.1	-	4.3	-	11.0	-	8.5	-	0.0	-	1.1	-	2.13	-
Switzerland	24.8	20.3	11.8	9.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	4.5	3.2	6.5	8.0	16.4	17.3	31.8	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.94	4.44
Sweden	20.7	16.4	9.5	5.9	2.6	2.6	3.8	2.1	6.1	3.4	7.3	5.1	16.4	17.5	33.7	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.21	4.91

**A1. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?**

Country of Europe	No time at all		Less than 0,5 hour		0,5 hour to 1 hour		More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours		More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours		More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours		More than 3 hours		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean		
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7								
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005
Austria	3.1	4.3	8.3	8.8	18.6	17.1	17.0	15.6	16.4	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.0	10.6	13.4	12.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	3.81	3.78	
Belgium	2.6	2.6	6.1	5.2	13.6	13.8	12.7	15.1	16.1	16.4	13.4	15.7	11.8	10.4	23.6	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.39	4.30	
Bulgaria	-	3.3	-	1.6	-	7.6	-	9.4	-	15.7	-	11.7	-	14.7	-	35.4		0.1	-	0.5	-	5.05	
United Kingdom	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.9	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.0	13.6	12.7	12.3	13.1	12.8	12.8	37.3	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.07	4.88	
Greece	1.8	-	2.8	-	10.7	-	6.4	-	16.3	-	7.5	-	12.4	-	42.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	5.15	-	
Denmark	2.0	1.2	6.3	4.7	13.5	16.3	16.5	17.9	16.1	17.8	14.5	14.8	13.7	11.5	17.5	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.24	4.16	
Estonia	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.7	10.7	13.8	12.2	12.7	18.6	16.5	12.2	12.3	13.2	14.2	25.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.55	4.39	
Ireland	1.5	2.2	3.8	5.0	11.3	14.7	12.7	15.7	15.8	16.6	15.5	15.4	16.1	9.7	23.0	20.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.64	4.27	
Iceland	1.0	-	7.3	-	20.6	-	21.9	-	17.4	-	14.2	-	8.6	-	8.1	-	0.9	-	0.0	-	3.67	-	
Spain	2.3	2.1	6.3	5.6	15.4	18.8	15.0	16.0	16.2	20.4	13.6	11.0	10.6	9.5	20.7	16.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.23	4.01	
Cyprus	-	1.0	-	5.6	-	2.8	-	9.0	-	10.1	-	20.0	-	21.2	-	30.3		0.0	-	0.0	-	5.17	
Latvia*	-	3.4	-	4.4	-	11.4	-	11.1	-	17.9	-	12.2	-	14.0	-	24.0	-	0.0	-	1.5	-	4.52	
Luxembourg	3.3	-	7.2	-	16.0	-	16.1	-	17.9	-	10.5	-	12.2	-	16.7	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	4.02	-	
Netherlands	1.8	2.7	4.2	4.8	12.7	14.7	15.2	15.9	17.0	17.0	14.8	13.6	12.4	13.7	21.7	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.44	4.24	
Germany	2.7	3.4	5.1	4.8	13.4	13.1	14.7	14.4	16.5	17.4	16.8	15.9	13.7	15.6	17.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.28	4.25	
Norway	1.4	1.9	5.6	6.9	17.9	18.3	19.4	20.8	18.5	18.5	14.5	15.4	10.3	8.2	12.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.95	3.76	
Poland	3.6	4.3	5.8	6.2	19.0	17.7	12.8	10.6	21.7	20.5	8.3	9.3	10.4	13.0	18.1	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	4.01	4.07	
Portugal	1.0	1.3	5.8	6.6	14.3	17.7	22.6	17.4	17.8	14.5	12.7	10.7	9.5	9.9	16.0	21.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.07	4.17	
Russia	-	3.9	-	5.2	-	10.8	-	11.0	-	17.3	-	13.3	-	14.7	-	22.5	-	0.0	-	1.3	-	4.47	
Romania*	-	3.8	-	5.2	-	11.2	-	10.1	-	13.1	-	12.2	-	12.0	-	31.0	-	0.7	-	0.6	-	4.67	
Slovakia	3.2	2.5	6.6	5.0	16.6	13.8	16.5	12.6	17.9	19.9	12.2	14.2	10.7	13.3	15.8	18.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.99	4.30	
Slovenia	3.7	4.8	10.5	11.0	25.0	24.0	14.9	14.8	17.5	15.4	11.0	11.9	7.8	7.9	9.2	9.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.43	3.42	
Hungary	3.5	2.0	5.2	6.3	17.2	16.8	8.4	9.4	25.2	24.0	8.6	7.9	12.4	15.0	19.6	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.20	4.24	
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.72</b>	<b>4.24</b>	
Finland	3.1	3.8	5.2	4.7	17.7	18.2	18.1	17.9	18.8	18.3	14.7	14.3	8.6	8.2	13.8	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.92	3.91	
France	4.2	3.5	6.1	5.7	12.4	13.8	12.9	15.2	15.2	15.6	15.0	15.0	13.2	11.5	20.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.31	4.22	
Czech Republic	1.9	-	3.6	-	9.4	-	11.5	-	15.8	-	16.9	-	13.9	-	25.2	-	0.0	-	1.8	-	4.73	-	
Switzerland	6.8	7.7	11.6	12.4	22.0	22.5	18.1	16.7	13.8	14.6	11.0	12.0	6.7	6.9	10.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.30	3.18	
Sweden	1.6	2.4	6.6	7.9	20.4	20.0	20.4	18.5	19.5	19.2	11.4	11.9	9.1	10.1	11.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.75	3.70	



**A2. On an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programs about politics and current affairs?**

Country of Europe	No time at all		Less than 0,5 hour		0,5 hour to 1 hour		More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours		More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours		More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours		More than 3 hours		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean		
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7										
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	
Austria	7.0	7.6	42.9	40.3	32.9	35.0	8.3	8.0	3.1	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	3.1	4.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.63	1.61	
Belgium	10.1	6.3	30.3	25.8	39.6	45.0	10.6	14.3	4.2	3.8	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.78	1.91	
Bulgaria	-	9.6	-	21.0	-	37.0	-	14.6	-	5.8	-	2.7	-	2.3	-	2.9	-	3.3	0.1	-	0.8	-	2.19	-	
United Kingdom	8.8	10.3	26.5	27.3	37.9	37.3	11.8	11.9	6.1	4.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.10	1.97	
Greece	13.3	-	30.2	-	33.1	-	9.9	-	5.9	-	2.1	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	1.8	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	1.85	-	
Denmark	2.8	2.1	22.0	21.4	39.1	42.2	18.5	20.4	9.6	7.3	2.6	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.32	2.29	
Estonia	4.0	3.8	31.9	27.2	40.8	35.8	12.2	14.9	4.8	6.5	0.9	3.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.0	3.5	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.92	2.21	
Ireland	12.8	11.7	32.6	27.3	28.0	33.6	10.0	12.5	6.2	5.5	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.94	1.94	
Iceland	5.0	-	28.8	-	44.0	-	16.2	-	2.6	-	0.7	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	1.87	-	
Spain	8.0	9.7	34.4	31.2	37.7	37.7	10.9	11.5	3.5	5.0	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.78	1.81	
Cyprus	-	10.7	-	32.3	-	41.2	-	11.8	-	1.6	-	0.6	-	0.2	-	0.5	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	1.66	-
Latvia*	-	13.2	-	45.3	-	23.3	-	5.5	-	2.7	-	1.2	-	0.6	-	0.4	-	3.4	-	0.1	-	4.4	-	1.42	-
Luxembourg	5.6	-	42.7	-	33.8	-	9.6	-	2.6	-	0.8	-	0.5	-	0.7	-	3.3	-	0.0	-	0.4	-	1.68	-	
Netherlands	2.8	4.8	28.6	31.0	39.1	36.9	16.2	14.6	6.3	5.5	2.5	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.14	2.01	
Germany	4.5	6.0	39.3	38.8	36.3	35.3	10.7	8.8	3.9	4.7	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.78	1.77	
Norway	0.9	2.4	20.3	24.7	41.0	41.2	20.7	18.0	9.9	7.0	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.39	2.20	
Poland	4.3	5.2	36.7	33.9	37.3	37.7	9.6	8.7	4.9	5.2	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.87	1.94	
Portugal	5.6	6.3	35.1	27.4	34.3	33.9	14.5	14.8	5.1	5.8	1.9	3.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	5.2	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.94	2.29	
Russia	-	11.6	-	34.1	-	32.4	-	8.2	-	4.2	-	1.4	-	1.2	-	1.0	-	3.9	-	0.2	-	1.7	-	1.72	-
Romania*	-	8.1	-	24.9	-	23.9	-	12.5	-	7.5	-	5.0	-	5.6	-	6.7	-	3.8	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	2.61	-
Slovakia	6.6	6.7	36.7	32.7	38.8	40.7	7.9	9.3	3.4	3.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.5	3.2	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.73	1.83	
Slovenia	8.7	11.1	35.7	33.7	37.3	33.1	9.2	10.0	3.6	3.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.9	5.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.69	1.71	
Hungary	6.4	6.8	44.1	45.0	31.8	30.4	7.1	6.1	2.7	5.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.71	1.75	
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>1.92</b>	
Finland	2.2	2.5	28.4	27.6	43.1	40.7	12.4	13.3	6.6	6.1	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.08	2.14	
France	7.7	8.6	23.6	25.8	40.0	40.5	14.2	13.3	5.2	4.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	4.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.05	1.93	
Czech Republic	8.8	-	35.9	-	39.4	-	6.8	-	2.7	-	0.9	-	0.7	-	1.0	-	1.9	-	0.0	-	1.8	-	1.68	-	
Switzerland	5.8	6.5	41.8	47.2	33.8	29.7	8.0	6.3	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	6.8	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.62	1.48	
Sweden	3.6	5.5	28.7	29.6	44.8	40.3	12.9	12.8	6.1	5.8	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.97	1.97	

**E46. Do you ever feel frustrated by having watched too much television?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>Yes, often</i>	<i>Yes, sometimes</i>	<i>Occasionally</i>	<i>No, never</i>	<i>Never watch TV</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	1.2	9.2	18.9	67.1	2.2	0.4	1.0
Belgium	9.6	24.5	13.2	50.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	2.5	9.2	15.2	67.0	1.9	0.4	3.9
United Kingdom	6.7	19.8	20.7	50.4	2.3	0.0	0.1
Denmark	3.5	19.9	19.8	53.9	1.1	1.5	0.3
Estonia	6.9	28.3	26.8	32.4	3.9	0.0	1.6
Ireland	4.4	16.6	20.3	55.2	2.3	0.8	0.4
Spain	2.3	11.9	15.0	69.9	0.8	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	1.1	5.1	11.9	80.9	0.5	0.0	0.5
Latvia*	1.7	8.0	19.0	64.2	3.1	0.3	3.8
Netherlands	1.1	13.7	12.4	69.7	2.9	0.0	0.1
Germany	2.3	11.6	21.9	60.4	3.5	0.2	0.1
Norway	4.3	17.5	22.3	54.7	1.1	0.0	0.1
Poland	2.9	11.9	19.2	61.3	3.4	0.5	0.9
Portugal	3.0	14.3	19.6	61.0	1.9	0.2	0.1
Russia	1.7	5.2	30.3	55.6	2.3	0.3	4.5
Romania*	2.8	9.5	12.3	67.2	3.4	1.3	3.5
Slovakia	4.1	13.5	20.6	57.0	1.6	0.8	2.3
Slovenia	2.1	12.1	12.5	70.0	3.2	0.1	0.0
Hungary	3.7	11.6	19.1	64.4	0.9	0.2	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Finland	4.7	25.2	24.6	41.0	4.1	0.0	0.4
France	3.5	14.9	17.6	60.9	3.1	0.0	0.1
Switzerland	3.3	14.8	13.0	62.3	6.3	0.1	0.3
Sweden	3.4	15.9	23.6	54.6	2.1	0.3	0.2

**A3. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?**

Country of Europe	No time at all		Less than 0,5 hour		0,5 hour to 1 hour		More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours		More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours		More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours		More than 3 hours		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	11.4	9.6	17.0	16.7	15.7	15.2	9.0	9.3	7.6	7.4	5.9	7.1	6.1	5.8	26.2	27.8	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	3.59	3.73
Belgium	19.9	15.6	16.4	17.1	13.2	14.3	7.3	8.8	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.9	3.4	31.0	31.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	3.40	3.54
Bulgaria	-	50.6	-	9.2	-	9.9	-	6.3	-	4.5	-	3.2	-	2.5	-	11.8	-	0.1	-	1.9	-	1.83
United Kingdom	22.5	20.8	16.2	15.3	17.4	18.3	6.0	7.9	5.8	5.8	4.1	5.2	3.2	3.1	24.6	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.04	3.08
Greece	38.6	--	9.8	-	15.2	-	6.8	-	9.0	-	3.1	-	3.9	-	13.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	2.31	-
Denmark	12.0	14.1	18.5	21.2	16.5	16.3	8.3	8.4	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.2	3.4	31.1	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.59	3.32
Estonia	15.7	16.7	10.5	14.4	16.5	17.7	8.6	8.2	9.1	7.6	4.5	3.9	5.0	5.2	29.6	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	3.67	3.37
Ireland	7.6	10.3	11.8	12.2	13.5	16.1	11.7	10.1	9.0	8.2	7.8	7.5	8.2	6.9	29.5	27.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	4.08	3.85
Iceland	6.7	-	17.4	-	19.3	-	9.0	-	5.2	-	7.1	-	5.0	-	28.5	-	1.0	-	0.7	-	3.75	-
Spain	30.8	33.2	14.1	13.1	14.0	15.3	9.0	8.0	5.9	6.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	18.2	16.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.63	2.50
Cyprus	-	15.6	-	12.1	-	19.6	-	9.4	-	10.9	-	8.2	-	8.6	-	15.4	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	3.24
Latvia*	-	18.2	-	9.0	-	13.5	-	8.1	-	8.6	-	3.8	-	4.9	-	29.4	-	0.1	-	4.4	-	3.65
Luxembourg	14.4	-	17.2	-	20.1	-	8.4	-	7.2	-	4.7	-	4.6	-	23.3	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	3.26	-
Netherlands	24.9	26.7	21.3	18.5	15.1	13.4	5.7	6.9	4.7	5.3	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.1	21.9	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.75	2.81
Germany	14.7	12.9	16.5	17.2	18.6	19.8	9.7	10.9	7.9	8.9	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.7	21.3	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.25	3.20
Norway	13.1	12.6	24.5	24.0	20.1	20.4	8.8	9.5	6.3	6.3	5.7	6.2	3.6	3.9	18.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.92	2.92
Poland	21.0	21.9	11.0	12.0	15.6	15.2	5.4	4.8	6.6	7.0	3.1	3.6	5.8	4.4	31.2	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	3.55	3.44
Portugal	26.3	36.0	20.4	18.0	20.2	14.9	12.8	8.8	5.6	5.1	3.2	3.6	1.5	2.4	9.8	10.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.15	2.04
Russia	-	51.7	-	9.1	-	8.6	-	6.3	-	5.3	-	2.9	-	2.8	-	11.1	-	0.0	-	2.3	-	1.79
Romania*	-	34.4	-	13.7	-	11.8	-	7.4	-	6.2	-	4.0	-	3.7	-	16.5	-	1.0	-	1.2	-	2.48
Slovakia	13.6	12.4	12.9	11.0	13.2	15.9	11.0	8.0	10.2	9.8	5.2	6.3	4.5	6.3	29.1	29.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	3.71	3.85
Slovenia	11.1	12.5	16.4	18.1	17.3	17.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.9	3.7	30.4	28.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.72	3.52
Hungary	19.1	23.3	14.0	16.3	16.6	15.3	5.7	4.5	10.4	9.6	1.8	2.6	5.7	5.0	26.6	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.36	3.05
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.64</b>
Finland	19.9	20.0	21.5	22.4	18.4	18.6	7.3	7.0	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.1	3.2	19.3	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.81	2.78
France	20.4	19.0	19.7	21.0	19.4	19.9	10.0	9.0	6.4	5.7	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	15.9	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.70	2.75
Czech Republic	17.3	-	10.4	-	14.1	-	10.4	-	8.9	-	8.2	-	5.7	-	23.7	-	0.0	-	1.4	-	3.51	-
Switzerland	15.3	18.6	17.6	17.5	15.3	16.5	8.4	7.8	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.1	2.4	2.8	30.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.48	3.19
Sweden	20.4	19.9	21.9	22.1	20.5	19.7	7.2	7.1	6.0	5.8	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.0	15.9	18.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.63	2.73

**A4. On an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programs about politics and current affairs?**

Country of Europe	No time at all		Less than 0,5 hour		0,5 hour to 1 hour		More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours		More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours		More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours		More than 3 hours		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7									
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	8.0	6.8	47.3	41.2	20.0	24.6	6.7	7.8	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	11.4	9.6	0.0	0.2	1.5	2.5	1.54	1.74
Belgium	16.4	12.7	34.1	36.3	18.7	22.2	5.7	7.7	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	19.9	15.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.43	1.56
Bulgaria	-	12.5	-	16.3	-	8.9	-	4.7	-	1.4	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	1.9	-	50.6	-	0.1	-	2.5	-	1.56
United Kingdom	18.6	20.7	29.7	30.0	16.1	14.4	4.4	5.0	3.0	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.4	22.5	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.56	1.53
Greece	36.2	-	15.2	-	7.0	-	1.5	-	0.7	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	38.6	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.66	-
Denmark	8.9	9.1	37.4	36.5	23.3	23.2	8.0	8.1	4.0	3.6	2.1	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.8	2.2	12.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.81	1.77
Estonia	8.5	7.4	36.0	32.2	23.7	21.2	6.6	8.4	4.0	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	4.2	15.7	16.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.78	2.04
Ireland	20.3	14.0	31.7	26.0	17.4	20.5	8.0	9.9	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.5	5.7	7.6	10.8	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.82	2.17
Iceland	11.1	-	32.0	-	26.6	-	12.4	-	4.1	-	1.6	-	1.6	-	2.1	-	6.7	-	1.0	-	0.9	-	1.87	-
Spain	16.6	19.5	24.2	19.2	13.8	14.1	5.1	5.8	3.5	3.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.9	30.8	33.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.69	1.59
Cyprus	-	28.8	-	27.1	-	19.5	-	6.1	-	1.3	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	1.0	-	15.7	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	1.17
Latvia*	-	20.8	-	34.3	-	12.7	-	3.7	-	2.0	-	0.7	-	0.7	-	1.1	-	18.3	-	0.0	-	5.7	-	1.24
Luxembourg	8.8	-	40.6	-	22.6	-	6.9	-	2.2	-	1.4	-	0.5	-	2.4	-	14.4	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	1.66	-
Netherlands	11.5	17.0	36.9	31.5	15.7	13.9	4.2	4.6	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.7	24.9	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.56	1.43
Germany	8.0	9.5	45.1	44.3	20.7	21.0	6.4	6.3	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	14.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.55	1.54
Norway	7.3	7.4	37.3	39.4	22.2	22.2	8.5	8.9	4.3	3.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.5	13.1	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.96	1.84
Poland	8.4	10.4	34.9	32.6	19.4	18.8	5.9	5.3	3.6	4.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.6	3.2	3.0	21.0	21.9	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.82	1.80
Portugal	18.2	14.1	39.2	27.1	10.4	12.2	2.7	5.3	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	26.3	36.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.12	1.44
Russia	-	13.0	-	20.0	-	7.6	-	2.0	-	0.8	-	0.7	-	0.3	-	0.8	-	51.7	-	0.0	-	2.9	-	1.23
Romania*	-	9.7	-	21.9	-	12.6	-	5.7	-	3.4	-	2.3	-	2.3	-	3.9	-	34.4	-	1.9	-	1.8	-	2.11
Slovakia	13.6	12.0	35.2	38.9	20.8	20.2	6.2	5.9	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.1	13.6	12.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.69	1.69
Slovenia	20.9	22.1	38.3	35.2	19.6	17.8	5.9	3.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.9	8.3	12.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.42	1.44
Hungary	9.6	10.7	42.8	37.4	16.9	18.0	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.5	3.0	2.6	19.1	23.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.58	1.61
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.00</b>
Finland	12.1	12.7	37.8	36.9	17.2	17.0	5.8	5.0	2.9	3.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.6	2.3	19.9	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.59	1.62
France	19.4	21.6	31.2	31.3	15.7	16.4	6.3	5.0	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	20.4	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.50	1.40
Czech Republic	19.1	-	32.6	-	17.5	-	5.7	-	1.9	-	1.2	-	0.7	-	1.5	-	17.3	-	0.0	-	2.6	-	1.41	-
Switzerland	8.7	9.8	40.7	44.5	24.5	19.0	5.9	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	15.3	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.56	1.39
Sweden	11.9	13.8	36.0	35.3	19.8	17.4	4.5	5.0	3.0	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.3	20.4	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.60	1.61

**A5. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?**

Country of Europe	No time at all		Less than 0,5 hour		0,5 hour to 1 hour		More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours		More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours		More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours		More than 3 hours		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean		
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7								
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005
Austria	12.8	9.9	39.3	38.1	32.9	34.7	8.3	8.8	2.6	4.1	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.63	1.74	
Belgium	46.2	40.7	23.7	25.8	18.8	22.1	7.2	8.2	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.01	1.11	
Bulgaria	-	40.8	-	19.3	-	24.6	-	8.1	-	3.4	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	0.4	-	0.1	-	1.3	-	1.22	
United Kingdom	25.0	28.7	27.4	26.6	27.6	27.0	10.1	7.3	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.7	0.7	1.0	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.64	1.57	
Greece	63.7	-	14.4	-	13.9	-	3.9	-	2.5	-	0.6	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.73	-	
Denmark	23.1	20.6	33.3	35.8	30.5	29.2	8.4	9.2	3.0	2.5	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.41	1.47	
Estonia	16.9	17.7	29.2	28.5	35.7	35.0	10.0	9.9	5.1	4.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.68	1.72	
Ireland	12.6	16.0	28.1	29.6	27.7	30.8	14.1	10.5	7.9	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.9	3.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.14	1.91	
Iceland	5.2	-	35.2	-	43.0	-	11.9	-	1.9	-	1.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	1.0	-	0.2	-	1.75	-	
Spain	48.0	47.6	27.0	27.3	18.8	18.5	4.0	4.2	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.87	0.87	
Cyprus	-	44.1	-	16.8	-	23.5	-	8.8	-	3.3	-	2.4	-	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	1.21	
Latvia*	-	23.4	-	37.0	-	23.6	-	7.1	-	3.4	-	1.5	-	0.7	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	2.3	-	1.41	
Luxembourg	24.2	-	38.0	-	23.9	-	9.0	-	2.9	-	1.1	-	0.3	-	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	1.35	-	
Netherlands	18.5	22.1	31.8	31.9	33.8	31.7	10.1	9.0	3.6	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.56	1.48	
Germany	19.8	18.0	31.2	34.2	35.5	33.0	8.4	9.1	3.5	3.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.53	
Norway	4.6	5.5	30.9	31.4	44.9	43.0	12.0	12.1	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.91	
Poland	31.2	32.0	36.3	37.9	23	21.4	4.2	3.4	2.3	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.14	
Portugal	41.2	45.9	29.2	27.4	20	17.8	7.0	4.9	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.01	0.98	
Russia	-	39.5	-	26.7	-	20.9	-	5.8	-	3.5	-	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.9	-	0.0	-	1.7	-	1.13	
Romania*	-	43.2	-	27.3	-	15.0	-	4.8	-	2.2	-	1.4	-	0.9	-	1.7	-	2.5	-	1.0	-	1.09	
Slovakia	25.3	22.3	34.2	35.6	28.1	28.9	6.7	7.2	3.2	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.36	1.43	
Slovenia	15.6	19.7	43.1	43.0	29.3	25.6	6.6	6.6	3.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.46	1.38	
Hungary	15.2	21.1	37.8	43.2	31.7	27.2	7.0	3.8	5.3	3.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.62	1.30	
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.38</b>	
Finland	6.8	6.6	33.8	35.6	42.8	40.9	10.6	9.9	3.3	3.9	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.79	1.79	
France	38.9	39.1	32.5	34.1	19.6	18.9	6.0	5.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.04	1.00	
Czech Republic	21.7	-	35.9	-	27.5	-	8.8	-	3.2	-	1.0	-	0.3	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	1.0	-	1.42	-	
Switzerland	9.1	9.7	43.4	42.4	34.2	33.5	9.2	9.9	2.7	2.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.58	1.60	
Sweden	8.3	7.6	34.9	36.1	43.8	42.4	8.3	9.5	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.68	1.68	

**A6. How much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?**

Country of Europe	No time at all		Less than 0,5 hour		0,5 hour to 1 hour		More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours		More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours		More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours		More than 3 hours		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	0		1		2		3		4		5		6		7								Mean	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	8.8	8.4	57.9	54.5	15.6	20.9	2.2	3.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	12.8	9.9	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.21	1.29
Belgium	9.9	9.2	32.0	34.3	8.5	12.5	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	46.2	40.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.12	1.19
Bulgaria	-	11.6	-	29.5	-	12.5	-	2.3	-	0.7	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	40.8	-	0.1	-	2.1	-	1.18
United Kingdom	20.3	17.5	38.2	37.1	11.2	11.3	3.4	2.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	25.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.06	1.13
Greece	7.0	-	18.3	-	7.9	-	1.8	-	0.8	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	63.7	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	1.23	-
Denmark	6.2	7.7	45.8	46.4	19.4	19.6	3.8	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.1	20.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.32	1.33
Estonia	8.9	9.7	53.3	48.4	16.4	17.0	2.8	3.6	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	16.9	17.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.21	1.31
Ireland	20.0	19.3	42.4	40.3	14.4	15.4	3.9	3.8	2.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	12.6	16.1	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.4	1.33	1.18
Iceland	14.7	-	59.8	-	15.2	-	2.4	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	5.2	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	1.07	-
Spain	5.0	7.5	32.3	31.3	11.7	11.2	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	48.0	47.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.27	1.17
Cyprus	-	8.6	-	31.3	-	12.0	-	2.6	-	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	44.1	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	1.24
Latvia*	-	13.2	-	48.7	-	7.1	-	1.9	-	0.8	-	0.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	23.4	-	0.2	-	4.3	-	1.02
Luxembourg	13.0	-	47.6	-	11.6	-	2.8	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	24.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	1.08	-
Netherlands	8.0	8.3	49.6	48.3	18.5	16.7	3.4	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.5	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.28	1.25
Germany	5.7	6.2	51.9	54.0	18.3	17.3	3.1	3.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	19.8	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.28	1.26
Norway	6.9	7.1	55.5	56.3	26.3	23.9	4.4	4.6	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	4.6	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.37	1.38
Poland	17.3	16.6	40.3	41.1	8.4	7.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	31.2	32.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.97	0.94
Portugal	7.4	8.0	35.3	29.7	12.6	10.9	2.1	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	41.2	45.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.20	1.34
Russia	-	15.3	-	31.0	-	8.6	-	1.9	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	39.5	-	0.0	-	3.0	-	1.00
Romania*	-	10.8	-	29.0	-	7.7	-	2.3	-	1.1	-	1.0	-	0.3	-	0.9	-	43.2	-	2.3	-	1.4	-	1.30
Slovakia	14.4	13.6	44.7	48.2	9.9	11.4	2.6	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.3	22.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.07	1.08
Slovenia	25.7	26.2	48.6	42.1	9.6	8.4	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	12.2	19.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.90	0.87
Hungary	17.3	16.1	54.5	52.5	9.8	8.5	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.2	21.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.99	0.95
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.18</b>
Finland	7.2	7.5	58.9	57.6	22.1	22.1	3.0	4.2	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.8	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.29	1.32
France	10.9	12.6	36.5	36.9	10.7	8.5	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	38.9	39.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.12	1.06
Czech Republic	14.5	-	47.4	-	10.9	-	2.0	-	0.7	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	21.7	-	0.0	-	2.4	-	1.06	-
Switzerland	8.2	10.4	62.4	63.8	16.9	14.1	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.18	1.09
Sweden	10.3	9.8	58.2	58.6	19.2	20.5	2.7	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.19	1.20

## 5. FAMILY LIFE, GENDER

### F62. What is your current legal marital status?

Country of Europe	Married		In a civil partnership		Separated (still legally married)		Separated (still in a civil partnership)		Divorced		Widowed		Formerly in a civil partnership, now dissolved		Formerly in a civil partnership, partner died		Never married and never in a civil partnership		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
	Austria	51.8	51.0	-	0.0	0.7	0.8	-	0.0	5.3	6.0	4.2	4.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	37.3	35.6	0.7	2.1	0.0
Belgium	51.9	54.1	-	6.6	2.0	0.8	-	0.1	8.5	8.0	7.0	5.5	-	1.3	-	0.1	30.4	23.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	65.7	-	0.0	-	1.3	-	0.0	-	4.7	-	8.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	19.3	-	0.5	-	0.1
United Kingdom	51.5	53.7	-	4.3	2.4	1.6	-	0.3	9.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	-	0.6	-	0.0	29.4	25.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Greece	66.0	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	2.3	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	22.2	-	0.4	-	0.0	-
Denmark	54.1	55.7	-	1.1	1.3	0.8	-	0.2	7.4	8.7	6.4	7.6	-	0.5	-	0.0	30.4	23.7	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.1
Estonia	43.3	43.8	-	0.0	2.7	1.3	-	0.0	9.6	10.9	12.8	11.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	31.2	32.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	58.0	54.8	-	0.0	2.6	2.4	-	0.0	0.4	1.7	5.3	4.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	33.7	35.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
Iceland	49.9	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	7.3	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	33.9	-	1.6	-	0.7	-
Spain	57.9	54.5	-	3.1	2.2	1.3	-	0.2	1.9	2.8	6.3	7.4	-	0.4	-	0.1	31.0	30.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Cyprus	-	67.5	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	2.8	-	4.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	24.6	-	0.1	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	38.6	-	0.0	-	1.6	-	0.0	-	10.0	-	11.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	35.4	-	1.7	-	1.1
Luxembourg	50.1	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	6.6	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	36.7	-	0.1	-	0.3	-
Netherlands	61.1	56.2	-	5.6	0.4	0.3	-	0.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	-	0.5	-	0.0	25.8	24.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Germany	54.3	53.5	-	1.4	1.2	1.2	-	0.2	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	-	0.2	-	0.0	28.1	26.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.2
Norway	53.1	49.2	-	3.1	1.5	1.4	-	0.1	8.1	8.2	5.1	5.5	-	2.0	-	0.1	32.2	29.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
Poland	58.0	55.9	-	0.0	0.6	1.0	-	0.0	2.6	3.2	9.4	11.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	29.3	28.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Portugal	61.6	61.6	-	0.0	1.0	1.3	-	0.0	3.4	3.5	9.0	9.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	24.6	24.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Russia	-	52.2	-	0.0	-	1.5	-	0.0	-	8.8	-	11.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	25.5	-	0.6	-	0.2
Romania*	-	60.1	-	0.0	-	1.8	-	0.0	-	3.6	-	10.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	21.5	-	2.0	-	0.1
Slovakia	56.2	54.7	-	4.8	0.7	0.2	-	0.5	5.2	4.3	8.1	8.0	-	1.5	-	0.5	28.3	24.2	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	51.9	49.5	-	11.5	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	3.9	3.1	9.5	9.3	-	1.4	-	0.1	32.7	22.6	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.3
Hungary	54.1	53.1	-	6.2	0.8	1.1	-	0.9	9.7	8.5	9.5	11.5	-	0.3	-	0.3	25.6	17.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	50.1	50.8	-	0.0	0.8	0.5	-	0.0	10.2	11.2	7.2	7.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	31.7	30.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
France	-	55.7	-	2.1	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	6.6	-	4.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	29.2	-	0.0	-	0.4
Czech Republic	56.8	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	8.4	-	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	22.8	-	0.7	-	0.1	-
Switzerland	58.7	60.9	-	1.7	1.7	1.6	-	0.2	5.5	6.9	5.8	4.9	-	0.1	-	0.0	28.2	22.9	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
Sweden	43.1	43.7	-	0.7	0.6	0.5	-	0.0	12.2	11.5	6.1	5.6	-	0.2	-	0.1	37.7	37.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0

### F5. Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

Country of Europe	A big city		The suburbs or outskirts of a big city		A town or a small city		A country village		A farm or home in the countryside		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	19.9	13.7	6.5	6.5	28.1	33.5	40.2	40.2	5.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium	12.9	11.8	13.5	9.2	24.6	22.1	43.1	53.3	5.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	42.8	-	3.3	-	23.5	-	30.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
United Kingdom	10.9	6.9	21.6	24.9	45.4	42.5	18.2	21.6	3.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Greece	38.5	-	13.7	-	17.2	-	30.1	-	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	18.0	15.0	22.4	21.9	34.1	34.6	13.7	16.0	11.4	11.1	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.1
Estonia	26.7	32.4	2.4	6.1	40.4	39.8	24.3	16.0	6.0	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Ireland	7.6	5.9	25.1	25.0	19.9	25.7	11.4	15.1	35.8	27.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1
Iceland	14.9	-	23.1	-	42.3	-	10.9	-	7.4	-	1.4	-	0.0	-
Spain	24.7	20.8	6.1	4.4	24.9	30.4	40.7	41.8	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	45.2	-	7.0	-	14.1	-	33.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	40.6	-	5.3	-	18.5	-	25.5	-	9.8	-	0.3	-	0.1
Luxembourg	9.8	-	10.1	-	29.2	-	49.0	-	1.5	-	0.1	-	0.3	-
Netherlands	17.6	19.2	11.9	9.8	25.2	26.0	40.7	39.9	4.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Germany	21.7	16.7	11.8	17.2	38.4	40.1	26.7	24.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Norway	16.4	14.2	18.0	15.5	24.8	27.2	23.3	21.3	17.4	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	21.1	20.3	6.0	4.5	31.5	32.2	40.7	41.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Portugal	19.7	14.5	14.2	16.5	26.1	26.9	39.0	37.3	0.6	3.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1
Russia	-	30.0	-	6.7	-	35.6	-	25.6	-	1.5	-	0.0	-	0.7
Romania*	-	30.6	-	0.7	-	23.1	-	45.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Slovakia	13.0	17.5	5.0	5.3	33.9	33.7	46.1	42.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
Slovenia	9.2	8.0	14.1	17.4	22.6	19.2	43.4	46.7	10.3	8.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Hungary	61.0	21.3	7.1	3.5	26.3	39.8	3.8	33.7	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Finland	15.0	15.2	12.2	13.7	30.0	31.0	21.8	20.7	21.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
France	16.8	17.4	14.2	11.9	35.7	35.9	29.2	29.3	4.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	19.8	-	4.6	-	47.4	-	28.0	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Switzerland	6.9	7.2	10.1	11.3	19.3	20.0	56.0	55.9	7.8	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sweden	14.3	12.8	19.6	23.2	35.0	33.1	19.1	19.4	11.9	11.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

### F69. Presence of children living at home.

Country of Europe	Respondent has children living at home		Does not		Not applicable	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	45.0	44.6	54.8	55.4	0.1	0.0
Belgium	40.9	38.9	59.1	60.8	0.0	0.3
Bulgaria	-	56.5	-	43.5	-	0.0
United Kingdom	39.6	38.3	60.3	61.6	0.1	0.1
Greece	50.8	-	49.2	-	0.0	-
Denmark	33.6	35.1	66.3	63.7	0.1	1.3
Estonia	40.3	38.2	59.7	61.8	0.1	0.0
Ireland	51.9	47.3	48.0	50.5	0.1	2.2
Iceland	50.8	-	47.3	-	1.9	-
Spain	43.4	43.9	55.9	55.8	0.7	0.3
Cyprus	-	51.3	-	48.1	-	0.6
Latvia*	-	34.0	-	65.7	-	0.3
Luxembourg	43.4	-	56.6	-	0.0	-
Netherlands	40.3	39.5	59.5	60.5	0.2	0.0
Germany	34.1	32.9	65.0	66.1	0.9	1.0
Norway	39.2	38.1	60.8	61.8	0.0	0.1
Poland	53.0	51.4	46.9	48.5	0.1	0.1
Portugal	45.3	45.2	54.4	54.8	0.3	0.1
Russia	-	48.2	-	51.8	-	0.0
Romania*	-	39.5	-	56.7	-	3.9
Slovakia	50.8	47.3	45.0	49.8	4.2	2.9
Slovenia	48.7	49.9	48.6	48.7	2.7	1.4
Hungary	43.5	48.1	55.4	51.8	1.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Finland	33.2	30.5	66.7	69.5	0.0	0.1
France	44.3	43.2	55.6	56.8	0.1	0.0
Czech Republic	44.5	-	55.5	-	0.0	-
Switzerland	37.0	37.3	62.9	62.7	0.0	0.1
Sweden	33.4	34.7	66.5	65.3	0.2	0.1



**D17. People differ in their ideas about the ages at which girls or women become adults, middle-aged and old. At what age, approximately, would you say girls or women/boys or men become adults?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1192	16.55	10.31	1090	17.98	10.61
Belgium	862	18.50	5.83	929	20.70	6.56
Bulgaria	586	19.14	8.92	667	21.45	9.13
United Kingdom	1190	17.45	4.09	1152	18.54	5.97
Denmark	719	17.35	7.31	746	18.64	8.00
Estonia	752	17.99	6.29	698	19.37	7.73
Ireland	841	17.28	5.00	873	18.41	5.58
Spain	905	18.48	6.58	863	19.72	7.01
Cyprus	487	17.96	6.88	494	18.35	8.91
Latvia*	940	15.12	9.80	937	15.10	10.71
Netherlands	910	17.69	5.01	943	19.47	6.14
Germany	1418	17.34	7.14	1409	19.17	8.62
Norway	870	20.00	4.37	864	21.84	5.88
Poland	836	18.39	4.10	826	19.83	5.20
Portugal	1131	17.02	7.53	993	18.23	8.62
Russia	1156	16.77	7.45	1113	17.62	8.31
Romania*	1037	17.99	5.91	993	19.95	6.54
Slovakia	833	18.66	7.31	860	19.90	7.90
Slovenia	697	17.8	7.84	744	18.99	9.29
Hungary	740	17.29	6.56	735	19.48	7.76
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>17.10</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>18.62</b>	<b>8.83</b>
Finland	963	18.90	3.37	903	20.87	6.25
France	922	20.31	4.07	935	22.56	4.74
Switzerland	928	15.94	7.47	838	17.17	9.20
Sweden	928	18.14	5.48	959	19.79	7.03

**D18. And at what age, approximately, would you say women/men reach middle age?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1199	36.42	13.39	1097	37.47	12.79
Belgium	848	40.09	11.38	928	40.61	11.66
Bulgaria	606	38.88	12.22	692	40.10	12.35
United Kingdom	1186	43.01	9.77	1151	43.90	9.48
Denmark	715	43.63	14.36	746	45.91	14.01
Estonia	757	39.19	11.44	712	40.08	10.99
Ireland	828	44.06	10.71	871	43.63	11.97
Spain	916	40.16	11.01	886	40.55	11.24
Cyprus	485	39.88	16.05	491	39.88	17.78
Latvia*	935	35.87	19.04	944	35.46	19.78
Netherlands	908	45.39	11.54	931	46.05	10.20
Germany	1417	37.81	10.35	1415	38.85	10.59
Norway	867	47.15	8.41	865	47.49	8.38
Poland	828	39.09	8.64	829	40.09	8.51
Portugal	1103	42.69	13.51	967	43.29	14.53
Russia	1172	36.06	10.88	1143	37.81	11.55
Romania*	1030	36.03	11.17	997	37.94	10.26
Slovakia	835	38.43	9.47	869	39.81	9.62
Slovenia	689	36.18	10.60	739	35.95	12.14
Hungary	747	38.70	9.13	746	40.23	9.13
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1061</b>	<b>36.54</b>	<b>11.05</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>39.85</b>	<b>9.50</b>
Finland	958	41.83	8.31	916	42.07	8.93
France	954	35.58	9.16	951	35.72	9.26
Switzerland	922	36.31	12.10	838	37.74	11.91
Sweden	922	42.30	10.26	956	42.60	9.21

**D19. And at what age, approximately, would you say women/men reach old age?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>Women</i>			<i>Men</i>		
	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1209	60.18	23.15	1099	60.49	23.04
Belgium	857	64.93	17.29	930	65.67	16.86
Bulgaria	622	59.35	17.89	694	59.48	20.50
United Kingdom	1194	64.73	16.21	1158	66.27	15.19
Denmark	707	60.77	25.83	752	62.38	24.38
Estonia	757	55.96	22.60	702	59.21	19.32
Ireland	840	66.03	18.28	875	66.02	17.56
Spain	935	64.39	12.86	903	64.78	13.14
Cyprus	490	52.79	28.01	490	55.28	29.55
Latvia*	934	50.56	30.45	936	51.76	30.82
Netherlands	917	68.33	14.31	947	67.64	16.27
Germany	1430	57.59	22.00	1424	60.15	20.83
Norway	868	68.34	12.40	870	69.33	10.84
Poland	833	60.71	11.74	836	62.56	10.52
Portugal	1136	63.66	19.64	1014	63.18	21.21
Russia	1165	57.21	20.33	1131	59.75	19.84
Romania*	1038	56.74	14.66	1000	59.64	13.82
Slovakia	835	58.79	18.52	865	60.08	19.25
Slovenia	691	57.90	20.79	736	57.03	22.05
Hungary	746	58.29	14.18	745	61.31	12.13
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1055</b>	<b>57.30</b>	<b>20.36</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>60.33</b>	<b>19.50</b>
Finland	950	64.75	16.89	908	64.84	14.75
France	917	68.89	9.11	928	69.47	8.86
Switzerland	928	57.67	26.52	834	57.95	27.31
Sweden	922	62.83	20.75	960	62.90	18.20

**D20. To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have left the parental home?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	18.6	19.9	17.1	27.1	13.5	0.1	3.6	2.97	11.8	16.7	16.6	30.0	22.2	0.7	1.9	3.35
Belgium	23.5	38.7	9.5	22.1	6.0	0.0	0.1	2.48	15.8	37.6	11.7	26.0	8.8	0.0	0.1	2.74
Bulgaria	16.3	28.3	20.5	23.3	5.5	0.3	5.8	2.72	16.2	31.3	20.1	20.4	6.2	1.5	4.3	2.67
United Kingdom	23.1	34.8	16.8	18.3	6.6	0.0	0.5	2.50	16.0	29.7	18.2	23.0	12.5	0.0	0.7	2.86
Denmark	10.6	23.2	11.4	32.6	20.4	1.1	0.7	3.30	7.0	16.1	9.9	33.9	30.9	1.2	1.2	3.67
Estonia	13.3	33.5	14.4	32.1	4.4	0.0	2.3	2.80	10.2	26.6	13.0	37.5	11.1	0.0	1.5	3.13
Ireland	23.5	41.5	11.4	13.5	6.3	2.5	1.5	2.35	16.0	30.1	16.0	20.8	12.7	3.2	1.2	2.83
Spain	38.0	22.8	11.0	23.2	3.8	0.1	1.0	2.31	37.3	22.8	9.1	24.0	5.8	0.1	0.9	2.38
Cyprus	23.5	22.5	15.9	32.4	4.2	0.0	1.4	2.71	27.6	20.4	15.4	29.8	5.2	0.3	1.3	2.64
Latvia*	15.4	31.9	21.7	25.6	3.3	0.1	2.0	2.69	15.4	29.3	19.4	26.6	7.2	0.6	1.5	2.80
Netherlands	13.3	51.9	9.4	21.0	2.6	0.0	1.9	2.47	9.9	42.9	11.2	28.5	6.5	0.0	1.0	2.78
Germany	18.4	29.7	14.5	31.2	4.7	0.3	1.3	2.74	15.9	27.8	14.7	32.9	7.2	0.3	1.2	2.88
Norway	13.6	28.3	19.7	29.6	8.2	0.0	0.6	2.91	9.6	21.8	16.0	33.6	18.9	0.0	0.1	3.31
Poland	16.6	38.7	14.5	23.9	2.8	0.3	3.2	2.56	14.4	35.5	15.8	27.2	4.9	0.0	2.3	2.72
Portugal	11.6	22.4	26.3	27.3	9.7	0.0	2.7	3.01	10.5	21.8	25.4	28.0	10.0	0.2	4.2	3.06
Russia	8.0	28.3	19.8	35.6	5.3	0.0	3.1	3.02	6.9	21.9	17.8	38.6	11.1	0.0	3.7	3.26
Romania*	19.2	20.9	24.2	28.1	3.2	0.6	3.9	2.74	17.5	19.0	22.5	31.0	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.84
Slovakia	25.7	40.9	16.6	12.7	2.2	0.5	1.4	2.23	19.5	35.9	19.2	19.0	4.0	0.2	2.1	2.51
Slovenia	20.1	39.6	11.3	21.0	5.2	0.4	2.4	2.50	11.6	34.2	14.5	28.5	8.7	0.4	2.2	2.88
Hungary	45.8	27.8	13.3	11.7	1.2	0.0	0.3	1.94	38.1	24.2	12.3	18.2	6.6	0.1	0.6	2.30
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.22</b>
Finland	15.1	23.3	22.7	30.8	7.4	0.0	0.8	2.92	8.1	15.3	18.7	39.5	17.6	0.0	0.8	3.43
France	23.7	23.1	12.4	32.2	8.3	0.0	0.3	2.78	17.6	18.0	11.8	38.1	14.3	0.0	0.2	3.13
Switzerland	15.3	34.2	14.4	29.7	5.8	0.0	0.6	2.76	14.0	25.7	10.2	38.5	10.7	0.0	0.9	3.06
Sweden	20.0	28.9	17.0	26.9	5.6	0.2	1.4	2.69	10.9	14.9	16.8	38.4	17.4	0.4	1.1	3.37

**D21. To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have a full-time job?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	15.4	22.9	17.4	26.5	14.0	0.1	3.6	3.01	7.1	9.3	12.0	32.6	36.3	0.8	1.8	3.84
Belgium	15.4	33.0	11.8	32.0	7.6	0.0	0.1	2.83	5.6	19.7	10.3	42.4	22.0	0.0	0.1	3.56
Bulgaria	6.5	12.4	12.1	42.9	20.8	0.3	4.9	3.62	4.8	8.3	7.2	44.0	31.3	1.5	2.9	3.93
United Kingdom	18.5	30.8	18.3	23.9	7.7	0.0	0.7	2.71	8.9	18.3	13.7	30.4	28.4	0.0	0.2	3.51
Denmark	17.4	32.0	15.5	23.7	9.7	1.1	0.5	2.76	10.9	24.0	18.2	27.5	16.9	1.4	1.2	3.16
Estonia	9.5	33.3	14.3	30.8	10.1	0.0	1.9	2.99	4.3	15.5	9.8	41.8	27.7	0.0	1.0	3.74
Ireland	16.8	35.2	12.1	23.0	10.0	2.2	0.7	2.73	7.4	18.9	9.4	30.1	30.3	3.0	0.9	3.59
Spain	35.6	22.6	11.9	24.2	5.0	0.1	0.7	2.40	28.3	19.9	8.9	31.2	10.7	0.1	0.9	2.76
Cyprus	12.6	17.8	16.4	42.2	9.9	0.0	1.2	3.19	8.4	12.0	14.9	44.9	18.4	0.3	1.0	3.54
Latvia*	12.9	28.6	22.8	26.6	7.3	0.1	1.7	2.86	10.5	19.9	16.3	38.5	12.6	0.5	1.6	3.23
Netherlands	11.7	57.4	10.4	17.4	2.0	0.0	1.1	2.40	7.7	41.6	14.4	29.3	6.5	0.0	0.6	2.85
Germany	17.8	26.9	20.8	28.7	4.0	0.2	1.6	2.74	12.3	20.7	18.9	39.4	8.1	0.1	0.5	3.10
Norway	19.1	40.0	19.2	17.5	3.9	0.0	0.2	2.47	7.8	28.4	20.2	33.7	9.6	0.1	0.2	3.09
Poland	9.1	33.1	13.7	34.3	6.7	0.1	2.9	2.96	4.9	20.8	12.8	44.5	14.8	0.0	2.2	3.44
Portugal	9.0	16.0	21.9	37.0	14.7	0.0	1.5	3.33	6.0	14.5	20.6	40.3	17.1	0.1	1.4	3.49
Russia	7.3	22.8	19.9	40.2	6.2	0.0	3.6	3.16	4.9	18.8	19.3	44.1	10.6	0.0	2.3	3.37
Romania*	9.8	15.9	16.5	41.4	13.4	0.7	2.2	3.34	6.9	10.3	12.7	48.0	17.4	2.6	2.1	3.61
Slovakia	14.3	28.7	15.1	30.2	9.7	0.6	1.4	2.92	7.7	20.2	9.8	35.5	25.3	0.2	1.3	3.51
Slovenia	13.0	34.0	11.7	29.9	9.7	0.1	1.5	2.89	5.8	24.7	10.5	40.1	17.9	0.0	1.1	3.40
Hungary	35.5	23.3	11.8	24.3	4.7	0.0	0.4	2.39	21.7	17.4	14.4	33.1	12.8	0.2	0.3	2.98
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.53</b>
Finland	18.3	23.8	22.7	27.7	6.7	0.0	0.9	2.81	7.2	17.5	22.6	37.5	14.9	0.0	0.4	3.36
France	14.8	16.9	10.2	41.1	16.7	0.0	0.3	3.28	5.3	10.1	7.9	43.4	33.3	0.0	0.0	3.89
Switzerland	21.0	31.8	13.6	26.9	6.2	0.0	0.4	2.65	12.0	24.9	11.6	38.5	12.3	0.0	0.7	3.14
Sweden	33.8	31.5	18.4	11.7	3.5	0.2	1.0	2.19	16.7	28.2	21.3	25.1	7.3	0.4	0.9	2.78

**D22. To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have lived with a spouse or partner?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	26.7	28.5	19.1	15.9	6.5	0.2	3.1	2.45	18.1	25.6	23.9	20.8	8.9	0.7	2.0	2.76
Belgium	24.3	42.4	13.0	17.3	2.4	0.0	0.6	2.31	17.4	42.5	15.2	19.6	5.0	0.0	0.3	2.52
Bulgaria	7.2	16.0	17.1	38.7	15.9	0.3	4.8	3.42	5.9	15.0	14.6	40.9	18.5	1.6	3.5	3.54
United Kingdom	30.9	36.7	17.6	10.7	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.17	23.0	35.8	23.8	12.5	4.1	0.0	0.8	2.38
Denmark	22.9	40.3	13.6	15.8	5.3	1.1	1.0	2.39	18.3	31.8	19.5	21.5	6.7	1.2	1.0	2.66
Estonia	13.1	41.6	14.6	23.1	5.6	0.0	2.2	2.66	8.2	36.3	16.8	30.1	6.7	0.0	1.9	2.91
Ireland	31.6	43.5	11.9	7.4	2.6	2.2	0.9	2.03	18.0	42.5	17.7	11.1	5.9	3.1	1.7	2.42
Spain	44.5	24.6	9.3	18.4	2.4	0.1	0.7	2.09	38.4	25.9	12.2	19.2	3.4	0.0	1.1	2.23
Cyprus	19.5	21.4	18.5	35.8	3.7	0.0	1.1	2.83	15.9	22.9	17.8	37.3	4.5	0.3	1.3	2.92
Latvia*	11.7	26.2	25.8	27.6	6.2	0.2	2.4	2.90	10.9	26.9	26.4	25.5	7.2	0.8	2.3	2.91
Netherlands	17.1	61.3	8.0	11.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.17	12.3	58.6	13.5	13.5	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.33
Germany	20.1	29.5	22.7	24.0	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.58	15.5	29.0	23.6	27.1	3.2	0.3	1.3	2.73
Norway	34.8	46.6	11.7	5.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.91	20.5	47.5	20.1	10.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	2.25
Poland	8.3	34.0	18.0	31.4	5.7	0.1	2.5	2.92	7.0	29.9	16.0	35.9	8.5	0.0	2.6	3.09
Portugal	9.5	16.3	20.4	35.9	16.7	0.0	1.3	3.34	6.6	17.8	20.7	36.6	16.4	0.1	1.8	3.39
Russia	4.4	21.5	17.7	42.5	10.3	0.0	3.6	3.34	3.9	21.7	17.8	40.4	12.2	0.0	4.0	3.37
Romania*	10.5	18.2	18.6	39.4	9.9	0.9	2.4	3.21	9.4	15.8	23.9	36.3	9.2	2.8	2.5	3.21
Slovakia	24.2	39.9	16.3	13.8	3.7	0.5	1.6	2.31	16.6	37.3	20.7	17.0	6.1	0.3	2.0	2.58
Slovenia	17.3	46.4	12.0	18.9	2.2	0.0	3.1	2.40	9.5	44.0	12.7	26.1	5.3	0.0	2.4	2.73
Hungary	43.2	26.5	13.0	15.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.04	37.2	30.5	15.0	12.3	4.0	0.3	0.7	2.15
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.52</b>
Finland	32.7	29.3	21.1	13.4	2.7	0.0	0.7	2.23	19.4	29.0	26.9	17.9	6.0	0.0	0.8	2.62
France	27.5	25.3	17.4	24.7	4.4	0.0	0.6	2.53	21.5	22.0	23.8	27.1	5.6	0.0	0.2	2.73
Switzerland	28.5	35.9	16.1	17.6	1.7	0.0	0.2	2.28	19.2	34.6	18.3	24.3	3.0	0.0	0.6	2.57
Sweden	50.4	31.0	11.7	4.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.74	34.7	35.5	17.0	9.1	2.1	0.4	1.1	2.07

**D23. To be considered an adult how important is it for a woman/man to have become a mother/father?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	30.5	27.5	15.5	15.5	7.8	0.1	3.0	2.41	25.6	27.0	20.8	17.2	7.3	0.7	1.5	2.53
Belgium	25.0	37.1	9.5	19.1	9.3	0.0	0.0	2.51	18.9	37.3	13.6	21.6	8.4	0.0	0.1	2.63
Bulgaria	4.2	10.3	11.3	39.2	29.3	0.7	5.0	3.84	4.6	11.6	12.7	38.6	27.5	1.7	3.4	3.77
United Kingdom	34.2	31.5	15.7	12.8	5.1	0.0	0.6	2.23	27.4	31.4	19.9	14.5	6.3	0.0	0.4	2.41
Denmark	19.5	26.3	8.4	25.5	18.4	1.1	0.8	2.97	16.0	24.5	11.9	25.3	20.4	1.2	0.8	3.10
Estonia	12.5	36.1	12.9	27.5	8.6	0.0	2.3	2.83	9.6	32.4	15.5	31.9	8.9	0.0	1.6	2.98
Ireland	32.2	40.4	11.8	8.2	4.1	2.3	1.1	2.09	22.3	39.7	16.2	10.0	7.0	2.9	1.9	2.37
Spain	42.8	20.2	7.3	23.8	5.4	0.1	0.5	2.28	36.9	22.8	9.8	23.6	6.0	0.1	0.7	2.39
Cyprus	16.5	19.7	10.1	38.5	14.1	0.0	1.1	3.14	17.4	17.9	12.5	39.1	10.7	0.3	2.2	3.08
Latvia*	11.0	22.0	22.0	29.7	12.7	0.1	2.6	3.11	11.0	25.6	22.1	25.4	12.3	0.9	2.7	3.02
Netherlands	19.2	58.5	7.2	12.3	2.0	0.1	0.6	2.19	13.0	56.4	11.5	16.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	2.38
Germany	20.7	22.1	17.3	28.1	10.4	0.4	0.9	2.85	16.8	25.8	17.4	27.5	10.8	0.2	1.5	2.90
Norway	34.2	45.2	10.8	7.0	2.4	0.0	0.5	1.98	22.3	48.9	14.0	11.3	3.4	0.0	0.1	2.25
Poland	7.7	27.6	12.2	39.4	10.6	0.1	2.5	3.18	6.5	27.0	15.7	36.5	11.8	0.0	2.6	3.21
Portugal	6.9	15.2	15.5	35.1	26.2	0.0	1.2	3.59	6.5	13.9	16.4	37.6	23.8	0.0	1.9	3.59
Russia	4.4	15.4	14.9	39.2	23.2	0.0	2.8	3.63	3.8	15.2	16.8	39.8	20.8	0.0	3.7	3.61
Romania*	10.3	15.5	16.4	37.8	16.8	0.9	2.3	3.36	9.1	14.3	19.4	36.9	14.6	3.2	2.5	3.36
Slovakia	21.6	36.2	16.7	19.8	4.2	0.5	1.0	2.48	18.7	38.0	17.5	17.8	5.3	0.3	2.3	2.52
Slovenia	16.6	42.1	9.9	23.5	5.5	0.0	2.4	2.58	11.3	44.2	12.1	24.3	6.8	0.0	1.3	2.71
Hungary	43.9	27.3	9.0	13.8	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.08	40.1	31.7	13.0	12.2	2.0	0.1	0.9	2.04
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.82</b>
Finland	41.9	26.7	17.2	10.7	2.9	0.0	0.6	2.05	31.9	28.4	20.2	14.4	4.5	0.0	0.5	2.31
France	24.9	17.7	12.1	29.1	15.7	0.0	0.5	2.93	18.7	18.2	13.6	31.1	18.1	0.0	0.3	3.12
Switzerland	26.7	27.8	14.3	23.4	7.2	0.0	0.5	2.56	20.1	27.1	14.8	26.4	10.5	0.0	1.1	2.80
Sweden	52.1	27.2	11.6	6.2	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.76	39.2	32.2	13.3	10.4	3.3	0.3	1.3	2.05

**D24. To be considered old how important is it for a woman/man to be physically frail?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	35.0	27.8	18.3	8.9	4.2	0.1	5.7	2.15	31.7	29.9	20.4	9.2	4.3	0.6	3.9	2.21
Belgium	15.1	36.6	13.6	29.3	4.9	0.0	0.6	2.72	10.7	36.4	15.0	32.7	4.7	0.0	0.5	2.84
Bulgaria	16.1	22.9	14.4	26.9	10.6	0.7	8.2	2.92	13.9	25.4	17.5	25.2	9.3	1.4	7.3	2.90
United Kingdom	19.4	36.0	23.1	14.9	3.2	0.0	3.4	2.45	15.0	35.5	27.4	15.5	3.6	0.0	3.0	2.56
Denmark	7.8	23.6	12.7	40.5	12.9	1.1	1.5	3.28	5.4	19.7	13.7	42.9	15.6	1.3	1.3	3.45
Estonia	8.2	39.5	19.6	24.0	3.3	0.0	5.3	2.73	6.5	37.2	19.9	27.7	4.3	0.0	4.4	2.85
Ireland	17.9	40.5	17.4	15.1	2.7	2.5	3.9	2.40	12.0	42.9	17.5	15.9	4.6	3.2	3.8	2.55
Spain	46.1	27.2	10.0	13.4	1.8	0.2	1.2	1.96	41.5	27.8	12.5	15.1	2.2	0.0	0.9	2.08
Cyprus	18.4	21.1	20.1	33.0	3.2	0.0	4.1	2.81	18.2	19.9	23.6	30.5	4.5	0.3	2.9	2.83
Latvia*	7.2	19.1	20.9	34.4	14.6	0.3	3.6	3.31	6.2	23.8	18.7	32.5	15.0	0.5	3.3	3.27
Netherlands	12.3	53.2	13.8	18.3	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.42	7.2	53.6	14.5	22.3	1.4	0.0	1.0	2.57
Germany	10.7	23.4	20.5	35.0	7.5	0.2	2.6	3.05	9.4	22.4	19.5	37.5	8.0	0.4	2.8	3.13
Norway	15.3	41.1	21.3	19.7	1.9	0.0	0.7	2.51	10.7	43.6	21.7	20.3	3.0	0.0	0.7	2.61
Poland	13.4	41.1	15.8	22.4	2.8	0.1	4.4	2.58	12.5	39.1	18.2	22.3	2.5	0.0	5.4	2.61
Portugal	12.5	26.4	22.4	24.7	11.3	0.1	2.6	2.96	10.3	24.6	22.5	25.9	13.5	0.0	3.2	3.08
Russia	7.1	27.6	20.8	28.5	9.7	0.0	6.3	3.07	4.6	28.5	22.2	29.8	8.1	0.0	6.9	3.09
Romania*	17.8	26.9	24.2	20.4	3.4	0.6	6.7	2.62	15.2	26.4	25.7	19.3	3.2	2.4	7.7	2.65
Slovakia	16.1	38.3	21.3	16.8	2.5	0.5	4.4	2.49	13.5	34.8	24.2	20.1	3.1	0.3	3.9	2.63
Slovenia	14.3	52.7	14.4	12.2	2.2	0.0	4.2	2.33	10.5	48.8	16.6	15.5	3.2	0.1	5.4	2.49
Hungary	26.0	27.0	15.4	26.0	4.9	0.0	0.8	2.56	24.1	25.8	18.8	24.3	5.6	0.1	1.3	2.61
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.88</b>
Finland	24.2	35.1	24.7	12.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	2.33	17.8	32.5	26.0	19.8	2.5	0.1	1.4	2.56
France	19.3	22.9	17.5	32.8	6.2	0.0	1.3	2.83	15.9	22.8	15.6	36.5	8.2	0.0	1.0	2.98
Switzerland	14.1	30.6	18.3	30.4	5.1	0.0	1.4	2.82	11.9	30.0	20.2	28.6	7.4	0.0	1.9	2.89
Sweden	28.1	32.9	18.5	15.8	1.0	0.4	3.3	2.26	20.4	34.0	20.9	19.1	1.8	0.4	3.4	2.46

**D25. To be considered old how important is it for a woman/man to be a grandmother/grandfather?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	34.3	28.5	16.1	12.3	5.2	0.1	3.6	2.23	30.0	31.7	16.6	13.3	5.4	0.6	2.4	2.30
Belgium	25.5	44.3	10.7	16.1	3.4	0.0	0.1	2.27	21.6	47.0	12.9	14.9	3.3	0.0	0.3	2.31
Bulgaria	12.4	21.8	15.6	32.5	11.6	0.6	5.4	3.10	11.7	23.1	17.6	30.6	9.9	1.4	5.7	3.04
United Kingdom	28.6	40.2	19.0	8.7	2.6	0.0	0.8	2.16	25.1	42.4	20.7	9.2	2.1	0.0	0.5	2.20
Denmark	14.3	41.4	17.0	18.3	6.8	1.2	1.0	2.61	13.6	36.8	18.8	21.4	6.7	1.3	1.3	2.70
Estonia	15.0	53.5	12.8	15.0	1.6	0.0	2.2	2.33	10.6	55.4	15.5	15.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	2.41
Ireland	27.0	46.0	12.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	1.8	2.10	19.0	47.6	14.9	8.8	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.27
Spain	49.4	26.8	10.5	11.5	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.87	45.3	29.3	12.0	11.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.93
Cyprus	24.9	28.1	20.9	22.6	2.2	0.0	1.3	2.48	24.5	24.6	22.6	24.0	2.6	0.3	1.3	2.55
Latvia*	15.4	35.8	23.9	14.5	5.6	0.3	4.4	2.57	14.9	38.5	24.4	13.7	3.5	0.7	4.3	2.50
Netherlands	16.8	63.1	7.6	9.1	2.4	0.0	1.0	2.16	12.4	63.1	8.6	14.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.28
Germany	24.3	35.3	19.8	14.8	3.9	0.2	1.7	2.38	23.1	35.0	20.0	16.3	3.9	0.3	1.3	2.42
Norway	26.9	50.9	11.3	9.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.06	20.3	54.3	14.0	9.7	1.4	0.0	0.2	2.17
Poland	10.8	43.7	18.7	21.9	2.8	0.1	2.0	2.61	9.8	42.5	17.6	24.0	3.7	0.0	2.5	2.68
Portugal	15.2	29.6	23.6	20.0	10.1	0.0	1.5	2.80	11.5	28.9	24.9	23.9	9.2	0.0	1.6	2.90
Russia	21.1	42.2	19.4	10.9	2.7	0.0	3.9	2.29	15.7	47.0	19.5	11.4	2.5	0.0	4.0	2.35
Romania*	14.1	19.3	21.5	33.9	7.5	0.7	3.1	3.02	11.4	19.3	21.2	33.3	8.5	2.4	3.8	3.09
Slovakia	24.1	46.4	16.8	8.1	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.14	19.7	45.3	20.7	11.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	2.27
Slovenia	16.9	56.6	11.5	11.6	1.0	0.0	2.4	2.21	12.7	55.5	14.6	13.0	0.7	0.1	3.4	2.31
Hungary	45.1	29.9	10.8	12.2	1.5	0.0	0.4	1.94	39.8	33.7	14.4	8.9	1.6	0.1	1.7	1.97
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.49</b>
Finland	36.4	31.6	17.5	11.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	2.11	30.9	32.5	18.1	15.0	2.7	0.0	0.8	2.25
France	36.8	24.2	13.5	19.9	5.3	0.0	0.3	2.32	34.3	23.6	16.9	19.7	5.3	0.0	0.2	2.38
Switzerland	31.0	35.0	16.7	14.6	2.4	0.0	0.3	2.22	28.0	38.4	16.9	13.3	2.3	0.0	1.0	2.23
Sweden	45.8	35.7	11.4	4.9	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.76	38.4	40.4	13.8	5.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.87



**D26. To be considered old, how important is it for a woman/man to need the help of others to look after her/him?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Not at all important	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	29.5	24.2	18.4	15.5	6.9	0.1	5.4	2.43	27.6	28.0	20.3	13.5	6.8	0.7	3.2	2.42
Belgium	10.7	27.1	12.4	37.8	11.8	0.0	0.2	3.13	8.1	26.3	14.1	39.5	11.7	0.0	0.3	3.20
Bulgaria	8.6	12.8	9.9	26.4	33.8	0.5	8.0	3.70	8.6	13.6	13.1	24.6	30.5	1.5	8.2	3.61
United Kingdom	17.3	33.4	19.5	21.6	6.8	0.0	1.6	2.67	14.0	32.2	22.8	23.5	6.1	0.0	1.4	2.75
Denmark	8.2	22.2	12.3	33.9	21.3	1.2	1.0	3.39	5.4	16.7	13.0	34.1	27.8	1.3	1.7	3.64
Estonia	6.6	35.6	18.1	30.2	4.9	0.0	4.6	2.91	5.2	36.1	15.8	31.5	7.6	0.0	3.8	3.00
Ireland	16.8	30.4	14.5	24.7	8.3	2.0	3.3	2.76	12.8	35.1	13.2	22.3	12.0	3.2	1.4	2.85
Spain	45.1	24.5	10.2	16.3	3.0	0.1	0.8	2.07	40.4	25.9	11.6	16.5	4.0	0.3	1.4	2.16
Cyprus	4.8	15.1	20.1	43.5	15.1	0.0	1.4	3.50	4.8	15.3	23.0	39.9	14.0	0.3	2.7	3.44
Latvia*	6.0	16.1	19.8	29.8	24.0	0.4	3.9	3.52	5.7	19.8	17.2	29.7	23.2	0.6	3.8	3.47
Netherlands	9.8	47.0	11.5	27.8	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.67	7.7	46.2	13.6	28.4	3.2	0.0	0.9	2.73
Germany	9.1	22.1	18.3	36.9	11.6	0.2	1.8	3.20	7.9	21.8	18.9	35.2	13.9	0.3	2.0	3.26
Norway	14.4	39.9	17.3	24.1	3.8	0.0	0.5	2.63	11.9	37.2	17.0	29.0	4.7	0.0	0.2	2.77
Poland	9.0	37.6	15.5	28.5	5.1	0.1	4.0	2.82	10.1	35.0	15.8	29.3	5.3	0.0	4.5	2.84
Portugal	9.4	24.3	21.4	27.0	15.7	0.0	2.2	3.16	8.0	21.8	19.9	31.3	16.8	0.0	2.1	3.28
Russia	6.6	26.2	21.3	30.4	10.4	0.0	5.0	3.12	7.2	25.9	21.3	29.4	9.8	0.0	6.4	3.09
Romania*	13.6	21.7	22.7	30.8	5.7	1.1	4.4	2.93	11.5	21.4	25.4	27.0	6.5	2.6	5.5	2.95
Slovakia	13.4	34.9	21.6	20.4	5.7	0.3	3.7	2.69	11.8	33.7	22.9	22.9	4.7	0.3	3.7	2.74
Slovenia	9.7	41.4	15.2	23.6	6.6	0.0	3.5	2.75	7.1	38.6	15.0	26.3	8.8	0.1	4.1	2.91
Hungary	26.9	22.0	15.2	24.2	9.7	0.0	2.0	2.67	24.8	24.5	17.4	24.3	7.8	0.1	1.2	2.65
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.04</b>
Finland	19.1	25.5	22.7	27.0	4.9	0.0	0.8	2.73	15.7	24.5	21.1	30.1	7.3	0.0	1.3	2.88
France	10.7	13.9	8.5	45.7	20.7	0.0	0.4	3.52	9.5	10.6	10.5	46.7	22.4	0.0	0.2	3.62
Switzerland	13.6	26.2	18.6	33.0	7.8	0.0	0.7	2.95	11.1	28.2	15.2	34.1	9.5	0.0	1.9	3.03
Sweden	30.2	33.1	16.8	14.7	1.7	0.5	3.1	2.22	23.3	36.4	16.8	18.3	1.7	0.3	3.2	2.37

**D40. How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman/man chooses never to have children?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	10.4	16.8	47.7	13.0	6.2	0.1	5.9	2.87	8.6	15.7	51.5	11.6	5.5	0.5	6.4	2.89
Belgium	3.9	10.9	29.5	31.4	24.0	0.0	0.2	3.61	5.6	13.0	33.6	28.2	19.3	0.0	0.3	3.43
Bulgaria	64.0	16.7	11.4	2.8	0.8	0.5	4.1	1.53	59.9	17.6	13.8	2.4	1.1	0.5	4.7	1.60
United Kingdom	1.1	6.1	67.5	15.5	9.2	0.0	0.5	3.26	2.4	5.6	72.5	13.6	5.4	0.0	0.6	3.14
Denmark	1.6	4.2	3.7	36.2	51.8	1.2	0.8	4.36	1.7	4.3	4.3	40.9	47.2	1.2	0.5	4.30
Estonia	24.0	46.0	25.5	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.8	2.08	26.8	46.4	22.3	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.03
Ireland	2.6	12.0	59.4	17.7	4.2	2.0	2.0	3.09	3.7	14.0	63.5	11.9	2.3	3.3	1.2	2.95
Spain	4.8	17.7	40.1	28.9	7.8	0.1	0.7	3.17	6.1	22.2	40.2	23.9	7.1	0.2	0.2	3.04
Cyprus	26.4	35.2	28.0	8.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.20	24.6	29.6	29.7	12.1	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.38
Latvia*	18.6	32.6	31.7	9.0	1.6	0.4	6.0	2.38	19.0	33.2	28.1	9.3	1.3	0.9	8.2	2.35
Netherlands	3.5	8.2	19.4	38.5	29.1	0.0	1.1	3.82	3.0	11.3	21.2	40.1	23.0	0.0	1.4	3.70
Germany	4.5	18.9	62.0	11.3	2.2	0.2	1.0	2.88	5.5	17.3	65.6	8.4	1.9	0.4	0.8	2.84
Norway	1.4	7.1	21.9	31.6	38.0	0.0	0.1	3.98	1.6	6.2	27.6	37.0	27.3	0.1	0.2	3.82
Poland	11.0	39.0	24.3	20.6	2.6	0.1	2.3	2.64	11.5	42.0	20.2	21.9	1.9	0.0	2.5	2.60
Portugal	4.8	17.7	42.9	29.2	3.5	0.0	1.8	3.09	4.3	20.1	44.3	27.4	3.0	0.1	0.8	3.05
Russia	39.3	40.6	13.9	2.2	0.3	0.0	3.7	1.79	35.6	42.6	14.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	4.7	1.84
Romania*	23.2	35.7	31.7	5.7	1.1	0.7	2.0	2.24	22.1	36.9	31.6	4.8	0.2	2.1	2.3	2.21
Slovakia	13.8	39.8	34.3	8.9	1.4	0.3	1.6	2.43	14.5	38.7	35.2	8.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.42
Slovenia	8.3	29.2	24.6	32.4	3.4	0.0	2.1	2.93	10.5	31.9	28.1	25.1	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.76
Hungary	19.1	27.6	35.2	6.9	0.7	0.0	10.0	2.36	15.5	32.2	40.7	5.7	0.6	0.2	5.1	2.41
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.59</b>
Finland	2.2	8.6	28.4	35.2	24.9	0.0	0.7	3.73	6.3	14.2	35.5	28.1	15.3	0.1	0.4	3.32
France	10.6	14.7	49.4	12.2	13.1	0.0	0.1	3.03	15.7	20.2	45.9	9.5	8.5	0.1	0.0	2.75
Switzerland	4.2	11.4	56.0	20.6	7.3	0.0	0.5	3.15	3.8	12.8	62.0	15.7	5.4	0.0	0.3	3.06
Sweden	0.8	3.1	42.9	30.4	21.4	0.5	1.3	3.69	2.6	6.5	56.6	22.3	9.1	0.4	2.4	3.30

**D41. How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman/man lives with a partner without being married to him/her?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	3.3	7.6	41.1	26.3	16.7	0.2	4.7	3.48	2.5	7.7	43.5	27.3	14.3	0.5	4.2	3.45
Belgium	2.3	7.3	20.0	37.8	32.6	0.0	0.0	3.91	2.9	5.8	24.8	36.5	29.9	0.0	0.1	3.85
Bulgaria	17.3	16.9	24.9	20.6	16.9	0.2	3.2	3.03	17.4	17.1	25.6	17.9	17.7	0.5	3.8	3.02
United Kingdom	4.4	9.7	60.0	18.0	7.6	0.0	0.3	3.15	4.1	10.0	60.7	20.3	4.4	0.0	0.5	3.11
Denmark	1.5	3.5	1.6	31.9	59.4	1.6	0.4	4.47	0.9	3.1	3.1	30.1	61.3	1.3	0.1	4.50
Estonia	4.4	22.4	56.4	13.2	1.9	0.0	1.6	2.85	5.2	24.2	55.9	12.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.79
Ireland	6.0	13.3	49.9	23.4	4.7	2.0	0.6	3.08	5.2	13.3	54.8	18.8	3.4	4.0	0.5	3.02
Spain	3.0	12.1	29.2	38.7	16.7	0.2	0.1	3.54	4.2	12.1	26.9	40.0	16.7	0.0	0.1	3.53
Cyprus	10.6	22.1	29.7	33.2	4.1	0.3	0.0	2.98	8.7	15.7	29.1	38.3	7.6	0.1	0.4	3.20
Latvia*	5.6	15.4	40.1	30.1	4.9	0.4	3.5	3.14	4.6	18.2	37.7	29.7	4.0	0.9	4.9	3.11
Netherlands	6.5	5.6	11.8	41.6	33.5	0.1	0.9	3.91	3.8	7.0	12.9	45.2	30.5	0.3	0.3	3.92
Germany	2.1	6.9	64.0	20.7	5.5	0.2	0.6	3.21	2.0	8.2	63.6	19.9	5.4	0.2	0.7	3.19
Norway	1.8	6.2	8.1	32.6	51.1	0.0	0.1	4.25	1.9	4.3	13.0	37.1	43.6	0.0	0.0	4.16
Poland	8.7	26.3	21.4	38.3	4.3	0.3	0.8	3.03	8.6	23.8	21.2	41.9	3.4	0.0	0.9	3.08
Portugal	3.2	10.6	36.4	41.1	7.7	0.1	1.0	3.40	1.6	9.1	40.6	41.4	7.0	0.0	0.1	3.43
Russia	11.5	23.7	37.6	21.8	2.3	0.0	3.1	2.79	12.7	25.2	38.6	19.3	1.3	0.0	3.0	2.70
Romania*	13.6	28.9	37.0	17.1	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.63	12.3	25.5	38.1	19.1	.8	2.3	1.9	2.69
Slovakia	8.4	24.9	38.5	22.7	3.3	0.3	1.7	2.87	9.3	24.8	40.4	22.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	2.82
Slovenia	3.5	12.9	17.6	57.3	7.8	0.0	0.8	3.54	3.0	16.4	25.0	48.5	5.4	0.0	1.7	3.37
Hungary	3.0	9.4	44.6	33.4	6.0	0.3	3.1	3.31	3.9	9.4	47.1	33.3	3.2	0.2	2.8	3.23
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.39</b>
Finland	3.8	3.9	18.4	41.2	32.2	0.0	0.5	3.95	2.6	6.0	20.0	41.4	29.9	0.0	0.2	3.90
France	4.0	4.9	44.9	18.9	27.2	0.0	0.1	3.60	4.7	7.2	45.4	17.6	25.1	0.0	0.0	3.51
Switzerland	2.2	8.1	52.7	24.6	12.0	0.0	0.4	3.36	2.4	6.5	52.3	29.0	9.6	0.0	0.2	3.37
Sweden	1.3	2.1	35.5	29.0	31.3	0.1	0.7	3.88	0.7	2.1	45.3	29.3	20.5	0.3	1.7	3.68

**D42. How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman/man has a child with a partner she/he lives with but is not married to?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	5.3	10.1	39.8	27.6	13.7	0.3	3.3	3.36	3.5	12.1	39.6	27.1	13.2	0.7	3.9	3.36
Belgium	3.9	9.4	20.6	36.4	29.7	0.0	0.0	3.78	3.5	9.9	24.1	36.7	25.7	0.0	0.1	3.71
Bulgaria	16.4	16.8	25.9	20.1	17.5	0.2	3.0	3.06	16.7	19.1	23.6	18.9	17.8	0.3	3.6	3.02
United Kingdom	5.9	15.0	56.9	16.1	5.8	0.0	0.3	3.01	5.1	14.8	58.3	17.6	3.7	0.0	0.4	3.00
Denmark	1.6	7.2	2.5	30.9	55.7	1.8	0.3	4.35	1.3	7.0	2.9	34.5	53.2	1.2	0.0	4.33
Estonia	4.1	20.2	53.7	18.8	1.8	0.0	1.5	2.94	4.9	26.9	47.4	17.6	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.82
Ireland	5.4	20.4	47.9	19.8	3.7	2.1	0.6	2.96	4.9	17.9	51.7	19.1	2.0	3.9	0.4	2.95
Spain	3.2	15.3	28.5	38.5	14.5	0.1	0.0	3.46	4.6	13.3	27.5	39.1	15.2	0.0	0.2	3.47
Cyprus	16.9	29.0	30.4	20.3	2.3	0.0	1.0	2.62	12.5	28.6	30.7	23.9	3.2	0.2	1.0	2.76
Latvia*	4.8	16.1	39.6	30.5	5.3	0.5	3.3	3.16	5.2	22.4	35.9	26.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	3.03
Netherlands	5.7	9.2	11.9	44.1	28.1	0.1	0.9	3.81	4.1	10.0	13.6	44.3	27.3	0.3	0.3	3.81
Germany	2.8	13.0	59.9	19.6	3.7	0.3	0.6	3.09	2.8	13.5	59.0	21.0	3.2	0.2	0.5	3.08
Norway	1.5	5.4	7.9	36.5	48.6	0.0	0.1	4.26	1.9	6.1	9.6	40.2	42.0	0.0	0.2	4.15
Poland	7.9	23.5	23.3	40.4	3.5	0.2	1.1	3.08	7.0	22.1	22.8	43.8	3.0	0.4	0.9	3.14
Portugal	3.6	9.9	37.9	40.9	6.6	0.1	1.0	3.37	2.5	9.0	40.6	41.2	6.6	0.0	0.2	3.41
Russia	10.8	24.3	37.6	21.5	2.1	0.0	3.7	2.79	11.9	29.5	34.3	19.3	1.2	0.0	3.7	2.67
Romania*	15.2	31.6	33.8	16.2	.9	0.7	1.6	2.55	13.4	29.5	34.5	17.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.63
Slovakia	9.0	29.8	37.1	19.6	2.9	0.3	1.3	2.77	8.9	30.9	38.4	18.7	1.7	0.6	0.9	2.73
Slovenia	2.5	12.2	15.4	61.3	8.1	0.0	0.6	3.61	3.5	14.7	20.8	54.5	5.0	0.0	1.4	3.43
Hungary	3.0	9.0	43.3	34.5	6.8	0.3	3.0	3.34	3.2	12.2	46.1	32.9	2.7	0.4	2.4	3.20
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.37</b>
Finland	3.8	7.3	20.5	41.3	26.6	0.0	0.5	3.80	4.2	8.9	20.3	42.3	24.1	0.0	0.1	3.73
France	3.8	7.2	42.5	18.8	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.59	5.6	10.4	40.3	18.6	25.1	0.0	0.0	3.47
Switzerland	3.5	15.0	49.5	22.6	9.0	0.0	0.5	3.19	4.0	17.2	49.4	22.3	6.8	0.0	0.2	3.11
Sweden	1.8	3.8	32.2	30.9	30.3	0.1	0.8	3.85	1.1	5.2	40.1	31.6	20.2	0.3	1.4	3.66

**D43. How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman/man has a full-time job while she/he has children aged under 3?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	17.7	36.7	29.4	8.9	3.7	0.2	3.6	2.42	4.7	8.2	31.1	31.1	20.7	0.5	3.8	3.58
Belgium	5.2	20.0	21.1	37.3	16.3	0.0	0.0	3.40	0.6	3.7	14.9	39.8	40.9	0.0	0.1	4.17
Bulgaria	20.2	23.0	22.2	15.6	11.8	0.2	6.9	2.74	7.4	5.5	13.1	14.5	51.8	0.3	7.4	4.06
United Kingdom	6.4	31.1	46.3	12.7	3.2	0.0	0.3	2.75	0.7	2.5	37.0	35.8	23.0	0.0	1.0	3.79
Denmark	2.5	12.1	9.8	37.3	36.4	1.6	0.3	3.95	0.5	1.7	3.6	38.7	54.0	1.3	0.3	4.46
Estonia	9.0	44.1	37.4	7.1	0.6	0.0	1.8	2.45	1.0	6.6	18.8	45.2	27.1	0.0	1.4	3.92
Ireland	2.4	21.6	44.1	24.8	3.9	1.8	1.4	3.06	1.7	3.4	32.5	38.6	18.9	3.9	0.9	3.73
Spain	2.2	20.7	32.7	35.7	8.2	0.1	0.3	3.27	0.4	8.7	22.3	44.4	23.9	0.0	0.2	3.83
Cyprus	1.4	12.4	29.9	43.5	12.7	0.0	0.2	3.54	0.3	3.8	15.3	52.5	27.3	0.1	0.7	4.04
Latvia*	9.7	23.6	32.3	24.1	5.1	0.4	4.7	2.91	1.7	8.8	26.5	37.5	19.4	0.9	5.2	3.68
Netherlands	10.6	40.3	17.8	22.5	7.6	0.1	1.1	2.76	1.3	7.3	13.7	52.0	24.5	0.2	1.0	3.92
Germany	9.4	35.7	41.0	11.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.59	1.1	7.1	41.8	32.5	15.8	0.2	1.4	3.56
Norway	1.8	13.2	11.6	39.8	33.4	0.0	0.2	3.90	0.2	4.0	7.5	48.5	39.6	0.0	0.1	4.23
Poland	3.8	24.4	20.4	45.3	3.9	0.1	2.1	3.21	1.3	3.6	11.0	59.4	23.1	0.2	1.4	4.01
Portugal	3.1	14.2	38.3	39.4	3.7	0.1	1.3	3.27	1.5	6.6	37.8	41.4	12.1	0.0	0.6	3.57
Russia	12.8	38.3	30.9	12.5	1.5	0.0	4.2	2.50	2.0	5.8	18.9	36.0	33.2	0.0	4.2	3.97
Romania*	9.9	23.6	34.8	23.1	4.7	0.7	3.3	2.89	3.4	7.3	26.6	41.1	16.2	2.0	3.4	3.63
Slovakia	8.5	35.5	33.4	17.8	2.5	0.2	2.0	2.70	2.3	6.1	21.7	41.9	24.8	0.7	2.4	3.83
Slovenia	3.5	25.7	20.3	46.3	2.9	0.0	1.3	3.20	1.6	10.9	19.4	61.0	5.1	0.0	2.0	3.58
Hungary	12.2	30.2	36.6	15.1	2.3	0.3	3.3	2.64	0.8	2.7	18.5	43.7	31.2	0.6	2.4	4.05
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.99</b>
Finland	2.8	10.4	25.2	45.9	15.1	0.0	0.6	3.61	0.1	2.2	12.4	52.6	32.5	0.0	0.3	4.15
France	8.7	22.8	32.3	19.5	16.6	0.0	0.2	3.12	1.9	6.1	28.1	25.1	38.6	0.0	0.2	3.93
Switzerland	10.4	47.9	30.5	7.7	2.5	0.0	1.0	2.43	1.5	11.1	35.0	30.5	18.5	0.0	3.4	3.55
Sweden	4.1	15.9	35.0	29.8	13.9	0.3	1.0	3.34	0.8	9.7	37.1	37.9	12.1	0.5	1.8	3.52

**D44. How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman/man gets divorced while she/he has children aged under 12?**

Country of Europe	Women								Men							
	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	9.9	16.9	49.6	11.0	5.6	0.2	6.8	2.84	14.9	20.7	43.3	9.8	4.0	0.5	6.7	2.65
Belgium	6.0	19.9	31.3	28.2	14.5	0.0	0.1	3.25	9.6	22.1	31.0	28.1	8.8	0.0	0.3	3.04
Bulgaria	26.6	23.6	25.3	7.0	4.7	0.4	12.3	2.31	26.1	22.2	23.3	8.3	8.6	0.3	11.3	2.45
United Kingdom	3.7	19.0	61.2	12.5	2.6	0.0	1.1	2.91	5.4	25.8	57.3	8.5	1.9	0.0	1.2	2.75
Denmark	1.5	8.3	12.7	39.9	34.7	1.6	1.2	4.01	2.6	14.4	15.7	39.6	26.1	1.2	0.5	3.73
Estonia	8.0	34.2	48.8	4.1	0.4	0.0	4.6	2.52	14.6	43.8	34.3	3.3	0.3	0.0	3.7	2.28
Ireland	5.5	27.4	47.8	12.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.78	9.2	29.5	45.1	9.4	1.0	3.6	2.0	2.61
Spain	6.8	25.4	34.3	25.0	7.4	0.4	0.8	3.01	8.1	31.0	33.2	21.7	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.84
Cyprus	6.2	16.7	45.0	25.2	5.5	0.0	1.3	3.07	7.4	21.3	44.0	22.3	3.9	0.0	1.0	2.94
Latvia*	8.4	18.6	45.0	15.3	2.0	0.4	10.2	2.82	11.5	25.2	39.4	10.6	1.4	0.9	10.8	2.61
Netherlands	4.6	18.0	30.3	34.7	10.4	0.3	1.7	3.29	4.6	23.1	32.6	30.3	8.3	0.2	0.9	3.15
Germany	5.0	22.9	59.8	8.9	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.78	7.6	28.7	53.4	7.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.65
Norway	4.2	19.6	13.4	35.9	26.5	0.0	0.3	3.61	4.9	26.4	18.2	34.8	15.5	0.0	0.2	3.30
Poland	10.3	33.6	25.7	23.7	2.0	0.1	4.6	2.72	13.6	40.8	24.5	15.5	1.7	0.1	3.8	2.49
Portugal	8.2	16.5	43.7	27.7	1.8	0.1	2.0	2.99	5.8	19.3	44.1	27.7	1.8	0.0	1.2	3.00
Russia	12.2	27.5	37.2	10.6	1.8	0.0	10.7	2.58	18.5	38.0	28.9	5.5	0.5	0.0	8.7	2.25
Romania*	18.3	29.8	34.6	10.0	1.3	0.5	5.5	2.43	19.8	33.0	33.1	7.2	.8	2.0	4.2	2.32
Slovakia	12.1	30.2	40.0	11.9	1.6	0.2	3.9	2.59	17.0	34.5	37.0	6.5	0.8	0.7	3.6	2.37
Slovenia	6.9	28.0	22.7	36.2	4.2	0.0	2.1	3.03	7.4	35.9	26.9	26.1	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.78
Hungary	4.4	17.0	53.1	13.6	1.8	0.6	9.6	2.90	10.3	26.7	45.6	9.8	1.4	0.7	5.5	2.63
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.07</b>
Finland	3.8	17.4	27.7	36.5	14.1	0.0	0.5	3.40	6.7	26.6	30.7	26.2	9.6	0.0	0.2	3.05
France	9.8	21.6	42.4	12.1	13.5	0.0	0.4	2.98	13.3	27.4	39.6	12.7	6.8	0.0	0.2	2.72
Switzerland	5.1	28.7	49.9	11.0	3.5	0.0	1.7	2.79	6.7	29.1	52.4	8.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.69
Sweden	3.2	10.2	43.0	28.8	13.0	0.2	1.6	3.39	4.1	17.6	50.6	20.6	4.8	0.4	1.9	3.05

**D45. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well became a mother/father before the age of 18?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	18.0	46.4	27.0	3.1	0.2	5.3	2.16	19.4	45.9	28.5	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.14
Belgium	25.1	54.6	17.4	2.7	0.0	0.2	1.98	32.9	50.2	13.5	3.3	0.0	0.1	1.87
Bulgaria	35.8	35.2	20.9	2.7	0.5	5.0	1.90	46.4	34.0	12.0	1.6	0.6	5.5	1.67
United Kingdom	15.5	54.6	27.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.14	21.0	54.3	22.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	2.05
Denmark	8.2	48.6	29.8	9.8	1.6	1.9	2.43	13.1	51.9	23.2	8.4	1.3	2.1	2.28
Estonia	16.9	49.4	28.8	2.7	0.0	2.3	2.18	17.7	44.8	32.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	2.19
Ireland	20.4	53.1	22.6	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.04	22.0	51.5	21.5	1.0	3.3	0.6	2.02
Spain	33.3	40.5	21.1	2.6	0.3	2.1	1.93	34.3	38.2	23.5	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.93
Cyprus	30.1	43.9	21.2	1.7	0.0	3.0	1.94	33.5	41.3	20.6	1.0	0.3	3.4	1.89
Latvia*	31.4	46.4	14.2	2.4	0.2	5.4	1.87	36.5	42.0	10.5	1.4	0.9	8.7	1.74
Netherlands	22.9	58.0	15.7	2.1	0.1	1.2	1.97	33.5	52.9	11.1	0.8	0.1	1.5	1.79
Germany	21.4	57.5	18.1	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.99	26.3	55.8	15.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.90
Norway	5.4	41.8	31.0	21.6	0.0	0.2	2.69	10.7	48.2	24.5	16.2	0.0	0.3	2.46
Poland	16.4	44.6	30.6	6.1	0.3	2.0	2.27	20.3	42.5	29.5	5.1	0.1	2.5	2.20
Portugal	14.8	39.7	30.3	10.4	0.0	4.8	2.38	13.8	42.6	29.7	8.7	0.0	5.1	2.35
Russia	22.6	51.9	20.2	1.8	0.0	3.5	2.01	25.9	50.5	15.8	1.4	0.0	6.4	1.92
Romania*	31.8	43.4	18.0	2.1	0.5	4.2	1.90	39.0	38.7	13.6	1.7	2.1	5.0	1.76
Slovakia	33.2	42.4	21.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.91	37.7	40.9	17.6	1.6	0.4	1.8	1.83
Slovenia	16.5	48.3	29.1	4.6	0.0	1.5	2.22	17.2	52.8	24.8	2.5	0.0	2.6	2.13
Hungary	31.6	38.7	24.9	1.5	0.3	3.0	1.96	51.5	29.5	15.8	1.0	0.2	2.0	1.66
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.76</b>
Finland	10.6	51.6	23.5	12.5	0.0	1.8	2.39	11.3	57.5	19.4	10.5	0.0	1.2	2.30
France	21.6	56.9	20.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	2.01	27.4	54.8	15.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	1.92
Switzerland	18.0	58.7	19.8	1.1	0.0	2.4	2.04	25.5	56.4	15.9	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.92
Sweden	9.5	52.1	28.8	6.4	0.3	2.9	2.33	12.9	59.0	22.3	3.4	0.3	2.1	2.17

**D46. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well carried on working after the age of 70?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	25.1	28.8	33.9	6.2	0.2	5.9	2.23	17.8	25.6	40.3	10.2	0.8	5.4	2.46
Belgium	37.9	32.8	24.1	4.9	0.0	0.3	1.96	26.6	29.2	35.8	7.9	0.0	0.4	2.25
Bulgaria	31.6	27.4	25.9	3.8	0.7	10.7	2.02	25.7	25.6	32.3	6.8	0.7	9.0	2.22
United Kingdom	13.6	20.3	56.5	8.0	0.0	1.6	2.60	8.7	15.2	64.5	11.1	0.0	0.6	2.78
Denmark	6.5	16.9	33.9	39.4	1.6	1.6	3.10	3.5	11.7	39.2	42.8	1.4	1.4	3.25
Estonia	13.4	23.1	51.0	9.0	0.0	3.5	2.58	8.7	18.7	55.8	13.5	0.0	3.4	2.77
Ireland	17.1	23.1	51.4	4.9	1.9	1.5	2.46	10.5	18.4	57.1	9.5	3.4	1.0	2.69
Spain	36.3	29.9	28.2	2.4	0.6	2.6	1.97	27.5	30.3	37.0	2.9	0.0	2.3	2.16
Cyprus	24.5	41.5	28.3	1.1	0.2	4.4	2.06	20.1	31.1	40.9	2.3	0.3	5.3	2.27
Latvia*	23.5	29.7	34.0	4.9	0.5	7.4	2.22	18.4	27.8	38.0	6.0	1.1	8.7	2.35
Netherlands	27.3	29.0	31.7	10.0	0.2	1.9	2.25	17.5	27.1	39.2	14.5	0.0	1.7	2.52
Germany	21.8	33.0	37.8	3.4	0.4	3.6	2.24	16.1	30.9	43.6	6.4	0.4	2.5	2.41
Norway	3.3	14.2	40.8	41.1	0.0	0.6	3.20	3.2	11.6	39.5	45.1	0.0	0.6	3.27
Poland	24.5	29.1	37.9	5.1	0.4	2.8	2.24	17.0	26.6	43.2	9.6	0.0	3.6	2.47
Portugal	21.9	22.9	38.6	11.4	0.0	5.2	2.42	16.4	25.1	40.6	12.3	0.0	5.6	2.52
Russia	20.6	31.5	34.5	7.0	0.5	5.8	2.30	14.7	24.2	36.3	17.3	0.0	7.6	2.61
Romania*	29.4	24.4	32.5	7.5	0.6	5.6	2.19	21.0	21.3	38.1	11.4	2.2	6.0	2.43
Slovakia	32.8	34.5	28.1	2.3	0.6	1.7	2.00	21.9	34.8	36.8	3.8	0.6	2.1	2.23
Slovenia	35.0	33.6	25.5	3.1	0.0	2.9	1.97	23.0	38.4	32.7	2.8	0.0	3.2	2.16
Hungary	38.1	19.4	36.1	2.5	0.5	3.4	2.03	29.5	26.2	37.9	3.8	0.2	2.4	2.16
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.37</b>
Finland	16.2	28.7	32.6	20.6	0.0	1.8	2.59	12.6	25.7	37.2	23.0	0.0	1.4	2.72
France	42.3	29.8	24.3	2.7	0.1	0.9	1.87	35.9	30.8	28.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.02
Switzerland	17.4	36.7	37.1	5.3	0.0	3.6	2.31	13.6	34.5	42.8	6.7	0.0	2.4	2.44
Sweden	15.0	28.6	39.2	14.4	0.2	2.6	2.54	12.4	26.6	44.2	14.4	0.3	2.0	2.62



**D47. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well chose never to have children?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	10.1	26.5	48.6	7.3	0.5	7.1	2.57	8.6	25.7	50.2	8.4	0.6	6.5	2.63
Belgium	5.9	22.2	53.9	16.8	0.0	1.2	2.83	4.4	21.0	54.5	19.6	0.0	0.5	2.90
Bulgaria	43.6	34.4	14.4	0.6	0.6	6.4	1.70	43.5	34.3	13.7	1.1	0.8	6.7	1.70
United Kingdom	2.3	16.8	73.0	5.9	0.0	2.0	2.84	3.2	13.6	76.9	4.6	0.0	1.6	2.84
Denmark	1.0	14.7	37.6	43.3	1.6	1.8	3.28	0.4	9.6	41.0	46.6	1.3	1.2	3.37
Estonia	18.5	47.1	30.7	0.5	0.0	3.2	2.14	20.9	40.2	34.8	0.1	0.0	4.0	2.15
Ireland	3.9	20.9	66.3	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.74	4.4	16.3	69.6	4.3	4.3	1.1	2.78
Spain	8.8	23.9	59.6	4.8	0.4	2.4	2.62	11.6	20.5	61.1	4.1	0.2	2.5	2.59
Cyprus	37.3	39.1	20.2	1.1	0.2	2.1	1.85	30.0	42.0	21.4	1.9	0.7	4.0	1.95
Latvia*	24.5	38.5	22.5	3.2	1.0	10.2	2.05	24.0	34.4	24.1	2.1	1.5	13.8	2.05
Netherlands	4.6	25.6	45.0	22.7	0.1	2.0	2.88	5.6	22.5	47.7	22.0	0.2	2.0	2.88
Germany	4.8	30.0	57.3	3.8	0.4	3.7	2.63	5.5	23.2	63.2	3.8	0.5	3.7	2.68
Norway	1.3	10.4	41.2	46.8	0.0	0.3	3.34	1.3	9.0	41.4	47.6	0.0	0.7	3.36
Poland	12.6	31.8	46.7	5.0	0.6	3.4	2.46	11.6	26.3	51.2	6.8	0.1	3.9	2.55
Portugal	9.5	20.3	46.6	18.8	0.0	4.8	2.78	8.3	21.6	48.6	15.9	0.1	5.3	2.76
Russia	33.8	44.0	14.6	0.4	0.6	6.6	1.80	31.7	44.6	15.9	0.9	0.9	5.9	1.85
Romania*	23.7	37.1	30.4	2.2	0.9	5.6	2.12	25.8	36.6	26.6	2.4	2.1	6.5	2.06
Slovakia	17.4	34.4	43.7	1.8	0.5	2.2	2.31	17.5	29.1	47.4	1.8	0.8	3.4	2.35
Slovenia	10.1	38.0	45.2	4.1	0.0	2.7	2.44	10.9	32.1	50.6	2.8	0.0	3.7	2.47
Hungary	22.5	28.4	42.7	1.3	0.5	4.6	2.24	21.0	26.3	46.2	1.4	0.3	4.8	2.30
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.72</b>
Finland	4.1	27.9	34.7	30.8	0.0	2.6	2.95	5.3	23.2	43.6	25.1	0.0	2.7	2.91
France	7.9	32.5	56.0	2.9	0.1	0.7	2.54	9.1	29.8	57.3	3.0	0.0	0.8	2.55
Switzerland	3.7	19.3	65.6	7.8	0.0	3.5	2.80	3.6	19.7	67.1	7.1	0.0	2.5	2.80
Sweden	3.9	19.3	59.5	13.8	0.5	3.0	2.86	3.7	17.4	62.4	12.8	0.4	3.3	2.88

**D48. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well lived with a partner without being married to him/her?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	4.1	13.8	53.3	22.6	0.3	5.9	3.01	3.1	12.9	57.4	20.9	0.8	4.9	3.02
Belgium	2.4	10.5	53.2	33.6	0.0	0.2	3.18	2.1	7.3	55.5	34.8	0.0	0.3	3.23
Bulgaria	15.1	29.3	42.1	7.2	1.2	5.2	2.44	10.8	29.7	46.0	6.7	0.8	6.1	2.52
United Kingdom	3.0	13.1	75.9	7.0	0.0	1.1	2.88	2.1	11.2	78.8	7.4	0.0	0.5	2.92
Denmark	0.4	1.2	37.6	58.0	1.8	1.0	3.58	0.0	1.0	38.4	58.2	1.6	0.8	3.59
Estonia	2.7	19.3	72.4	3.5	0.0	2.2	2.78	5.5	18.8	69.6	3.3	0.0	2.7	2.73
Ireland	5.6	20.4	62.2	7.5	3.0	1.3	2.75	3.9	21.6	59.8	9.6	4.2	0.9	2.79
Spain	5.1	25.8	59.8	7.4	0.4	1.5	2.71	7.1	19.3	62.0	9.5	0.1	1.9	2.75
Cyprus	31.2	38.6	25.4	2.5	0.2	2.1	1.99	23.5	41.0	29.6	2.3	0.3	3.3	2.11
Latvia*	7.1	28.1	51.0	8.6	0.4	4.8	2.65	7.9	25.1	49.5	10.0	0.9	6.5	2.67
Netherlands	3.0	11.4	39.9	43.9	0.3	1.4	3.27	3.9	9.5	40.5	44.8	0.1	1.2	3.28
Germany	2.3	18.9	68.9	7.1	0.2	2.6	2.83	3.0	17.1	70.8	6.9	0.4	1.8	2.84
Norway	0.5	4.1	34.6	60.6	0.0	0.2	3.56	0.6	3.9	35.6	59.6	0.0	0.3	3.55
Poland	10.2	36.0	40.9	8.9	1.5	2.5	2.51	9.8	34.4	41.9	10.8	0.1	3.0	2.55
Portugal	8.4	20.5	41.9	25.7	0.0	3.5	2.88	4.2	17.6	46.5	26.9	0.0	4.6	3.01
Russia	8.7	35.0	45.1	5.6	0.0	5.5	2.50	9.5	36.7	44.8	4.3	0.5	4.1	2.46
Romania*	17.8	41.7	30.4	5.9	0.7	3.5	2.25	16.8	39.8	30.5	6.1	2.1	4.7	2.28
Slovakia	11.9	35.8	46.9	3.6	0.7	1.2	2.43	10.5	33.8	49.5	3.7	0.9	1.7	2.48
Slovenia	4.5	22.8	61.4	9.5	0.0	1.8	2.77	4.3	23.9	61.4	7.1	0.0	3.3	2.74
Hungary	4.3	18.6	66.0	8.5	0.3	2.2	2.81	4.5	14.6	72.1	7.0	0.2	1.5	2.83
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.25</b>
Finland	2.2	8.2	32.2	55.9	0.1	1.4	3.44	1.7	9.9	28.7	58.5	0.0	1.2	3.46
France	1.7	11.5	78.4	8.3	0.1	0.1	2.93	1.8	10.5	78.9	8.6	0.0	0.3	2.95
Switzerland	1.4	11.2	68.8	15.9	0.0	2.7	3.02	1.9	12.6	66.6	17.0	0.0	2.0	3.01
Sweden	0.8	3.4	48.9	44.7	0.3	1.9	3.40	0.3	2.9	56.2	38.2	0.4	2.0	3.36

**D49. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well had a child with a partner she/he lived with but was not married to?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	5.9	17.9	50.5	20.6	0.3	4.7	2.90	5.1	17.8	52.6	19.5	0.4	4.6	2.91
Belgium	2.8	17.7	49.7	29.5	0.0	0.2	3.06	4.1	13.6	52.9	29.3	0.0	0.1	3.08
Bulgaria	14.0	32.0	39.3	8.3	0.8	5.5	2.45	12.1	29.7	41.7	8.6	0.9	7.0	2.51
United Kingdom	3.3	19.5	69.8	6.2	0.0	1.2	2.80	3.0	19.8	71.0	5.6	0.0	0.5	2.80
Denmark	0.7	3.3	35.6	57.8	1.8	1.0	3.55	0.5	3.2	35.4	58.8	1.4	0.6	3.56
Estonia	3.7	20.3	68.3	5.3	0.0	2.4	2.77	7.0	21.8	62.1	5.9	0.0	3.2	2.69
Ireland	7.0	26.2	57.2	6.3	2.2	1.1	2.65	3.8	26.4	55.6	9.4	3.6	1.2	2.74
Spain	6.5	29.4	55.9	6.5	0.2	1.4	2.64	7.9	21.8	60.0	8.3	0.1	1.9	2.70
Cyprus	43.4	35.0	17.0	2.6	0.2	1.7	1.78	39.4	38.9	16.9	1.6	0.3	2.9	1.80
Latvia*	8.4	27.1	50.8	8.5	0.4	4.8	2.63	8.9	27.7	44.9	10.7	1.1	6.6	2.62
Netherlands	3.5	15.9	40.1	39.1	0.1	1.3	3.17	5.1	13.3	40.0	39.9	0.1	1.6	3.17
Germany	4.1	24.4	62.0	6.9	0.3	2.1	2.73	3.9	25.5	62.6	6.0	0.4	1.6	2.72
Norway	0.8	4.8	34.1	60.2	0.0	0.1	3.54	0.9	4.0	36.3	58.4	0.0	0.3	3.53
Poland	11.3	37.8	37.7	9.4	0.9	3.0	2.47	9.3	38.2	39.3	10.5	0.0	2.7	2.52
Portugal	7.3	20.0	43.2	25.6	0.0	3.9	2.91	4.8	16.3	46.6	26.9	0.0	5.3	3.01
Russia	9.6	36.7	41.4	7.1	0.0	5.2	2.49	10.2	36.3	40.8	7.2	0.4	5.2	2.48
Romania*	18.8	42.3	28.1	5.9	0.8	4.1	2.22	19.0	40.9	27.7	5.7	2.1	4.6	2.22
Slovakia	13.5	38.9	41.8	4.3	0.6	1.0	2.37	11.8	38.2	43.0	4.4	0.9	1.7	2.41
Slovenia	3.6	22.4	60.7	11.5	0.0	1.8	2.81	3.8	22.3	62.7	8.7	0.0	2.5	2.78
Hungary	4.2	22.2	64.3	7.4	0.3	1.6	2.76	6.8	19.7	64.3	6.9	0.3	2.0	2.73
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.23</b>
Finland	1.8	12.0	30.8	53.2	0.1	2.1	3.38	1.8	12.9	30.5	53.2	0.0	1.5	3.37
France	1.1	13.9	76.3	8.5	0.1	0.2	2.92	2.4	12.0	75.6	9.7	0.0	0.3	2.93
Switzerland	3.6	23.2	59.3	11.1	0.0	2.9	2.80	3.0	27.4	57.2	10.4	0.0	2.0	2.77
Sweden	1.1	3.6	45.7	47.3	0.3	2.0	3.43	0.7	5.2	51.7	40.0	0.4	1.9	3.34

**D50. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well had a full-time job while she/he had children aged under 3?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	22.2	40.3	25.9	6.0	0.1	5.3	2.17	4.6	7.4	42.9	39.6	0.4	5.1	3.25
Belgium	4.6	21.0	45.2	28.9	0.0	0.3	2.99	1.7	4.5	37.2	56.6	0.0	0.0	3.49
Bulgaria	12.3	18.0	45.3	14.3	0.9	9.2	2.68	4.1	6.3	37.1	44.0	0.8	7.7	3.32
United Kingdom	5.7	37.1	51.7	3.8	0.0	1.6	2.54	1.0	4.9	51.1	42.1	0.0	0.9	3.35
Denmark	1.5	8.9	37.7	49.0	1.8	1.1	3.38	0.1	2.3	29.8	65.5	1.6	0.6	3.64
Estonia	6.6	29.9	56.5	3.5	0.0	3.4	2.59	2.1	3.8	38.9	52.6	0.0	2.6	3.46
Ireland	5.3	18.1	61.1	11.6	2.3	1.6	2.82	1.4	3.7	43.7	47.0	3.5	0.6	3.42
Spain	7.3	22.8	55.5	11.9	0.3	2.2	2.74	3.6	10.2	53.7	30.8	0.2	1.5	3.14
Cyprus	4.5	22.9	46.1	22.2	0.1	4.2	2.90	0.7	6.7	47.4	41.8	0.3	3.0	3.35
Latvia*	15.4	22.3	43.0	12.0	0.4	6.9	2.56	4.3	13.1	42.0	32.0	0.8	7.9	3.11
Netherlands	15.3	47.3	25.1	10.8	0.1	1.4	2.32	2.6	8.9	35.6	51.7	0.0	1.2	3.38
Germany	11.4	46.5	34.9	3.6	0.4	3.3	2.32	2.0	9.1	47.1	39.1	0.4	2.2	3.27
Norway	1.3	11.0	38.3	49.3	0.0	0.1	3.36	0.5	4.0	32.8	62.4	0.0	0.3	3.58
Poland	4.0	18.2	55.4	18.5	0.3	3.6	2.92	1.3	5.0	41.6	49.1	0.0	2.9	3.43
Portugal	4.5	15.8	46.9	28.5	0.2	4.1	3.04	1.6	10.5	43.0	39.5	0.0	5.4	3.27
Russia	13.1	37.0	35.2	5.5	0.0	9.2	2.37	2.3	9.7	30.9	52.4	0.5	4.1	3.40
Romania*	15.4	16.2	41.2	19.6	0.7	7.0	2.70	5.9	8.0	31.7	44.9	2.2	7.3	3.28
Slovakia	11.3	32.4	48.2	5.4	0.5	2.2	2.49	2.7	9.5	39.4	44.9	0.4	3.1	3.31
Slovenia	4.8	18.9	60.7	12.6	0.0	3.1	2.84	2.9	11.8	61.2	20.6	0.0	3.4	3.03
Hungary	17.2	24.6	48.2	5.4	0.4	4.2	2.44	2.3	6.2	42.4	47.2	0.3	1.5	3.37
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.49</b>
Finland	3.1	15.0	36.3	43.8	0.0	1.8	3.23	0.8	4.1	21.7	72.2	0.0	1.2	3.67
France	6.4	22.6	63.5	7.0	0.1	0.5	2.72	1.9	8.5	56.7	32.5	0.0	0.3	3.20
Switzerland	12.6	50.3	30.1	3.1	0.0	3.9	2.25	2.8	11.4	42.1	39.6	0.0	4.0	3.23
Sweden	3.9	21.4	48.0	23.3	0.4	2.9	2.94	1.9	8.3	52.9	33.9	0.5	2.6	3.22

**D51. Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman/man they knew well got divorced while she/he had children under 12?**

Country of Europe	Women							Men						
	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean	Most people would openly disapprove	Most people would secretly disapprove	Most people would not mind either way	Most people would approve	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
Austria	13.4	30.0	42.3	6.6	0.3	7.3	2.46	15.9	32.4	38.6	6.1	0.4	6.6	2.38
Belgium	9.5	35.9	39.9	14.4	0.0	0.3	2.59	11.9	39.3	34.3	14.2	0.0	0.3	2.51
Bulgaria	18.3	34.8	27.2	2.8	0.9	15.9	2.18	17.8	36.2	27.8	3.5	1.1	13.7	2.20
United Kingdom	4.3	30.4	60.9	2.1	0.0	2.3	2.62	7.2	40.3	48.5	2.3	0.0	1.6	2.47
Denmark	1.5	13.6	38.0	43.2	1.9	1.8	3.28	1.9	25.4	34.1	35.1	1.4	1.9	3.06
Estonia	8.9	35.5	49.6	1.4	0.0	4.7	2.46	16.9	45.6	33.2	0.5	0.0	3.7	2.18
Ireland	9.7	35.8	44.9	4.4	2.2	3.0	2.46	13.9	35.6	40.2	4.7	3.5	2.0	2.38
Spain	13.7	37.9	41.3	4.0	0.3	2.8	2.37	17.6	35.4	40.8	4.2	0.2	1.8	2.32
Cyprus	13.4	49.2	28.3	6.3	0.0	2.8	2.28	11.3	46.4	29.6	6.5	0.3	5.9	2.33
Latvia*	13.7	35.0	32.4	4.4	0.4	14.1	2.32	18.9	37.3	24.8	3.7	1.0	14.3	2.16
Netherlands	10.6	35.1	37.4	14.9	0.1	1.8	2.58	11.6	37.7	33.4	15.0	0.0	2.3	2.53
Germany	6.3	41.4	45.3	2.4	0.6	4.0	2.46	10.2	45.2	38.5	2.6	0.3	3.2	2.35
Norway	2.9	20.3	35.8	40.5	0.0	0.6	3.15	6.2	26.1	32.3	34.7	0.0	0.7	2.96
Poland	12.1	37.4	39.6	6.0	0.3	4.7	2.41	19.4	39.6	31.8	5.1	0.2	4.0	2.24
Portugal	11.9	23.1	43.6	17.2	0.0	4.2	2.69	12.1	23.6	39.8	18.2	0.0	6.3	2.68
Russia	11.4	39.8	31.2	3.8	0.0	13.9	2.32	26.7	41.5	20.0	1.6	0.2	9.9	1.96
Romania*	23.5	35.1	29.9	3.8	0.7	7.1	2.15	26.6	33.4	25.4	4.3	2.4	7.8	2.08
Slovakia	14.8	34.6	44.3	2.8	0.6	3.0	2.36	20.1	38.3	34.1	3.1	0.4	3.9	2.21
Slovenia	11.7	39.6	38.5	6.4	0.0	3.8	2.41	15.5	45.9	31.7	3.8	0.0	3.2	2.25
Hungary	7.5	22.2	57.8	4.9	0.5	7.2	2.65	15.1	28.9	47.6	3.2	0.2	4.9	2.41
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.91</b>
Finland	5.3	27.3	36.3	28.9	0.1	2.1	2.91	10.1	35.6	31.3	21.5	0.0	1.5	2.65
France	8.4	37.6	50.8	2.2	0.1	0.9	2.47	10.5	47.2	39.8	2.4	0.0	0.1	2.34
Switzerland	8.4	40.7	44.3	2.5	0.0	4.0	2.43	9.4	44.0	39.9	3.9	0.0	2.8	2.39
Sweden	4.3	22.0	51.8	18.3	0.2	3.4	2.87	5.0	26.7	53.7	11.7	0.4	2.4	2.74

**D27. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl or woman/boy or man to start living with a partner she/he is not married to?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1135	16.07	19.94	1031	16.07	16.82
Belgium	853	22.64	11.65	923	23.71	10.90
Bulgaria	578	29.90	30.06	640	27.78	24.27
United Kingdom	1136	22.97	22.05	1107	22.55	17.76
Denmark	699	19.36	14.52	744	20.40	11.74
Estonia	755	22.45	21.9	677	21.89	18.64
Ireland	802	26.13	30.23	834	22.83	26.14
Spain	876	25.96	22.12	860	28.04	23.87
Cyprus	480	31.17	27.55	485	27.93	19.89
Latvia*	887	23.07	27.61	886	23.99	28.32
Netherlands	895	22.95	16.78	924	23.95	16.00
Germany	1380	19.82	15.53	1371	20.57	13.84
Norway	854	23.70	15.94	850	24.29	14.09
Poland	789	33.13	33.63	780	35.27	33.93
Portugal	1097	24.67	24.15	979	20.35	18.05
Russia	1131	27.86	31.48	1089	24.34	26.19
Romania*	993	35.02	37.45	923	33.26	32.95
Slovakia	815	26.03	26.50	846	27.16	25.43
Slovenia	673	21.21	18.84	725	22.67	16.92
Hungary	716	21.08	21.28	712	23.97	22.02
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1021</b>	<b>32.92</b>	<b>37.52</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>30.97</b>	<b>33.26</b>
Finland	945	22.31	17.91	884	22.50	15.09
France	960	22.17	11.66	960	23.55	12.04
Switzerland	914	19.22	15.92	826	19.64	14.33
Sweden	911	19.99	13.45	945	20.75	10.97

**D28. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl or woman/boy or man to get married and live with her husband/his wife?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1146	16.45	16.14	1039	17.78	14.60
Belgium	856	23.71	7.24	924	25.18	9.51
Bulgaria	597	21.23	6.91	664	24.10	5.66
United Kingdom	1175	20.90	9.64	1142	22.88	9.03
Denmark	707	21.69	11.33	750	22.36	9.93
Estonia	763	19.24	8.40	699	21.61	8.81
Ireland	831	20.35	11.15	863	21.53	13.43
Spain	913	23.06	11.34	891	24.28	12.12
Cyprus	491	24.00	5.74	497	26.51	7.37
Latvia*	905	17.39	12.54	913	18.13	13.17
Netherlands	904	22.41	8.83	932	24.20	8.42
Germany	1387	20.46	11.88	1395	21.77	11.83
Norway	852	23.91	6.81	859	24.92	5.23
Poland	826	21.88	5.48	823	23.78	5.50
Portugal	1124	19.77	9.87	1019	19.62	11.85
Russia	1188	19.67	9.49	1153	21.15	9.15
Romania*	1016	19.26	7.85	978	22.55	9.19
Slovakia	837	20.55	7.96	865	23.09	10.12
Slovenia	689	20.69	11.01	740	22.74	10.34
Hungary	734	19.87	10.41	734	22.60	10.68
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1070</b>	<b>19.58</b>	<b>9.70</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>22.11</b>	<b>7.50</b>
Finland	964	21.39	7.26	907	22.75	7.82
France	894	24.72	6.05	913	26.50	6.60
Switzerland	922	20.55	11.22	839	22.75	11.75
Sweden	900	21.50	10.79	937	23.59	10.09

**D29. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a girl or woman/boy or man to become a mother/father?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1150	18.97	11.55	1023	19.46	12.69
Belgium	861	25.26	4.35	930	26.46	5.51
Bulgaria	604	22.9	5.12	667	25.7	5.36
United Kingdom	1186	22.38	8.11	1133	24.29	8.08
Denmark	713	23.60	7.37	754	24.60	7.80
Estonia	763	20.90	7.66	696	22.75	8.83
Ireland	824	22.52	9.67	861	21.91	11.6
Spain	920	24.99	7.33	888	25.96	8.13
Cyprus	492	25.35	5.22	492	27.93	6.32
Latvia*	908	18,13	10,04	905	18,46	11,36
Netherlands	912	25.49	6.41	947	26.48	6.78
Germany	1383	22.86	8.37	1379	23.68	9.95
Norway	862	24.69	4.86	864	25.9	4.97
Poland	829	23.23	4.76	813	24.73	5.52
Portugal	1150	22.21	7.74	1010	22.59	9.70
Russia	1167	21.15	6.00	1148	22.42	8.84
Romania*	1012	21,94	7,02	985	23,77	8,45
Slovakia	832	22.41	7.49	860	23.91	8.72
Slovenia	686	21.88	8.19	732	23.34	9.78
Hungary	737	22.73	7.60	736	24.75	9.21
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1057</b>	<b>21.28</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>23.63</b>	<b>6.91</b>
Finland	962	22.61	6.63	908	24.19	7.05
France	943	25.58	3.13	932	27.22	3.32
Switzerland	928	23.32	9.46	844	24.52	10.32
Sweden	913	23.55	7.76	948	24.69	8.40

**D30. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a woman/man to retire permanently?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1041	42.87	35.63	1014	48.79	27.88
Belgium	850	54.68	14.69	929	58.13	11.14
Bulgaria	583	58.06	23.12	649	59.34	12.63
United Kingdom	1159	52.01	22.68	1135	56.30	20.76
Denmark	700	50.92	26.79	740	52.72	24.14
Estonia	757	50.51	26.27	701	54.69	20.82
Ireland	820	41.83	32.99	871	50.71	32.12
Spain	873	54.28	29.81	872	56.82	19.59
Cyprus	454	57.00	12.23	473	60.45	9.51
Latvia*	862	52,79	30,13	875	50,91	26,58
Netherlands	906	56.93	15.96	945	58.13	14.98
Germany	1343	47.23	34.47	1387	53.14	23.57
Norway	853	61.35	11.36	856	62.69	10.97
Poland	785	51.10	24.37	793	54.85	18.68
Portugal	1124	54.77	17.48	991	54.68	19.51
Russia	1150	52.24	32.35	1117	53.51	24.76
Romania*	994	52,35	16,09	969	56,97	14,35
Slovakia	827	51.31	16.80	850	53.99	19.31
Slovenia	672	51.31	15.75	725	54.08	18.88
Hungary	734	56.25	25.62	745	57.69	12.38
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>53.32</b>	<b>27.07</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>56.41</b>	<b>20.15</b>
Finland	956	56.31	16.61	910	57.67	16.22
France	934	54.30	21.04	949	58.61	14.44
Switzerland	889	44.09	34.73	822	48.13	27.25
Sweden	911	53.63	21.39	948	56.33	20.21

**D31. Before what age would you say a girl or woman/boy or man is generally too young to leave full-time education?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	993	13,51	6,25	916	13,84	6,25
Belgium	861	17,43	2,40	931	17,43	2,47
Bulgaria	553	16,15	2,98	638	16,32	3,02
United Kingdom	1180	16,07	2,98	1148	16,06	3,10
Denmark	517	16,89	12,69	545	17,75	12,04
Estonia	702	16,30	5,88	641	16,69	5,97
Ireland	824	17,17	3,60	858	16,97	3,70
Spain	882	14,99	5,62	860	14,72	5,65
Cyprus	464	16,04	3,09	469	15,61	4,62
Latvia*	794	13,44	7,83	819	13,53	8,25
Netherlands	908	16,74	2,11	939	16,87	2,62
Germany	1294	15,87	4,29	1302	16,05	4,86
Norway	835	18,94	5,00	843	19,29	5,51
Poland	753	17,99	6,83	750	18,56	6,84
Portugal	1042	15,16	6,02	907	14,34	6,47
Russia	956	13,42	11,07	939	13,29	11,01
Romania*	922	13,35	6,98	859	13,84	6,98
Slovakia	790	16,86	3,94	815	16,90	4,56
Slovenia	631	17,42	7,95	678	18,10	7,49
Hungary	698	17,29	6,91	705	17,58	6,58
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>15,48</b>	<b>11,07</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>16,33</b>	<b>11,49</b>
Finland	926	17,52	6,87	882	18,07	6,96
France	953	17,50	2,14	951	17,35	2,35
Switzerland	873	15,91	8,86	780	17,22	9,35
Sweden	860	18,28	6,26	886	18,08	5,00

**D32. Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to have sexual intercourse?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	1004	15.18	1.57	852	15.28	1.59
Belgium	856	16.34	2.08	924	16.27	2.20
Bulgaria	559	16.47	1.91	627	16.64	1.91
United Kingdom	1144	16.60	1.78	1084	16.61	1.97
Denmark	686	15.99	1.49	683	15.87	1.63
Estonia	718	16.65	1.85	642	16.78	2.10
Ireland	762	17.65	2.13	776	17.67	2.03
Spain	872	15.9	2.15	807	15.67	2.19
Cyprus	456	16.8	2.12	456	15.32	1.72
Latvia*	782	16.14	1.92	771	16.20	2.01
Netherlands	870	16.13	1.99	885	16.19	2.10
Germany	1342	15.29	1.69	1311	15.54	1.85
Norway	841	16.08	1.98	844	16.24	4.10
Poland	762	17.05	1.83	720	17.34	1.98
Portugal	1035	16.14	1.97	844	15.65	2.14
Russia	1053	16.98	1.89	983	16.52	2.11
Romania*	954	15.97	2.11	897	15.83	2.03
Slovakia	800	16.72	2.08	799	16.90	2.02
Slovenia	643	16.24	2.52	656	16.59	2.21
Hungary	662	16.79	2.01	600	16.63	2.23
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>17.11</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>17.43</b>	<b>2.80</b>
Finland	916	16.85	2.34	856	16.62	1.78
France	964	16.22	1.65	950	16.02	1.98
Switzerland	868	15.90	1.82	766	16.05	2.00
Sweden	841	16.48	6.30	847	16.09	1.99



**D33. Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to start living with a partner she/he is not married to?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	968	20.61	17.60	866	20.33	16.30
Belgium	858	19.88	11.11	927	20.01	9.46
Bulgaria	583	28.19	29.49	663	24.51	22.55
United Kingdom	1144	22.04	19.09	1113	21.13	16.20
Denmark	692	19.16	11.91	725	19.17	9.20
Estonia	726	23.46	22.69	615	25.67	25.33
Ireland	778	31.46	30.56	793	26.89	25.84
Spain	882	22.58	20.27	844	23.84	22.33
Cyprus	480	27.56	27.49	490	22.60	17.45
Latvia*	837	21,83	22,17	831	20,93	21,20
Netherlands	885	21.55	17.33	927	21.88	17.05
Germany	1344	20.03	14.43	1342	19.83	11.04
Norway	853	20.37	14.30	857	20.71	13.92
Poland	789	34.19	34.96	796	34.58	34.57
Portugal	1059	23.44	22.28	911	20.73	16.47
Russia	1095	31.25	33.44	1022	26.37	27.18
Romania*	975	32,87	35,27	919	29,25	30,97
Slovakia	812	28.17	28.92	816	27.45	26.66
Slovenia	640	21.63	17.75	681	22.59	17.33
Hungary	700	21.75	18.27	689	22.18	19.10
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1022</b>	<b>34.07</b>	<b>35.92</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>32.20</b>	<b>33.29</b>
Finland	943	20.94	17.04	885	20.48	14.63
France	963	19.56	10.25	950	20.50	10.55
Switzerland	897	20.19	13.64	808	20.83	14.51
Sweden	874	19.73	12.78	916	19.86	11.94

**D34. Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to get married and live with her husband/his wife?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	962	19.47	10.07	874	20.08	8.17
Belgium	859	19.63	6.21	929	20.53	8.51
Bulgaria	589	18.7	4.32	685	20.25	3.96
United Kingdom	1168	18.95	4.56	1129	19.69	6.29
Denmark	694	19.24	4.27	727	19.96	4.80
Estonia	726	18.45	3.44	653	20.11	5.18
Ireland	786	20.99	4.15	805	21.82	5.73
Spain	898	19.06	6.76	859	19.82	8.10
Cyprus	485	19.06	2.59	493	20.39	4.18
Latvia*	855	17,67	9,55	856	17,70	10,76
Netherlands	901	19.02	2.92	932	19.90	3.90
Germany	1368	19.29	6.01	1366	20.55	7.37
Norway	857	19.32	4.23	860	19.82	3.33
Poland	813	18.68	2.79	801	19.9	3.09
Portugal	1077	18.30	5.08	954	18.67	4.73
Russia	1150	18.09	6.01	1073	20.10	7.36
Romania*	1005	17,33	4,42	966	18,82	4,49
Slovakia	815	18.91	3.55	845	20.55	6.80
Slovenia	643	19.14	5.62	696	20.59	5.63
Hungary	727	19.03	6.04	710	20.81	5.46
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1037</b>	<b>17.99</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>20.37</b>	<b>9.59</b>
Finland	949	18.64	3.77	898	19.58	4.98
France	948	19.6	4.2	957	21.03	6.33
Switzerland	891	19.30	4.17	816	20.64	5.74
Sweden	891	19.91	6.47	925	20.79	7.28

**D35. Before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to become a mother/father?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1071	18.43	3.27	923	19.67	4.13
Belgium	861	19.34	3.36	931	20.44	3.79
Bulgaria	610	18.98	3.34	685	21.14	4.21
United Kingdom	1174	18.9	3.46	1134	20.02	4.46
Denmark	695	19.68	3.64	742	20.78	4.50
Estonia	739	18.64	3.00	678	20.39	3.52
Ireland	804	20.71	4.49	821	21.80	5.45
Spain	928	19.23	4.49	870	19.74	4.23
Cyprus	482	19.60	3.40	492	20.89	4.10
Latvia*	859	16.89	5.74	852	16.85	7.03
Netherlands	910	19.43	3.07	943	20.76	3.73
Germany	1397	19.01	3.20	1383	20.36	4.38
Norway	860	18.83	2.70	868	19.85	3.34
Poland	824	18.6	2.87	803	20.1	3.21
Portugal	1122	18.15	3.06	985	19.33	4.15
Russia	1161	18.90	3.42	1087	20.51	4.55
Romania*	1004	17.60	3.33	964	19.49	4.50
Slovakia	829	18.98	3.29	851	20.47	4.20
Slovenia	662	18.95	3.93	706	21.10	4.19
Hungary	736	19.55	4.25	717	21.97	4.98
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1047</b>	<b>18.57</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>20.28</b>	<b>4.38</b>
Finland	950	18.77	3.55	896	20.08	4.04
France	965	19.40	3.35	975	21.12	3.75
Switzerland	908	19.24	3.36	822	20.81	4.39
Sweden	912	19.37	3.45	935	20.80	4.00

**D36. And before what age would you say a woman/man is generally too young to retire permanently?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	807	50.63	32.15	841	50.92	20.11
Belgium	836	47.31	16.91	924	50.27	9.69
Bulgaria	568	53.81	28.41	613	53.23	12.91
United Kingdom	1068	44.05	22.09	1091	47.05	20.09
Denmark	615	47.02	25.41	712	50.77	18.94
Estonia	702	51.25	23.25	656	54.26	13.01
Ireland	794	35.19	30.76	839	44.67	30.10
Spain	763	45.78	27.40	829	47.01	17.99
Cyprus	438	47.63	9.25	438	49.27	8.46
Latvia*	791	49.97	31.64	815	47.58	21.98
Netherlands	873	49.89	14.95	928	51.87	12.03
Germany	1159	50.12	31.43	1291	50.48	17.85
Norway	834	53.51	13.16	852	53.98	11.16
Poland	696	46.21	21.73	724	47.96	16.93
Portugal	1010	46.52	13.79	904	46.52	14.72
Russia	1054	51.50	37.94	980	52.50	22.96
Romania*	836	44.49	22.21	886	46.34	13.77
Slovakia	759	47.39	14.19	780	49.87	13.32
Slovenia	615	46.03	14.46	666	48.39	14.25
Hungary	682	52.93	32.03	703	50.47	10.24
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>48.21</b>	<b>30.49</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>50.24</b>	<b>20.59</b>
Finland	910	46.89	18.09	878	48.32	16.36
France	833	46.43	19.56	920	50.02	11.89
Switzerland	767	39.95	30.13	741	46.75	19.32
Sweden	821	51.07	15.21	886	50.9	15.54

**D37. After what age would you say a woman/man is generally too old to still be living with her/his parents?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1015	20.53	13.17	939	23.52	12.55
Belgium	835	25.20	11.42	896	26.19	11.26
Bulgaria	515	12.72	15.2	598	14.63	15.28
United Kingdom	1117	20.20	14.15	1111	23.33	13.46
Denmark	678	22.26	7.47	735	23.43	7.40
Estonia	651	16.16	14.27	594	20.31	14.44
Ireland	739	16.59	15.47	792	19.55	14.81
Spain	845	23.44	14.19	846	26.06	12.84
Cyprus	444	24.07	14.39	461	26.92	13.79
Latvia*	831	11,94	14,71	832	14,40	14,99
Netherlands	893	24.07	11.37	926	26.29	10.38
Germany	1287	24.44	9.87	1341	25.81	9.26
Norway	824	24.90	8.7	853	25.17	8.2
Poland	746	16.16	14.15	751	19.25	14.02
Portugal	1039	16.12	16.12	926	18.04	16.22
Russia	930	17.86	10.82	937	20.18	9.59
Romania*	895	15,60	15,52	777	20,65	15,30
Slovakia	754	19.39	16.25	800	21.36	15.61
Slovenia	624	20.02	15.07	687	23.11	13.75
Hungary	684	17.25	15.85	691	20.15	15.82
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>15.31</b>	<b>11.38</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>18.42</b>	<b>11.17</b>
Finland	925	21.42	12.36	868	23.36	10.40
France	937	26.81	7.07	953	27.49	6.72
Switzerland	873	23.03	10.68	803	25.13	9.10
Sweden	863	22.73	10.01	928	24.20	9.42

**D38. After what age would you say a woman/man is generally too old to become a mother/father?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	1136	42.35	9.30	1009	46.47	16.42
Belgium	859	40.34	6.10	922	44.24	10.45
Bulgaria	536	36.93	13.38	599	35.87	19.31
United Kingdom	1147	41.17	9.15	1129	44.19	15.40
Denmark	705	39.84	6.55	745	44.23	9.03
Estonia	737	40.45	11.95	674	43.83	19.35
Ireland	758	40.09	10.39	788	40.44	17.55
Spain	910	41.39	9.37	847	42.12	14.39
Cyprus	468	41.63	8.30	471	45.27	13.50
Latvia*	829	34,27	19,45	830	33,76	24,09
Netherlands	909	40.11	6.53	936	44.01	11.27
Germany	1372	40.50	7.91	1365	44.06	14.00
Norway	849	41.04	6.56	859	45.84	10.81
Poland	783	39.47	8.62	773	42.40	15.29
Portugal	1090	41.49	8.84	923	41.88	17.99
Russia	1074	38.37	11.41	963	38.42	20.27
Romania*	982	40,16	12,06	916	41,74	17,39
Slovakia	816	38.82	10.51	819	40.99	16.93
Slovenia	655	40.16	10.89	688	42.36	18.34
Hungary	728	38.10	7.99	716	40.84	15.86
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>40.03</b>	<b>10.26</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>40.49</b>	<b>16.75</b>
Finland	938	40.61	10.13	890	46.66	15.65
France	976	42.03	4.76	965	47.64	7.53
Switzerland	906	40.64	7.96	821	45.36	11.09
Sweden	901	40.68	10.00	927	45.89	11.58

**D39. After what age would you say a woman/man is generally too old to be working 20 hours or more per week?**

Country of Europe	Women			Men		
	N	Mean	Standard deviation	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	923	46.04	26.73	887	53.6	25.05
Belgium	839	53.14	13.13	920	58.25	14.24
Bulgaria	532	55.73	16.88	606	56.27	18.66
United Kingdom	1090	48.64	25.12	1097	54.92	25.02
Denmark	637	49.08	28.59	701	51.51	28.96
Estonia	663	54.8	23.95	628	56.64	23.87
Ireland	743	42.32	28.57	810	44.21	29.98
Spain	843	55.89	18.23	858	59.88	15.86
Cyprus	445	58.51	14.23	448	64.29	14.53
Latvia*	778	37.92	31.96	810	37.73	32.46
Netherlands	876	49.94	22.92	911	54.96	23.65
Germany	1241	54.63	21.82	1283	58.63	20.15
Norway	820	57.88	19.52	837	61.27	19.67
Poland	752	55.25	16.6	754	59.26	16.66
Portugal	938	56.56	17.85	836	57.75	20.74
Russia	924	52.41	19.73	854	53.9	19.26
Romania*	889	48.68	21.45	835	53.07	22.00
Slovakia	777	53.05	17.79	780	56.46	19.83
Slovenia	620	53.88	12.85	663	56.75	15.64
Hungary	683	51.13	21.48	694	54.37	20.69
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>54.31</b>	<b>17.04</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>56.15</b>	<b>17.69</b>
Finland	929	54.02	22.36	880	58.38	20.37
France	903	56.62	8.46	913	60.94	8.22
Switzerland	803	46.32	27.33	736	52.38	26.99
Sweden	845	51.6	25.74	894	53.55	26.55

## 6. HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE

**B29. Please say what you think overall about the state of health services in your country nowadays? (0 – extremely bad, 10 – extremely good)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2213	2405	6.49	6.69	2.18	2.18
Belgium	1771	1798	7.19	7.35	1.81	1.67
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	2.60	-	2.39
United Kingdom	1879	2394	5.40	5.23	2.27	2.33
Greece	2382		4.78		2.53	
Denmark	1451	1505	6.42	6.16	2.02	2.07
Estonia	1928	1517	4.25	4.20	2.31	2.28
Ireland	2265	1800	4.06	3.90	2.57	2.52
Iceland	562		6.57		2.10	
Spain	1648	1875	5.75	6.03	2.21	2.10
Cyprus	-	995	-	6.25	-	2.21
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.98	-	2.42
Luxembourg	1601		7.07		2.28	
Netherlands	1865	1889	5.60	5.93	1.94	1.77
Germany	2833	2916	4.73	4.40	2.38	2.34
Norway	1753	1750	5.71	5.88	2.14	2.03
Poland	1692	1721	5.21	3.90	2.44	2.49
Portugal	2031	2222	3.56	3.59	2.06	2.23
Russia	-	2437	-	3.42	-	2.36
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.76	-	2.58
Slovakia	789	1766	5.65	3.93	3.02	2.30
Slovenia	1427	1476	4.89	5.17	2.37	2.45
Hungary	1469	1518	3.26	3.24	2.17	2.48
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.23</b>
Finland	2011	1896	6.89	6.96	1.94	1.82
France	1803	1986	5.76	6.28	2.22	2.12
Czech Republic	2955	-	5.35	-	2.36	-
Switzerland	2120	1804	6.24	6.59	2.21	2.09
Sweden	1935	1927	5.21	5.84	2.29	2.17

**C7-C15. How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...**

Country of Europe	Very bad		Bad		Fair		Good		Very good		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.6	17.0	16.8	46.3	45.4	33.7	33.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	4.10	4.10
Belgium	0.7	0.7	3.6	3.6	18.4	20.9	52.0	52.2	25.3	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.98	3.92
Bulgaria	-	3.1	-	10.7	-	29.0	-	42.3	-	14.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	3.55
United Kingdom	1.4	1.3	5.2	5.2	19.8	19.6	42.7	41.5	30.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.97	3.99
Greece	0.9	-	4.3	-	19.5	-	32.6	-	42.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	4.12	-
Denmark	1.1	0.8	3.7	4.2	18.0	19.4	39.1	37.2	37.9	37.6	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	4.09	4.08
Estonia	3.4	1.6	11.2	8.2	40.1	46.1	37.6	35.5	7.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.35	3.41
Ireland	0.2	0.2	1.8	2.3	12.5	14.7	41.5	45.4	43.8	37.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.27	4.18
Iceland	0.2	-	3.5	-	15.7	-	39.0	-	40.2	-	1.4	-	0.0	-	4.17	-
Spain	1.1	1.4	8.5	10.1	27.4	25.8	46.8	47.6	16.2	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.69	3.65
Cyprus	-	0.9	-	3.2	-	12.7	-	44.0	-	38.7	-	0.0	-	0.5	-	4.17
Latvia*	-	1.5	-	10.6	-	34.1	-	39.1	-	14.6	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	3.55
Luxembourg	0.9	-	6.1	-	23.4	-	39.8	-	29.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	3.91	-
Netherlands	0.4	0.6	4.2	3.0	23.2	21.9	56.9	59.8	15.3	14.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.83	3.85
Germany	1.5	1.4	8.4	8.1	28.1	28.7	45.1	42.8	16.8	18.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.67	3.69
Norway	1.2	0.5	5.3	4.1	18.5	17.0	43.2	45.5	31.8	32.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.99	4.06
Poland	3.1	2.6	9.8	9.0	30.8	31.2	41.8	42.2	14.4	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.55	3.58
Portugal	2.2	3.2	12.1	10.2	34.6	39.3	42.7	39.6	8.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.43	3.38
Russia	-	2.0	-	14.0	-	48.6	-	30.2	-	4.8	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	3.22
Romania*	-	2.9	-	14.5	-	30.0	-	40.8	-	10.9	-	0.6	-	0.2	-	3.43
Slovakia	2.2	2.0	9.1	8.8	28.2	27.2	45.1	44.8	15.2	17.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.62	3.66
Slovenia	1.8	2.6	10.2	8.1	33.8	33.9	38.9	41.4	15.2	13.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.56	3.56
Hungary	3.5	3.5	11.6	12.5	34.0	36.5	40.2	36.8	10.7	10.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.43	3.39
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>3.05</b>
Finland	0.8	0.5	4.3	3.5	30.5	29.9	43.3	46.1	21.1	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.80	3.81
France	0.8	0.5	6.5	5.9	28.5	27.8	44.6	45.0	19.6	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.76	3.80
Czech Republic	1.2	-	8.5	-	28.7	-	40.3	-	20.0	-	0.0	-	1.2	-	3.70	-
Switzerland	0.4	0.6	2.2	2.0	12.9	14.0	52.2	49.6	32.3	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.14	4.14
Sweden	1.0	0.6	2.9	4.2	21.6	17.5	43.9	45.3	30.5	32.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.00	4.05

**C8-C16. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?**

Country of Europe	Yes a lot		Yes to some extent		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	3.7	2.8	16.2	17.8	79.0	77.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.76	2.76
Belgium	4.0	5.3	15.6	15.7	80.4	79.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.76	2.74
Bulgaria	-	4.3	-	14.7	-	79.6	-	0.9	-	0.4	-	2.76
United Kingdom	8.2	9.4	15.6	15.4	75.9	75.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.68	2.66
Greece	3.7	-	12.9	-	83.2	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	2.80	-
Denmark	4.6	4.9	17.0	20.2	78.1	74.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.74	2.70
Estonia	10.7	7.1	16.9	19.3	72.3	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.62	2.66
Ireland	3.1	3.1	12.0	12.2	82.1	82.0	2.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	2.81	2.81
Iceland	4.3	-	13.0	-	81.2	-	1.4	-	0.2	-	2.78	-
Spain	4.3	4.8	10.6	11.7	85.1	83.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.81	2.79
Cyprus	-	2.6	-	5.2	-	88.1	-	0.5	-	3.5	-	2.89
Latvia*	-	5.1	-	22.1	-	54.6	-	1.0	-	17.2	-	2.61
Luxembourg	2.5	-	11.5	-	85.8	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	2.84	-
Netherlands	6.2	5.9	20.1	19.5	73.7	74.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.67	2.69
Germany	6.2	5.2	20.1	21.7	73.4	72.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.67	2.68
Norway	6.1	4.5	20.0	18.8	73.9	76.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.68	2.72
Poland	7.5	7.3	19.2	20.4	72.7	71.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.66	2.65
Portugal	3.7	5.7	14.9	15.5	81.0	78.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	2.78	2.73
Russia	-	6.8	-	28.4	-	59.3	-	3.1	-	2.4	-	2.56
Romania*	-	5.9	-	12.8	-	79.4	-	1.2	-	0.7	-	2.75
Slovakia	4.8	4.6	17.6	18.1	76.9	76.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.73	2.73
Slovenia	9.4	11.4	24.2	21.3	66.1	66.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.57	2.56
Hungary	8.0	8.6	19.0	21.1	73.0	70.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.65	2.62
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.45</b>
Finland	7.7	7.7	23.6	23.3	68.7	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.61	2.61
France	5.7	5.5	15.3	15.6	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.73	2.73
Czech Republic	5.8	-	23.4	-	69.6	-	0.0	-	1.2	-	2.65	-
Switzerland	3.3	2.6	14.9	16.7	81.8	80.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.78	2.78
Sweden	6.3	7.6	21.3	20.3	72.3	72.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.66	2.65

**E4. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "I'm always optimistic about my future". (0 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

Country of Europe	N	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	2385	2.09	0.82
Belgium	1798	2.45	0.96
Bulgaria	1368	2.41	1.19
United Kingdom	2390	2.35	0.88
Denmark	1483	2.11	0.86
Estonia	1494	2.29	0.91
Ireland	1787	2.13	0.80
Spain	1870	2.31	0.90
Cyprus	994	1.96	0.75
Latvia*	1943	2.32	0.93
Netherlands	1884	2.37	0.85
Germany	2904	2.24	0.85
Norway	1746	2.24	0.84
Poland	1694	2.46	0.93
Portugal	2218	2.46	0.95
Russia	2390	2.41	0.93
Romania*	2080	2.41	1.00
Slovakia	1744	2.42	0.91
Slovenia	1465	2.21	0.81
Hungary	1507	2.56	1.11
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.12</b>
Finland	1892	2.21	0.88
France	1985	2.58	1.12
Switzerland	1799	2.13	0.77
Sweden	1916	2.22	0.78

**E5. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "In general I feel very positive about myself". (0 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2377	2.04	0.74
Belgium	1796	2.38	0.87
Bulgaria	1352	2.07	0.95
United Kingdom	2392	2.21	0.78
Denmark	1479	2.09	0.76
Estonia	1485	2.18	0.74
Ireland	1785	2.08	0.75
Spain	1872	1.99	0.67
Cyprus	989	1.93	0.73
Latvia*	1940	2.25	0.83
Netherlands	1886	2.30	0.75
Germany	2895	1.97	0.66
Norway	1747	2.32	0.77
Poland	1697	2.09	0.72
Portugal	2214	2.09	0.80
Russia	2404	2.16	0.80
Romania*	2073	2.20	0.82
Slovakia	1737	2.30	0.82
Slovenia	1463	2.06	0.67
Hungary	1514	2.46	0.97
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>0.88</b>
Finland	1893	2.10	0.75
France	1985	2.56	1.02
Switzerland	1801	2.01	0.69
Sweden	1919	2.10	0.62

**E6. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "At times I feel as if I am a failure". (0 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2374	3.84	1.02
Belgium	1795	3.81	1.02
Bulgaria	1326	3.68	1.21
United Kingdom	2388	3.52	1.03
Denmark	1482	3.59	1.03
Estonia	1496	3.12	1.03
Ireland	1780	3.70	0.97
Spain	1862	3.81	0.97
Cyprus	985	3.89	0.92
Latvia*	1919	3.26	0.98
Netherlands	1885	3.79	0.92
Germany	2898	3.93	0.96
Norway	1747	3.40	1.02
Poland	1704	3.48	1.03
Portugal	2204	3.79	1.04
Russia	2366	3.36	0.97
Romania*	2047	3.91	1.00
Slovakia	1735	2.88	0.89
Slovenia	1461	3.68	1.00
Hungary	1506	3.68	1.12
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>1.14</b>
Finland	1889	2.65	1.00
France	1983	4.12	1.08
Switzerland	1797	3.80	0.97
Sweden	1916	3.17	1.06

**E7. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "On the whole my life is close to how I would like it to be" (0 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2367	2.09	0.81
Belgium	1797	2.44	0.94
Bulgaria	1354	2.92	1.20
United Kingdom	2389	2.49	0.93
Denmark	1485	2.04	0.83
Estonia	1491	2.68	0.98
Ireland	1787	2.26	0.84
Spain	1868	2.37	0.86
Cyprus	987	2.42	0.82
Latvia*	1929	2.70	0.96
Netherlands	1885	2.45	0.87
Germany	2895	2.36	0.90
Norway	1748	2.25	0.81
Poland	1698	2.73	0.94
Portugal	2217	2.65	0.96
Russia	2382	3.01	0.96
Romania*	2076	2.71	0.97
Slovakia	1746	2.78	0.97
Slovenia	1469	2.40	0.85
Hungary	1510	2.76	1.05
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>1.23</b>
Finland	1892	2.19	0.87
France	1986	2.46	1.01
Switzerland	1800	2.11	0.76
Sweden	1916	2.29	0.81

**E8. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt depressed? (1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2372	1.45	0.61
Belgium	1797	1.49	0.71
Bulgaria	1302	1.68	0.80
United Kingdom	2394	1.43	0.68
Denmark	1485	1.26	0.55
Estonia	1497	1.63	0.67
Ireland	1789	1.32	0.56
Spain	1870	1.50	0.68
Cyprus	989	1.38	0.61
Latvia*	1949	1.81	0.65
Netherlands	1880	1.38	0.60
Germany	2898	1.52	0.68
Norway	1748	1.27	0.52
Poland	1704	1.71	0.80
Portugal	2213	1.71	0.73
Russia	2330	1.72	0.76
Romania*	2050	1.52	0.72
Slovakia	1743	1.66	0.74
Slovenia	1462	1.44	0.63
Hungary	1512	2.10	0.82
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1904</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.86</b>
Finland	1891	1.24	0.51
France	1986	1.52	0.73
Switzerland	1802	1.42	0.61
Sweden	1921	1.32	0.60



**E9. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt that everything you did was an effort? (1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2369	1.59	0.68
Belgium	1797	1.66	0.79
Bulgaria	1352	1.90	0.87
United Kingdom	2390	1.71	0.78
Denmark	1477	1.73	0.74
Estonia	1497	1.85	0.80
Ireland	1785	1.58	0.71
Spain	1873	1.66	0.75
Cyprus	992	1.39	0.57
Latvia*	1928	1.90	0.71
Netherlands	1887	1.55	0.70
Germany	2903	1.85	0.75
Norway	1748	1.42	0.59
Poland	1704	1.76	0.82
Portugal	2212	2.20	0.91
Russia	2364	1.93	0.80
Romania*	2058	1.67	0.75
Slovakia	1743	2.13	0.82
Slovenia	1467	1.62	0.76
Hungary	1504	2.04	0.89
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1944</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>0.93</b>
Finland	1890	1.54	0.72
France	1986	1.64	0.80
Switzerland	1798	1.63	0.73
Sweden	1920	1.51	0.73

**E10. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week your sleep was restless? (1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2382	1.75	0.79
Belgium	1797	1.84	0.89
Bulgaria	1372	1.88	0.84
United Kingdom	2392	1.89	0.92
Denmark	1483	1.71	0.84
Estonia	1507	1.85	0.85
Ireland	1780	1.68	0.78
Spain	1870	1.66	0.82
Cyprus	992	1.58	0.67
Latvia*	1944	1.87	0.77
Netherlands	1887	1.71	0.80
Germany	2904	1.75	0.78
Norway	1748	1.58	0.71
Poland	1705	1.72	0.91
Portugal	2214	1.76	0.81
Russia	2374	1.93	0.86
Romania*	2085	2.04	0.90
Slovakia	1756	1.90	0.85
Slovenia	1473	1.82	0.85
Hungary	1512	2.28	0.87
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>0.95</b>
Finland	1891	1.65	0.73
France	1986	1.87	0.96
Switzerland	1800	1.66	0.78
Sweden	1921	1.64	0.84

**E11. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you were happy?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2357	3.01	0.86
Belgium	1796	3.00	0.81
Bulgaria	1335	2.45	0.86
United Kingdom	2393	2.98	0.77
Denmark	1471	2.92	0.86
Estonia	1460	2.68	0.81
Ireland	1778	3.08	0.79
Spain	1871	3.00	0.80
Cyprus	990	2.93	0.82
Latvia*	1898	2.45	0.75
Netherlands	1886	3.04	0.74
Germany	2880	2.79	0.77
Norway	1747	2.88	0.76
Poland	1689	2.67	0.90
Portugal	2215	2.79	0.91
Russia	2258	2.65	0.77
Romania*	2088	2.41	0.79
Slovakia	1740	2.73	0.84
Slovenia	1459	2.94	0.69
Hungary	1501	2.84	0.83
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>0.88</b>
Finland	1890	2.80	0.77
France	1984	2.94	0.82
Switzerland	1800	3.11	0.71
Sweden	1906	2.93	0.81

**E12. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt lonely?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2369	1.41	0.72
Belgium	1795	1.37	0.69
Bulgaria	1340	1.56	0.79
United Kingdom	2393	1.36	0.67
Denmark	1484	1.20	0.51
Estonia	1498	1.49	0.72
Ireland	1780	1.34	0.65
Spain	1865	1.41	0.70
Cyprus	986	1.47	0.65
Latvia*	1930	1.71	0.73
Netherlands	1887	1.29	0.57
Germany	2900	1.35	0.62
Norway	1747	1.25	0.53
Poland	1703	1.47	0.80
Portugal	2214	1.61	0.77
Russia	2367	1.70	0.82
Romania*	2072	1.60	0.81
Slovakia	1742	1.65	0.76
Slovenia	1470	1.44	0.68
Hungary	1505	1.60	0.87
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1918</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Finland	1891	1.28	0.58
France	1986	1.46	0.77
Switzerland	1800	1.24	0.52
Sweden	1918	1.32	0.63

**E13. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you enjoyed life?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2357	2.94	0.92
Belgium	1796	2.97	0.82
Bulgaria	1352	2.52	0.84
United Kingdom	2391	3.01	0.82
Denmark	1480	3.04	0.84
Estonia	1489	2.75	0.82
Ireland	1787	3.06	0.83
Spain	1865	2.81	0.82
Cyprus	989	2.70	0.95
Latvia*	1931	2.45	0.71
Netherlands	1885	3.01	0.77
Germany	2893	2.66	0.83
Norway	1748	3.18	0.72
Poland	1698	2.75	0.93
Portugal	2210	2.69	0.88
Russia	2260	2.57	0.79
Romania*	2078	2.58	0.85
Slovakia	1744	2.84	0.86
Slovenia	1460	2.89	0.75
Hungary	1490	2.64	0.88
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>0.88</b>
Finland	1891	2.88	0.79
France	1985	3.10	0.80
Switzerland	1800	3.07	0.79
Sweden	1913	2.79	0.87

**E14. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt sad?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2373	1.52	0.66
Belgium	1797	1.52	0.68
Bulgaria	1347	1.84	0.75
United Kingdom	2390	1.53	0.65
Denmark	1481	1.34	0.57
Estonia	1499	1.71	0.63
Ireland	1783	1.45	0.62
Spain	1869	1.63	0.70
Cyprus	983	1.59	0.64
Latvia*	1933	1.84	0.65
Netherlands	1887	1.51	0.61
Germany	2898	1.47	0.61
Norway	1747	1.33	0.54
Poland	1703	1.69	0.79
Portugal	2214	1.76	0.74
Russia	2348	1.90	0.73
Romania*	2071	1.74	0.72
Slovakia	1742	1.89	0.70
Slovenia	1469	1.65	0.68
Hungary	1506	1.88	0.80
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1925</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.88</b>
Finland	1892	1.29	0.53
France	1986	1.56	0.70
Switzerland	1802	1.46	0.59
Sweden	1918	1.39	0.61

**E15. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you could not get going?**  
(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2370	1.50	0.66
Belgium	1797	1.53	0.71
Bulgaria	1210	1.62	0.81
United Kingdom	2392	1.63	0.72
Denmark	1481	1.49	0.67
Estonia	1449	1.69	0.76
Ireland	1762	1.53	0.68
Spain	1869	1.58	0.70
Cyprus	980	1.31	0.56
Latvia*	1915	1.69	0.69
Netherlands	1885	1.67	0.71
Germany	2893	1.48	0.66
Norway	1747	1.47	0.63
Poland	1690	1.69	0.77
Portugal	2215	1.82	0.73
Russia	2223	1.82	0.76
Romania*	2054	1.74	0.73
Slovakia	1720	1.80	0.82
Slovenia	1455	1.66	0.70
Hungary	1511	1.87	0.86
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1844</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>0.82</b>
Finland	1887	1.64	0.69
France	1983	1.35	0.64
Switzerland	1793	1.37	0.62
Sweden	1916	1.54	0.72

**E16. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you had a lot of energy?**  
(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2376	2.76	0.84
Belgium	1797	2.53	0.89
Bulgaria	1320	2.48	0.91
United Kingdom	2392	2.41	0.85
Denmark	1482	2.68	0.84
Estonia	1480	2.60	0.83
Ireland	1791	2.64	0.89
Spain	1865	2.25	0.87
Cyprus	982	2.43	0.92
Latvia*	1929	2.60	0.85
Netherlands	1885	2.72	0.80
Germany	2885	2.72	0.83
Norway	1747	2.56	0.80
Poland	1702	2.59	0.91
Portugal	2220	2.48	0.90
Russia	2309	2.55	0.76
Romania*	2060	2.53	0.85
Slovakia	1747	2.61	0.86
Slovenia	1465	2.82	0.75
Hungary	-	-	-
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1913</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>0.88</b>
Finland	1890	2.48	0.79
France	1984	2.67	0.91
Switzerland	1797	2.77	0.84
Sweden	1916	2.47	0.86

**E17. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt anxious?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2378	1.63	0.76
Belgium	1797	1.84	0.75
Bulgaria	1351	1.99	0.78
United Kingdom	2389	1.55	0.68
Denmark	1481	1.22	0.51
Estonia	1499	1.80	0.70
Ireland	1781	1.60	0.68
Spain	1857	1.39	0.64
Cyprus	979	1.71	0.70
Latvia*	1929	1.92	0.64
Netherlands	1886	1.80	0.68
Germany	2903	1.22	0.48
Norway	1747	1.20	0.46
Poland	1696	1.66	0.81
Portugal	2209	1.89	0.75
Russia	2356	2.04	0.77
Romania*	2062	1.98	0.75
Slovakia	1740	1.71	0.75
Slovenia	1463	1.49	0.69
Hungary	1510	1.97	0.81
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>0.86</b>
Finland	1889	1.39	0.59
France	1986	1.78	0.77
Switzerland	1801	1.73	0.66
Sweden	1919	1.45	0.64

**E18. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt tired?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2379	1.83	0.79
Belgium	1797	1.99	0.77
Bulgaria	1370	2.13	0.76
United Kingdom	2394	2.14	0.72
Denmark	1485	1.97	0.70
Estonia	1506	2.07	0.72
Ireland	1787	1.97	0.65
Spain	1872	2.02	0.73
Cyprus	994	2.10	0.71
Latvia*	1935	2.09	0.70
Netherlands	1887	1.91	0.73
Germany	2908	1.90	0.65
Norway	1747	1.85	0.62
Poland	1710	2.10	0.80
Portugal	2220	2.11	0.70
Russia	2385	2.30	0.72
Romania*	2085	2.07	0.72
Slovakia	1752	2.20	0.69
Slovenia	1471	2.05	0.76
Hungary	1512	2.23	0.82
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>0.86</b>
Finland	1892	1.80	0.69
France	1986	2.10	0.79
Switzerland	1803	1.89	0.68
Sweden	1921	2.00	0.79

**E19. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you were absorbed in what you were doing? (1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2335	2.74	0.90
Belgium	1797	2.62	0.89
Bulgaria	1308	2.69	0.86
United Kingdom	2376	2.63	0.81
Denmark	1473	2.91	0.78
Estonia	1469	2.86	0.80
Ireland	1770	2.70	0.88
Spain	1863	1.82	0.81
Cyprus	985	1.73	0.79
Latvia*	1897	2.38	0.82
Netherlands	1879	2.63	0.81
Germany	2889	2.72	0.81
Norway	1745	2.49	0.80
Poland	1677	2.69	0.90
Portugal	2201	2.50	0.80
Russia	2289	2.79	0.75
Romania*	2048	2.78	0.81
Slovakia	1719	2.43	0.88
Slovenia	1454	2.37	0.89
Hungary	1498	3.08	0.78
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1840</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>0.83</b>
Finland	1871	2.36	0.85
France	1983	2.48	0.96
Switzerland	1778	2.64	0.88
Sweden	1899	2.25	0.92

**E20. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt calm and peaceful? (1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2359	2.61	0.87
Belgium	1796	2.62	0.89
Bulgaria	1351	2.40	0.85
United Kingdom	2391	2.49	0.82
Denmark	1479	3.00	0.80
Estonia	1474	2.73	0.83
Ireland	1777	2.67	0.89
Spain	1871	2.61	0.83
Cyprus	986	2.50	0.80
Latvia*	1909	2.53	0.81
Netherlands	1886	2.72	0.75
Germany	2907	2.83	0.75
Norway	1746	2.85	0.75
Poland	1684	2.44	0.87
Portugal	2218	2.53	0.83
Russia	2263	2.49	0.73
Romania*	2052	2.47	0.84
Slovakia	1748	2.71	0.84
Slovenia	1459	2.68	0.76
Hungary	1508	2.83	0.76
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1908</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>0.81</b>
Finland	1887	2.68	0.78
France	1984	2.49	0.91
Switzerland	1800	2.77	0.81
Sweden	1916	2.81	0.85

**E21. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt bored?***(1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2372	1.40	0.66
Belgium	1796	1.29	0.58
Bulgaria	1311	1.60	0.73
United Kingdom	2393	1.54	0.70
Denmark	1481	1.22	0.50
Estonia	1489	1.67	0.71
Ireland	1779	1.47	0.70
Spain	1871	1.46	0.64
Cyprus	979	1.58	0.68
Latvia*	1917	1.62	0.69
Netherlands	1885	1.24	0.50
Germany	2909	1.30	0.56
Norway	1747	1.33	0.54
Poland	1675	1.55	0.74
Portugal	2216	1.87	0.68
Russia	2319	1.70	0.75
Romania*	2032	1.66	0.71
Slovakia	1740	1.47	0.67
Slovenia	1469	1.51	0.67
Hungary	1510	1.30	0.60
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1854</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>0.86</b>
Finland	1890	1.28	0.54
France	1986	1.34	0.63
Switzerland	1799	1.19	0.46
Sweden	1914	1.46	0.65

**E22. Please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt really rested when you woke up in the morning? (1 – none or almost none of the time, 4 – all or almost all of the time)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2369	2.61	1.00
Belgium	1796	2.46	1.00
Bulgaria	1353	2.56	0.88
United Kingdom	2387	2.15	0.94
Denmark	1481	2.54	0.95
Estonia	1488	2.55	0.94
Ireland	1781	2.44	0.98
Spain	1872	2.58	0.97
Cyprus	988	2.70	0.84
Latvia*	1916	2.59	0.91
Netherlands	1885	2.38	0.92
Germany	2907	2.53	0.88
Norway	1748	2.37	0.93
Poland	1688	2.37	0.96
Portugal	2210	2.38	0.86
Russia	2302	2.56	0.82
Romania*	2074	2.56	0.86
Slovakia	1750	2.46	0.89
Slovenia	1467	2.50	0.89
Hungary	1514	2.38	0.87
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1910</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>0.91</b>
Finland	1890	2.39	0.96
France	1986	2.40	1.02
Switzerland	1803	2.68	0.94
Sweden	1917	2.31	1.00

## 7. EVERYDAY LIFE AND PERSONAL RELATIONS

### B24. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2234	2405	7.50	7.63	2.06	2.01
Belgium	1777	1798	7.43	7.41	1.80	1.87
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	4.70	-	2.69
United Kingdom	1890	2394	7.12	7.23	1.95	1.95
Greece	2404	-	6.42	-	2.19	-
Denmark	1484	1505	8.46	8.48	1.47	1.50
Estonia	1985	1517	5.89	6.38	2.24	2.21
Ireland	2279	1800	7.72	7.54	1.74	1.93
Iceland	571	-	8.46	-	1.44	-
Spain	1653	1875	7.13	7.44	1.93	1.79
Cyprus	-	995	-	7.46	-	1.66
Latvia*	-	1960	-	6.06	-	2.39
Luxembourg	1634	-	7.73	-	2.11	-
Netherlands	1879	1889	7.57	7.55	1.63	1.56
Germany	2856	2916	6.79	6.83	2.26	2.18
Norway	1757	1750	7.66	7.76	1.80	1.67
Poland	1710	1721	6.24	6.69	2.51	2.41
Portugal	2041	2222	5.68	5.52	2.03	2.12
Russia	-	2437	-	5.25	-	2.55
Romania*	-	2139	-	5.85	-	2.56
Slovakia	1496	1766	5.58	6.08	2.57	2.29
Slovenia	1439	1476	6.90	6.97	2.12	2.18
Hungary	1493	1518	5.69	5.42	2.50	2.58
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.72</b>
Finland	2019	1896	8.00	7.99	1.54	1.51
France	1806	1986	6.44	6.42	2.38	2.42
Czech Republic	2972	-	6.54	-	2.20	-
Switzerland	2139	1804	8.06	8.10	1.69	1.62
Sweden	1945	1927	7.84	7.82	1.70	1.76

### C1. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?

(0 – extremely unhappy, 10 – extremely happy)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2238	2405	7.59	7.57	1.87	1.92
Belgium	1775	1798	7.75	7.67	1.51	1.58
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	5.37	-	2.51
United Kingdom	1891	2394	7.47	7.54	1.78	1.87
Greece	2394	-	6.80	-	2.07	-
Denmark	1481	1505	8.31	8.33	1.42	1.39
Estonia	1978	1517	6.27	6.78	2.06	1.96
Ireland	2270	1800	7.98	7.77	1.67	1.77
Iceland	564	-	8.47	-	1.39	-
Spain	1654	1875	7.33	7.64	1.77	1.66
Cyprus	-	995	-	7.78	-	1.62
Latvia*	-	1960	-	6.41	-	2.10
Luxembourg	1630	-	7.75	-	1.85	-
Netherlands	1877	1889	7.78	7.72	1.32	1.38
Germany	2856	2916	7.07	7.07	1.99	1.91
Norway	1755	1750	7.90	7.93	1.58	1.55
Poland	1711	1721	6.72	6.96	2.24	2.13
Portugal	2048	2222	6.54	6.55	1.73	1.81
Russia	-	2437	-	6.01	-	2.27
Romania*	-	2139	-	6.16	-	2.18
Slovakia	1493	1766	6.24	6.52	2.15	2.01
Slovenia	1433	1476	7.18	7.24	1.94	2.00
Hungary	1488	1518	6.48	6.40	2.41	2.47
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.61</b>
Finland	2018	1896	8.06	8.00	1.41	1.42
France	1804	1986	7.32	7.26	1.83	1.71
Czech Republic	2994	-	6.95	-	1.90	-
Switzerland	2136	1804	8.10	8.11	1.48	1.41
Sweden	1934	1927	7.84	7.89	1.63	1.54



**C2. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?**

Country of Europe	Never		Less than once a month		Once a month		Several times a month		Once a week		Several times a week		Every day		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean		
	1		2		3		4		5		6		7								
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005
Austria	1.7	1.3	4.8	4.0	6.1	5.3	19.6	16.8	17.5	16.5	33.7	34.8	16.1	20.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.13	5.32	
Belgium	1.2	1.4	4.8	4.5	6.0	6.4	17.0	18.0	19.5	17.4	35.1	34.0	16.3	18.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.20	5.20	
Bulgaria	-	1.8	-	13.2	-	8.0	-	19.4	-	12.5	-	21.7	-	21.3	-	0.3	-	1.9	-	4.82	
United Kingdom	1.9	2.0	7.7	6.7	8.6	8.6	12.5	12.8	18.0	20.1	31.5	31.8	19.6	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.10	5.09	
Greece	6.1	-	20.0	-	16.8	-	26.5	-	12.5	-	14.3	-	3.4	-	0.0	-	0.4	-	3.76	-	
Denmark	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.3	5.7	6.2	19.3	16.9	21.6	18.9	36.2	39.2	13.9	15.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	5.23	5.34	
Estonia	1.8	0.8	13.4	9.2	17.4	13.7	17.5	19.6	17.1	16.5	18.6	18.3	13.9	21.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	4.46	4.83	
Ireland	3.3	1.9	7.6	8.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	11.7	34.9	27.9	25.3	24.0	9.0	15.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.78	4.90	
Iceland	0.2	-	2.6	-	4.0	-	18.1	-	9.2	-	37.3	-	26.9	-	1.4	-	0.3	-	5.58	-	
Spain	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.1	5.4	3.9	12.2	11.6	21.3	20.7	28.3	28.8	26.7	29.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.39	5.50	
Cyprus	-	6.6	-	11.0	-	11.2	-	24.1	-	16.5	-	16.8	-	10.3	-	0.0	-	3.4	-	4.29	
Latvia*	-	0.6	-	11.8	-	8.4	-	19.0	-	17.8	-	25.1	-	15.8	-	0.2	-	0.7	-	4.83	
Luxembourg	2.8	-	5.1	-	6.5	-	17.4	-	18.9	-	28.2	-	21.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	5.13	-	
Netherlands	0.4	0.8	3.5	2.6	4.7	4.0	18.5	15.6	15.6	16.1	42.7	38.7	14.6	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.32	5.48	
Germany	1.2	0.8	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.1	29.5	25.7	14.8	18.3	27.5	26.9	10.1	9.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	4.72	4.73	
Norway	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.1	3.5	4.2	13.4	15.8	10.2	13.7	33.4	36.3	38.1	27.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.85	5.61	
Poland	3.9	3.7	13.8	14.4	15.4	16.1	20.8	20.0	17.9	17.2	17.0	15.8	10.9	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	4.30	4.29	
Portugal	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.3	1.9	9.6	7.2	12.4	7.8	26.0	20.4	44.9	58.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	5.89	6.16	
Russia	-	2.6	-	17.3	-	10.4	-	18.7	-	13.3	-	18.5	-	16.8	-	0.0	-	2.4	-	4.49	
Romania*	-	4.5	-	22.7	-	12.4	-	15.1	-	18.7	-	14.4	-	10.8	-	0.7	-	0.8	-	4.09	
Slovakia	2.6	2.1	7.9	8.1	9.5	8.8	14.7	18.6	18.3	16.9	23.4	23.4	22.8	21.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	5.01	4.97	
Slovenia	1.7	2.2	9.4	9.8	12.2	14.8	21.4	19.9	18.1	20.9	24.4	20.3	12.5	11.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.68	4.56	
Hungary	8.5	7.0	20.3	24.8	16.3	15.2	19.4	18.9	12.3	12.4	17.8	14.6	5.5	7.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.82	3.77	
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.57</b>	
Finland	0.0	0.2	5.4	5.2	8.2	8.0	15.2	18.6	22.4	21.1	32.8	32.0	15.9	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.16	5.11	
France	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.2	6.8	7.7	22.6	21.9	15.0	15.7	32.8	32.6	18.6	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.21	5.18	
Czech Republic	3.1	-	12.6	-	13.2	-	26.3	-	18.5	-	18.2	-	6.1	-	0.0	-	2.0	-	4.26	-	
Switzerland	0.5	0.3	2.9	2.2	5.4	5.6	18.0	16.1	20.1	20.5	40.0	41.7	13.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.27	5.34	
Sweden	0.2	0.4	3.4	2.8	6.8	6.2	20.7	19.4	17.5	18.7	31.5	33.7	19.8	18.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.26	5.30	

### C3. Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	89.6	88.7	7.8	8.6	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.3
Belgium	88.5	89.4	11.4	10.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	83.8	-	13.1	-	0.5	-	2.6
United Kingdom	92.2	92.7	7.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Greece	91.8	-	8.1	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Denmark	91.8	91.6	6.7	7.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5
Estonia	83.8	84.3	15.0	12.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	3.4
Ireland	91.1	92.3	7.9	7.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6
Iceland	92.9	-	5.4	-	1.4	-	0.3	-
Spain	91.4	93.1	7.8	6.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cyprus	-	89.4	-	9.8	-	0.4	-	0.4
Latvia*	-	79.8	-	15.1	-	0.2	-	4.9
Luxembourg	93.1	-	6.4	-	0.0	-	0.5	-
Netherlands	93.8	94.5	6.0	5.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Germany	94.5	94.5	5.3	5.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Norway	96.3	92.5	3.5	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Poland	86.6	88.6	11.7	10.3	0.2	0.0	1.5	1.0
Portugal	88.2	90.0	10.1	8.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.5
Russia	-	86.6	-	9.4	-	0.3	-	3.7
Romania*	-	68.3	-	28.5	-	0.9	-	2.3
Slovakia	84.9	84.3	13.0	13.4	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.6
Slovenia	90.4	89.8	8.5	8.6	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5
Hungary	92.5	91.3	7.1	8.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Finland	91.3	91.1	8.4	8.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
France	88.5	87.5	11.3	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Czech Republic	79.9	-	16.3	-	0.0	-	3.8	-
Switzerland	95.9	96.8	4.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Sweden	91.3	92.6	8.2	7.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3

### C4. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

Country of Europe	Much less than most		Less than most		About the same		More than most		Much more than most		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	7.5	5.8	22.4	20.6	47.2	46.0	16.7	19.3	3.6	4.9	0.0	0.3	2.7	3.1	2.86	2.97
Belgium	16.0	15.4	26.5	29.4	35.4	35.0	17.3	15.8	4.1	4.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.67	2.64
Bulgaria	-	8.0	-	17.2	-	42.9	-	18.0	-	8.2	-	0.3	-	5.3	-	3.01
United Kingdom	9.7	9.9	28.3	28.0	39.8	40.3	17.4	18.1	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.78	2.77
Greece	13.3	-	22.2	-	52.2	-	8.2	-	1.9	-	0.0	-	2.1	-	2.62	-
Denmark	5.0	5.4	21.0	22.9	49.6	46.2	20.6	18.2	3.1	5.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.96	2.96
Estonia	18.0	22.6	31.3	27.4	35.9	36.1	8.6	7.8	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.7	2.44	2.35
Ireland	8.7	9.3	23.0	26.2	54.9	47.3	9.5	13.4	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.74	2.74
Iceland	2.8	-	14.7	-	61.3	-	13.3	-	2.6	-	1.4	-	4.0	-	2.98	-
Spain	9.7	10.2	25.1	25.3	49.8	52.8	10.8	9.4	3.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.7	2.72	2.67
Cyprus	-	13.0	-	22.7	-	49.5	-	6.5	-	1.2	-	0.0	-	7.1	-	2.57
Latvia*	-	20.5	-	20.1	-	40.6	-	10.1	-	1.7	-	0.2	-	6.9	-	2.49
Luxembourg	14.8	-	22.4	-	45.6	-	10.1	-	5.0	-	0.0	-	2.0	-	2.67	-
Netherlands	7.8	7.6	24.5	22.5	46.1	44.4	18.1	19.1	3.0	4.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.84	2.90
Germany	8.6	7.6	26.6	28.1	46.5	46.3	15.6	15.0	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.75	2.76
Norway	3.6	3.3	20.5	17.7	57.3	61.0	16.3	15.9	2.2	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.93	2.95
Poland	12.4	12.6	24.6	26.0	47.2	47.0	10.3	8.9	2.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	2.8	3.5	2.65	2.60
Portugal	9.9	12.7	25.7	20.7	53.2	54.5	7.0	6.0	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.2	2.9	4.6	2.62	2.61
Russia	-	16.2	-	19.5	-	41.9	-	9.4	-	2.9	-	0.0	-	10.0	-	2.59
Romania*	-	17.1	-	27.9	-	38.6	-	8.9	-	2.6	-	0.7	-	4.3	-	2.50
Slovakia	19.2	21.7	26.2	24.3	38.9	37.6	10.6	11.0	2.6	2.8	0.1	0.3	2.4	2.3	2.50	2.48
Slovenia	9.8	12.9	26.4	26.8	45.8	44.9	14.6	12.8	2.6	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.74	2.64
Hungary	16.1	15.1	33.3	34.2	35.4	37.9	10.6	8.5	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.9	2.48	2.47
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.02</b>
Finland	11.5	9.8	28.3	26.7	39.1	40.4	16.0	18.2	4.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.74	2.81
France	5.1	3.4	19.9	13.3	56.4	61.2	14.3	17.9	4.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.92	3.06
Czech Republic	13.1	-	21.6	-	49.4	-	9.3	-	2.1	-	0.0	-	4.4	-	2.64	-
Switzerland	7.1	5.1	27.3	27.7	48.3	48.3	12.2	14.5	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.2	2.74	2.80
Sweden	5.1	5.2	25.2	25.1	47.2	46.0	17.7	20.1	3.8	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.90	2.91

**E1. In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organizations?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>At least once a week</i>	<i>At least once a month</i>	<i>At least once every three months</i>	<i>At least once every six months</i>	<i>Less often</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	12.6	12.7	7.1	5.8	18.8	41.1	0.2	1.7
Belgium	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.1	9.9	64.7	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	4.8	91.4	0.1	1.8
United Kingdom	9.1	7.8	5.5	6.5	11.9	59.2	0.0	0.0
Denmark	10.0	9.7	5.9	5.5	11.3	56.1	1.3	0.1
Estonia	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.7	8.3	81.3	0.0	1.0
Ireland	8.8	9.2	5.3	10.9	14.5	50.8	0.1	0.3
Spain	2.3	8.5	4.8	5.8	17.3	60.6	0.5	0.1
Cyprus	1.2	3.6	4.5	7.8	26.4	54.1	1.1	1.3
Latvia*	0.9	3.1	4.7	5.0	19.9	63.8	0.1	2.6
Netherlands	17.4	10.9	5.8	5.0	10.4	50.4	0.1	0.1
Germany	13.0	14.1	6.2	3.0	10.1	53.2	0.2	0.3
Norway	9.1	14.0	10.5	9.7	23.6	33.1	0.0	0.1
Poland	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.1	6.5	86.0	0.3	0.4
Portugal	2.5	2.4	3.5	8.5	16.0	65.5	0.7	0.8
Russia	1.4	1.2	2.3	4.4	7.4	78.2	0.0	5.2
Romania*	1.7	3.2	3.3	4.8	21.7	62.5	1.4	1.5
Slovakia	1.5	2.6	2.0	3.3	14.2	75.1	0.3	1.0
Slovenia	5.1	7.1	5.0	8.0	10.2	63.7	0.1	0.8
Hungary	1.7	2.7	1.6	3.0	9.3	81.7	0.1	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Finland	4.6	8.4	6.6	10.4	19.3	50.6	0.0	0.1
France	11.9	8.1	4.4	4.2	6.6	64.9	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	18.2	12.7	6.4	5.9	10.3	46.2	0.1	0.2
Sweden	5.8	5.9	4.3	3.4	12.1	68.2	0.2	0.3

**E2. Not counting anything you do for your family, in your work, or within voluntary organizations, how often, in the past 12 months, did you actively provide help for other people?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>At least once a week</i>	<i>At least once a month</i>	<i>At least once every three months</i>	<i>At least once every six months</i>	<i>Less often</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	19.2	22.5	10.3	8.0	19.1	12.9	0.5	7.6
Belgium	15.8	20.7	12.8	9.4	15.5	25.7	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	6.9	8.8	5.3	3.1	17.3	53.5	0.2	4.9
United Kingdom	15.2	16.9	12.2	8.5	12.9	33.7	0.0	0.7
Denmark	20.5	32.6	14.4	6.9	10.8	12.2	1.2	1.3
Estonia	9.1	10.7	6.3	5.3	10.7	55.0	0.0	2.9
Ireland	17.0	18.2	10.1	10.2	14.7	28.7	0.1	0.9
Spain	6.3	14.7	9.9	8.7	20.9	36.9	0.6	2.0
Cyprus	6.8	18.1	9.7	9.1	26.9	27.0	1.2	1.2
Latvia*	4.6	10.7	8.3	7.8	27.5	36.9	0.0	4.2
Netherlands	16.3	20.2	12.0	5.4	15.2	30.3	0.1	0.3
Germany	25.3	29.2	9.2	4.6	11.6	19.1	0.3	0.8
Norway	14.5	28.1	15.7	8.4	19.3	13.9	0.0	0.2
Poland	7.0	12.0	8.7	9.3	13.3	47.6	0.3	1.8
Portugal	3.6	5.9	5.8	8.6	14.5	59.8	0.1	1.6
Russia	6.4	9.3	7.4	9.1	9.3	49.7	0.0	8.7
Romania*	3.4	9.6	8.0	8.5	28.5	39.0	1.5	1.5
Slovakia	9.8	14.7	10.1	8.6	29.2	24.6	0.3	2.8
Slovenia	25.3	25.3	13.2	10.4	7.9	15.8	0.1	2.0
Hungary	7.8	10.7	5.8	6.7	20.1	48.6	0.1	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Finland	16.1	21.1	13.2	11.9	18.8	18.7	0.0	0.1
France	17.0	21.6	10.8	7.9	13.4	29.1	0.0	0.2
Switzerland	21.1	28.5	11.3	5.9	11.6	21.1	0.1	0.5
Sweden	23.7	28.0	9.4	4.2	21.7	12.8	0.2	0.2

**E3. And in the past 12 months, how often did you help with or attend activities organized in your local area?**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>At least once a week</i>	<i>At least once a month</i>	<i>At least once every three months</i>	<i>At least once every six months</i>	<i>Less often</i>	<i>Never</i>	<i>Refusal, no answer</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Austria	8.4	14.7	9.8	8.4	21.7	30.4	0.3	6.3
Belgium	2.9	8.7	11.5	11.9	14.7	50.3	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	0.6	2.7	2.2	3.7	10.9	77.3	0.2	2.5
United Kingdom	7.8	9.5	11.8	9.1	12.7	48.8	0.0	0.2
Denmark	5.4	10.7	15.3	14.2	18.5	34.4	1.2	0.3
Estonia	1.3	4.4	5.9	6.5	11.1	68.8	0.0	2.0
Ireland	7.7	12.9	10.9	12.6	16.3	39.2	0.1	0.3
Spain	2.6	7.1	9.2	10.7	22.1	47.3	0.5	0.4
Cyprus	1.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	23.8	61.1	0.0	0.3
Latvia*	1.1	8.7	8.2	7.5	24.9	46.5	0.1	3.0
Netherlands	2.5	5.4	7.7	9.7	14.9	59.7	0.0	0.0
Germany	2.3	8.8	11.0	9.4	19.3	48.9	0.2	0.1
Norway	7.5	13.3	11.5	13.7	25.2	28.7	0.0	0.1
Poland	1.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	12.3	72.4	0.3	1.1
Portugal	1.5	2.2	2.8	6.8	15.6	70.5	0.3	0.3
Russia	3.0	3.9	2.2	6.6	9.8	69.1	0.0	5.3
Romania*	6.4	13.2	10.2	11.5	30.6	25.0	1.5	1.6
Slovakia	2.7	4.4	5.3	7.8	27.5	50.2	0.3	1.9
Slovenia	3.3	9.3	10.9	12.2	14.1	49.3	0.1	0.9
Hungary	2.3	3.8	2.2	4.9	13.3	73.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Finland	1.5	4.2	4.7	8.4	19.6	61.4	0.0	0.1
France	5.5	8.8	12.1	11.8	10.8	50.9	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	3.4	12.7	14.7	14.9	16.2	37.7	0.1	0.4
Sweden	2.4	6.2	7.9	11.3	19.1	52.7	0.3	0.2

**E23. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statements: "I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2378	1.83	0.84
Belgium	1797	1.97	0.89
Bulgaria	1371	2.11	1.17
United Kingdom	2393	2.02	0.88
Denmark	1484	1.93	0.85
Estonia	1509	1.98	0.84
Ireland	1790	1.89	0.78
Spain	1869	2.12	0.90
Cyprus	992	2.22	0.90
Latvia*	1947	2.09	0.85
Netherlands	1883	1.96	0.79
Germany	2904	2.21	0.87
Norway	1747	1.93	0.79
Poland	1703	2.19	0.87
Portugal	2217	2.18	0.91
Russia	2395	2.26	0.90
Romania*	2069	2.22	0.90
Slovakia	1747	2.18	0.88
Slovenia	1472	2.08	0.80
Hungary	1512	2.24	1.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.06</b>
Finland	1887	1.90	0.86
France	1985	1.91	1.00
Switzerland	1801	1.97	0.77
Sweden	1922	2.07	0.76

**E24. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "In my daily life, I seldom have time to do the things I really enjoy".**

(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2366	3.19	1.11
Belgium	1797	3.09	1.10
Bulgaria	1350	2.77	1.18
United Kingdom	2391	3.02	1.04
Denmark	1484	3.56	1.02
Estonia	1496	2.85	1.07
Ireland	1786	3.05	1.04
Spain	1872	3.07	1.04
Cyprus	985	3.13	1.01
Latvia*	1932	2.55	0.95
Netherlands	1885	3.34	0.99
Germany	2905	3.05	1.05
Norway	1748	3.33	0.97
Poland	1702	2.97	1.00
Portugal	2212	2.90	1.08
Russia	2365	2.81	0.96
Romania*	2059	2.76	0.96
Slovakia	1749	3.01	0.96
Slovenia	1472	3.05	1.02
Hungary	1504	3.12	1.08
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>1.10</b>
Finland	1889	3.34	1.09
France	1985	2.77	1.23
Switzerland	1801	3.14	1.07
Sweden	1916	3.19	0.99

**E25. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am".**

(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2335	3.38	1.07
Belgium	1791	3.26	1.01
Bulgaria	1329	2.96	1.16
United Kingdom	2388	3.28	0.96
Denmark	1459	3.73	0.94
Estonia	1477	3.14	0.96
Ireland	1762	3.35	0.97
Spain	1860	3.13	0.97
Cyprus	984	3.19	0.98
Latvia*	1909	2.83	0.97
Netherlands	1875	3.53	0.87
Germany	2892	3.30	1.00
Norway	1743	3.62	0.86
Poland	1676	3.00	0.95
Portugal	2203	2.90	0.98
Russia	2303	2.94	0.91
Romania*	2031	2.89	0.97
Slovakia	1730	3.16	0.91
Slovenia	1455	3.18	0.97
Hungary	1482	3.07	1.01
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1.09</b>
Finland	1880	3.37	0.97
France	1984	2.78	1.10
Switzerland	1793	3.48	0.97
Sweden	1896	3.44	0.91

**E26. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "I love learning new things". (1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2369	1.90	0.83
Belgium	1798	1.92	0.88
Bulgaria	1346	1.99	1.09
United Kingdom	2392	2.00	0.79
Denmark	1478	1.97	0.86
Estonia	1486	2.09	0.85
Ireland	1778	1.90	0.69
Spain	1865	1.92	0.82
Cyprus	992	1.80	0.64
Latvia*	1930	2.26	0.85
Netherlands	1887	2.01	0.74
Germany	2906	2.06	0.79
Norway	1748	1.79	0.67
Poland	1689	2.41	0.94
Portugal	2218	1.96	0.83
Russia	2381	2.04	0.79
Romania*	2063	2.07	0.81
Slovakia	1740	2.12	0.87
Slovenia	1470	2.11	0.85
Hungary	1509	2.33	1.07
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>0.83</b>
Finland	1890	1.90	0.85
France	1986	1.57	0.69
Switzerland	1801	1.89	0.76
Sweden	1920	2.01	0.77

**E27. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do". (1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2362	1.96	0.75
Belgium	1795	2.18	0.80
Bulgaria	1364	2.20	1.05
United Kingdom	2390	2.34	0.83
Denmark	1479	1.95	0.73
Estonia	1487	2.42	0.88
Ireland	1781	2.18	0.79
Spain	1863	2.44	0.83
Cyprus	992	2.18	0.74
Latvia*	1937	2.28	0.76
Netherlands	1882	2.33	0.76
Germany	2903	2.10	0.67
Norway	1747	2.15	0.65
Poland	1677	2.42	0.86
Portugal	2216	2.35	0.88
Russia	2385	2.02	0.82
Romania*	2038	2.50	0.91
Slovakia	1734	2.46	0.86
Slovenia	1461	2.38	0.79
Hungary	1510	2.06	0.87
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1969</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>0.89</b>
Finland	1887	2.16	0.78
France	1985	2.11	0.82
Switzerland	1799	1.96	0.60
Sweden	1921	2.07	0.56

**E28. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "I like planning and preparing for the future".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2364	2.27	0.97
Belgium	1797	2.46	1.06
Bulgaria	1345	2.31	1.15
United Kingdom	2391	2.53	0.93
Denmark	1481	2.38	0.92
Estonia	1499	2.55	1.05
Ireland	1771	2.26	0.86
Spain	1868	2.66	1.08
Cyprus	993	2.23	0.90
Latvia*	1938	2.46	0.91
Netherlands	1887	2.74	0.97
Germany	2904	2.46	0.90
Norway	1749	2.45	0.87
Poland	1702	2.63	1.02
Portugal	2217	2.35	0.92
Russia	2354	2.37	0.96
Romania*	2067	2.51	0.99
Slovakia	1739	2.46	0.94
Slovenia	1469	2.45	0.91
Hungary	1504	2.28	1.01
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.97</b>
Finland	1889	2.36	0.94
France	1986	2.27	1.11
Switzerland	1799	2.51	0.99
Sweden	1916	2.48	0.88

**E29. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "When things go wrong in my life, it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2334	3.30	1.08
Belgium	1794	3.26	1.08
Bulgaria	1284	2.70	1.22
United Kingdom	2390	3.36	1.01
Denmark	1466	3.61	0.95
Estonia	1467	3.10	1.08
Ireland	1767	3.35	0.99
Spain	1850	3.28	0.96
Cyprus	980	3.12	0.97
Latvia*	1899	2.86	1.02
Netherlands	1881	3.33	0.93
Germany	2891	3.34	1.00
Norway	1738	3.61	0.86
Poland	1683	3.17	1.01
Portugal	2206	3.16	1.04
Russia	2322	3.05	0.93
Romania*	2016	3.16	0.99
Slovakia	1734	3.12	0.91
Slovenia	1468	3.02	0.99
Hungary	1506	3.13	1.08
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>1.08</b>
Finland	1888	3.53	0.96
France	1982	3.27	1.26
Switzerland	1791	3.49	0.98
Sweden	1905	3.51	0.89

**E30. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "My life involves a lot of physical activity".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2358	2.38	1.12
Belgium	1797	2.79	1.22
Bulgaria	1375	2.71	1.32
United Kingdom	2393	2.92	1.17
Denmark	1483	2.74	1.15
Estonia	1495	2.46	1.01
Ireland	1768	2.86	1.14
Spain	1873	3.15	1.19
Cyprus	988	3.31	1.05
Latvia*	1923	2.67	1.05
Netherlands	1888	2.52	1.01
Germany	2904	2.78	1.10
Norway	1748	2.42	1.00
Poland	1694	2.78	1.11
Portugal	2212	3.15	1.13
Russia	2403	2.36	1.01
Romania*	2035	2.70	1.04
Slovakia	1743	2.63	0.97
Slovenia	1468	2.52	1.03
Hungary	1511	2.46	1.10
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.12</b>
Finland	1892	2.45	1.09
France	1986	2.92	1.36
Switzerland	1802	2.58	1.10
Sweden	1920	2.71	1.10

**E31. How satisfied are you with how your life has turned out so far?**

*(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2390	7.32	2.06
Belgium	1798	7.19	1.78
Bulgaria	1384	5.11	2.51
United Kingdom	2393	7.35	1.87
Denmark	1484	7.95	1.67
Estonia	1508	6.58	2.04
Ireland	1785	7.42	1.86
Spain	1869	7.39	1.59
Cyprus	988	7.43	1.68
Latvia*	1942	6.09	2.23
Netherlands	1887	7.24	1.54
Germany	2909	6.95	1.94
Norway	1747	7.55	1.56
Poland	1713	7.04	2.03
Portugal	2199	6.30	1.77
Russia	2409	5.59	2.45
Romania*	2094	6.21	2.15
Slovakia	1749	6.39	2.00
Slovenia	1461	7.04	1.85
Hungary	1516	6.28	2.33
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>2.77</b>
Finland	1891	7.79	1.38
France	1984	7.01	1.79
Switzerland	1803	7.79	1.52
Sweden	1922	7.64	1.50



**E33. Please tell me how much of the time spent with your immediate family is enjoyable?**  
(0 – none of the time, 6 – all of the time)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2356	4.84	1.11
Belgium	1785	4.97	1.10
Bulgaria	1338	5.02	1.23
United Kingdom	2360	5.06	1.07
Denmark	1467	5.21	0.83
Estonia	1453	5.05	1.09
Ireland	1745	5.16	1.04
Spain	1847	5.40	0.93
Cyprus	975	5.15	0.91
Latvia*	1849	4.98	1.23
Netherlands	1866	4.87	1.08
Germany	2873	4.89	1.06
Norway	1735	5.11	0.89
Poland	1689	5.21	1.04
Portugal	2179	5.32	0.94
Russia	2306	4.97	1.28
Romania*	2050	5.13	1.16
Slovakia	1725	4.98	1.19
Slovenia	1448	5.20	1.00
Hungary	1491	4.79	1.33
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1869</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>1.32</b>
Finland	1609	5.00	0.84
France	1941	5.22	0.98
Switzerland	1785	5.10	0.86
Sweden	1896	5.25	0.78

**E34. Please tell me how much of the time spent with your immediate family is stressful?**  
(0 – none of the time, 6 – all of the time)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2275	2.28	1.63
Belgium	1784	1.79	1.55
Bulgaria	1302	1.11	1.37
United Kingdom	2358	2.12	1.62
Denmark	1466	1.25	1.23
Estonia	1428	1.51	1.41
Ireland	1666	1.76	1.55
Spain	1843	1.46	1.49
Cyprus	964	1.85	1.69
Latvia*	1708	1.77	1.51
Netherlands	1858	1.58	1.46
Germany	2871	2.37	1.53
Norway	1734	1.81	1.47
Poland	1681	1.21	1.32
Portugal	2129	1.39	1.45
Russia	2207	1.69	1.54
Romania*	2013	1.39	1.50
Slovakia	1684	1.41	1.37
Slovenia	1444	1.96	1.65
Hungary	1494	1.48	1.58
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1818</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.50</b>
Finland	1604	2.17	1.46
France	1973	1.72	1.69
Switzerland	1780	1.89	1.54
Sweden	1885	2.31	1.68

**E35. Please tell me to what extent you get a chance to learn new things?**

(0 – not at all, 6 – a great deal)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2356	4.12	1.50
Belgium	1796	3.88	1.49
Bulgaria	1345	2.95	2.07
United Kingdom	2383	3.61	1.66
Denmark	1474	4.61	1.44
Estonia	1473	3.28	1.95
Ireland	1786	3.70	1.66
Spain	1868	4.03	1.55
Cyprus	992	3.74	1.73
Latvia*	1923	3.67	1.59
Netherlands	1876	4.08	1.55
Germany	2898	3.84	1.45
Norway	1743	4.34	1.32
Poland	1687	3.27	1.91
Portugal	2198	3.76	1.52
Russia	2381	3.80	1.60
Romania*	2073	3.53	1.86
Slovakia	1734	3.78	1.66
Slovenia	1458	3.88	1.71
Hungary	1493	3.10	2.05
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>1.61</b>
Finland	1882	4.45	1.32
France	1983	4.24	1.23
Switzerland	1792	4.17	1.36
Sweden	1907	4.50	1.37

**E36. Please tell me to what extent you feel that people in your local area help one another?**

(0 – not at all, 6 – a great deal)

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2316	3.74	1.53
Belgium	1790	3.40	1.57
Bulgaria	1338	3.20	1.82
United Kingdom	2330	3.23	1.59
Denmark	1424	3.76	1.40
Estonia	1383	2.92	1.71
Ireland	1733	3.85	1.59
Spain	1816	3.31	1.53
Cyprus	968	3.66	1.46
Latvia*	1884	3.39	1.44
Netherlands	1855	3.73	1.47
Germany	2856	3.53	1.53
Norway	1738	3.83	1.33
Poland	1675	3.08	1.57
Portugal	2133	3.56	1.47
Russia	2350	3.21	1.65
Romania*	2052	3.07	1.67
Slovakia	1740	3.20	1.48
Slovenia	1455	3.54	1.71
Hungary	1504	4.15	1.55
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1926</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>1.56</b>
Finland	1870	3.41	1.47
France	1968	3.22	1.64
Switzerland	1757	3.80	1.40
Sweden	1833	3.75	1.56

**E37. Please tell me to what extent you feel that people treat you with respect?***(0 – not at all, 6 – a great deal)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2354	4.45	1.19
Belgium	1798	4.30	1.16
Bulgaria	1353	4.34	1.38
United Kingdom	2386	4.19	1.22
Denmark	1468	4.85	0.83
Estonia	1441	4.35	1.22
Ireland	1779	4.59	1.21
Spain	1858	4.83	1.07
Cyprus	961	4.41	1.18
Latvia*	1890	3.93	1.26
Netherlands	1878	4.40	1.09
Germany	2898	4.43	1.13
Norway	1747	4.82	0.88
Poland	1666	4.21	1.25
Portugal	2202	4.76	1.15
Russia	2349	4.28	1.26
Romania*	2070	4.22	1.36
Slovakia	1730	3.79	1.32
Slovenia	1459	4.45	1.23
Hungary	1460	4.50	1.31
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1907</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>1.23</b>
Finland	1878	4.36	1.01
France	1978	4.42	1.18
Switzerland	1798	4.77	0.93
Sweden	1898	4.77	0.92

**E38. Please tell me to what extent you feel that people treat you unfairly?***(0 – not at all, 6 – a great deal)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2341	1.96	1.41
Belgium	1796	1.76	1.37
Bulgaria	1283	1.86	1.60
United Kingdom	2385	1.77	1.41
Denmark	1468	1.22	1.11
Estonia	1459	1.50	1.35
Ireland	1777	1.32	1.34
Spain	1859	1.33	1.34
Cyprus	966	1.84	1.32
Latvia*	1844	2.06	1.41
Netherlands	1883	1.57	1.34
Germany	2906	1.93	1.36
Norway	1748	1.36	1.26
Poland	1665	1.66	1.50
Portugal	2193	1.49	1.39
Russia	2306	1.88	1.50
Romania*	2007	1.86	1.54
Slovakia	1738	2.00	1.43
Slovenia	1460	1.80	1.48
Hungary	1500	1.15	1.49
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1862</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.37</b>
Finland	1877	1.39	1.21
France	1985	1.60	1.50
Switzerland	1797	1.43	1.22
Sweden	1902	1.57	1.39

**E39. Please tell me to what extent you feel that you get the recognition you deserve for what you do? (0 – not at all, 6 – a great deal)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2319	3.93	1.34
Belgium	1787	4.03	1.26
Bulgaria	1297	3.83	1.60
United Kingdom	2345	3.77	1.37
Denmark	1450	4.55	1.04
Estonia	1413	4.14	1.42
Ireland	1749	4.24	1.33
Spain	1811	4.06	1.33
Cyprus	949	4.06	1.19
Latvia*	1865	3.47	1.27
Netherlands	1876	4.15	1.24
Germany	2878	3.82	1.26
Norway	1735	4.42	1.04
Poland	1653	3.76	1.40
Portugal	2146	3.90	1.20
Russia	2229	3.87	1.41
Romania*	1995	3.75	1.43
Slovakia	1732	3.61	1.40
Slovenia	1436	3.65	1.63
Hungary	1470	4.31	1.47
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1815</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>1.36</b>
Finland	1863	4.17	1.07
France	1971	3.99	1.38
Switzerland	1778	4.35	1.10
Sweden	1887	4.30	1.17

**E40. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2336	1.88	0.73
Belgium	1794	2.01	0.68
Bulgaria	1346	2.10	1.03
United Kingdom	2389	2.10	0.70
Denmark	1471	1.77	0.63
Estonia	1471	2.16	0.76
Ireland	1777	1.91	0.64
Spain	1859	2.13	0.76
Cyprus	991	1.91	0.69
Latvia*	1942	2.17	0.71
Netherlands	1886	2.07	0.62
Germany	2869	2.16	0.78
Norway	1745	2.02	0.61
Poland	1691	2.10	0.68
Portugal	2213	2.01	0.73
Russia	2296	2.32	0.85
Romania*	2052	2.23	0.75
Slovakia	1733	2.11	0.70
Slovenia	1462	2.02	0.63
Hungary	1481	2.11	0.93
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1930</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>0.95</b>
Finland	1886	2.02	0.71
France	1983	1.95	0.74
Switzerland	1799	1.89	0.59
Sweden	1914	2.09	0.59

**E41. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "If I help someone I expect some help in return". (1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2355	2.94	1.12
Belgium	1797	3.71	1.01
Bulgaria	1364	3.22	1.29
United Kingdom	2392	3.65	0.94
Denmark	1474	3.05	1.06
Estonia	1493	3.23	0.99
Ireland	1783	3.55	0.99
Spain	1866	3.52	1.01
Cyprus	993	3.88	0.91
Latvia*	1924	3.00	1.03
Netherlands	1887	3.59	0.89
Germany	2906	3.45	0.98
Norway	1746	3.30	0.97
Poland	1695	3.33	1.00
Portugal	2207	3.79	1.12
Russia	2365	2.70	0.99
Romania*	2080	2.28	0.76
Slovakia	1742	3.05	0.96
Slovenia	1473	2.92	1.06
Hungary	1505	3.08	1.25
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>1.15</b>
Finland	1890	3.55	0.99
France	1984	4.01	1.09
Switzerland	1798	3.77	0.92
Sweden	1916	3.03	0.99

**E42. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "The way things are now, I find it hard to be hopeful about the future of the world".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2339	3.43	1.09
Belgium	1793	2.66	1.04
Bulgaria	1359	2.31	1.14
United Kingdom	2378	2.87	1.02
Denmark	1454	3.14	1.00
Estonia	1452	2.73	0.96
Ireland	1757	3.34	0.99
Spain	1850	2.85	0.97
Cyprus	958	2.87	0.94
Latvia*	1852	2.51	1.04
Netherlands	1871	3.01	0.97
Germany	2879	2.55	0.96
Norway	1746	3.06	0.96
Poland	1604	2.58	0.92
Portugal	2199	2.48	1.06
Russia	2254	2.49	0.95
Romania*	1983	2.66	0.93
Slovakia	1692	2.79	0.89
Slovenia	1430	2.55	0.94
Hungary	1497	2.64	1.08
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1874</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.02</b>
Finland	1889	2.99	1.00
France	1983	2.24	1.01
Switzerland	1790	2.78	0.98
Sweden	1890	3.03	0.90

**E43. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "There are people in my life who really care about me".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2343	1.52	0.66
Belgium	1798	1.68	0.78
Bulgaria	1379	1.54	0.88
United Kingdom	2393	1.45	0.58
Denmark	1476	1.34	0.55
Estonia	1500	1.64	0.66
Ireland	1779	1.52	0.64
Spain	1868	1.50	0.60
Cyprus	990	1.52	0.58
Latvia*	1917	1.86	0.78
Netherlands	1886	1.61	0.63
Germany	2895	1.65	0.66
Norway	1748	1.57	0.56
Poland	1700	1.78	0.69
Portugal	2210	1.70	0.74
Russia	2393	1.84	0.79
Romania*	2074	1.75	0.77
Slovakia	1738	1.94	0.73
Slovenia	1459	1.88	0.74
Hungary	1504	1.69	0.81
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>0.85</b>
Finland	1889	1.56	0.64
France	1984	1.99	0.97
Switzerland	1800	1.61	0.66
Sweden	1918	1.56	0.56

**E44. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "For most people in your country life is getting worse rather than better".**

*(1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2277	2.77	1.03
Belgium	1794	2.50	0.99
Bulgaria	1368	1.61	0.89
United Kingdom	2369	2.70	0.98
Denmark	1460	3.50	0.90
Estonia	1459	3.16	0.98
Ireland	1760	3.28	1.04
Spain	1832	2.89	1.01
Cyprus	959	2.83	0.93
Latvia*	1837	2.41	1.09
Netherlands	1869	2.92	0.95
Germany	2855	2.25	0.88
Norway	1735	3.53	0.84
Poland	1689	2.11	0.89
Portugal	2192	1.87	0.85
Russia	2313	2.42	0.98
Romania*	2019	2.40	0.95
Slovakia	1712	2.48	0.91
Slovenia	1438	2.50	0.93
Hungary	1492	1.92	0.86
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1944</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>0.93</b>
Finland	1890	3.23	0.93
France	1984	1.88	0.84
Switzerland	1754	2.75	0.95
Sweden	1855	3.07	0.90

**E45. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "I feel close to the people in my local area". (1 – agree strongly, 5 – disagree strongly)**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
Austria	2347	2.34	1.02
Belgium	1796	2.58	1.02
Bulgaria	1377	2.32	1.09
United Kingdom	2382	2.85	0.95
Denmark	1473	2.69	1.03
Estonia	1418	2.67	0.97
Ireland	1775	2.48	0.97
Spain	1868	2.29	0.89
Cyprus	989	2.46	0.90
Latvia*	1899	2.23	0.88
Netherlands	1884	2.68	0.94
Germany	2901	2.50	0.91
Norway	1746	2.31	0.89
Poland	1711	2.39	0.89
Portugal	2210	2.28	0.89
Russia	2265	2.65	0.86
Romania*	2073	2.43	0.84
Slovakia	1736	2.17	0.80
Slovenia	1464	2.57	0.94
Hungary	1507	2.06	1.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1859</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.90</b>
Finland	1887	2.61	0.96
France	1983	2.64	1.15
Switzerland	1794	2.45	0.90
Sweden	1893	2.51	0.84

## 8. LAW, JUSTICE, MORAL, RELIGION

**B5. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the legal system?**

(0 – do not trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2174	2405	5.83	5.97	2.39	2.36
Belgium	1768	1798	4.83	4.89	2.37	2.38
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	2.46	-	2.74
United Kingdom	1863	2394	5.12	5.00	2.32	2.36
Greece	2380	-	5.38	-	2.70	-
Denmark	1461	1505	7.21	7.45	2.13	1.99
Estonia	1811	1517	4.91	5.12	2.48	2.43
Ireland	2230	1800	5.21	5.02	2.48	2.39
Iceland	560	-	6.01	-	2.37	-
Spain	1613	1875	4.72	5.01	2.40	2.38
Cyprus	-	995	-	6.08	-	2.49
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.95	-	2.63
Luxembourg	1542	-	6.14	-	2.38	-
Netherlands	1844	1889	5.50	5.75	2.07	1.98
Germany	2823	2916	5.54	5.61	2.38	2.43
Norway	1749	1750	6.35	6.55	2.21	2.04
Poland	1660	1721	3.01	3.75	2.30	2.28
Portugal	1991	2222	3.94	4.03	2.31	2.37
Russia	-	2437	-	3.81	-	2.73
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.88	-	2.69
Slovakia	1430	1766	3.58	4.22	2.39	2.30
Slovenia	1376	1476	3.85	4.17	2.46	2.48
Hungary	1455	1518	4.43	4.34	2.48	2.67
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.43</b>
Finland	1998	1896	6.90	7.05	2.11	2.03
France	1803	1986	4.77	4.90	2.34	2.36
Czech Republic	2886	-	3.72	-	2.41	-
Switzerland	2080	1804	6.14	6.24	2.11	2.15
Sweden	1903	1927	5.77	6.04	2.31	2.18

**B6. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the police?**

(0 – do not trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2219	2405	6.18	6.30	2.49	2.43
Belgium	1773	1798	5.78	5.94	2.21	2.17
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	3.89	-	3.16
United Kingdom	1890	2394	6.12	6.00	2.31	2.34
Greece	2395	-	6.03	-	2.72	-
Denmark	1473	1505	7.94	7.83	1.81	1.80
Estonia	1893	1517	5.69	5.54	2.48	2.50
Ireland	2258	1800	6.59	6.15	2.45	2.50
Iceland	569	-	7.28	-	1.94	-
Spain	1634	1875	5.91	6.04	2.28	2.28
Cyprus	-	995	-	5.63	-	2.51
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.20	-	2.63
Luxembourg	1610	-	6.47	-	2.33	-
Netherlands	1868	1889	5.97	6.18	1.90	1.83
Germany	2859	2916	6.48	6.63	2.20	2.19
Norway	1757	1750	7.13	7.16	2.02	1.91
Poland	1674	1721	4.58	5.01	2.52	2.49
Portugal	2022	2222	5.06	5.13	2.28	2.36
Russia	-	2437	-	3.38	-	2.74
Romania*	-	2139	-	4.56	-	2.83
Slovakia	1465	1766	4.35	4.71	2.56	2.45
Slovenia	1401	1476	4.71	5.01	2.59	2.68
Hungary	1463	1518	5.17	5.12	2.42	2.77
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.51</b>
Finland	2013	1896	7.96	8.05	1.68	1.65
France	1804	1986	5.66	5.71	2.32	2.27
Czech Republic	2920	-	4.23	-	2.46	-
Switzerland	2131	1804	6.86	6.93	2.03	2.01
Sweden	1935	1927	6.49	6.54	2.20	2.14



**C5. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	10.9	9.3	88.4	89.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7
Belgium	26.9	25.0	72.9	75.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	21.7	-	77.2	-	0.4	-	0.7
United Kingdom	25.7	24.1	73.9	75.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Greece	18.9	-	81.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	26.8	24.9	72.9	74.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
Estonia	26.1	24.8	73.5	74.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Ireland	17.8	21.5	81.4	77.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Iceland	24.7	-	73.9	-	1.4	-	0.0	-
Spain	26.5	20.1	73.1	79.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Cyprus	-	6.4	-	93.6	-	0.0	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	12.1	-	85.7	-	0.7	-	1.5
Luxembourg	24.9	-	74.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Netherlands	18.9	18.4	81.1	81.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Germany	10.8	9.6	89.1	90.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Norway	24.8	22.0	75.1	77.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	21.3	17.9	78.4	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Portugal	17.4	12.9	82.2	86.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Russia	-	21.8	-	76.7	-	0.2	-	1.3
Romania*	-	15.2	-	83.3	-	0.7	-	0.8
Slovakia	14.9	14.6	83.7	84.9	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3
Slovenia	11.8	13.5	87.9	86.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Hungary	20.2	14.4	79.5	85.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Finland	32.1	29.0	67.8	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	27.4	26.1	72.6	73.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Czech Republic	18.9	-	79.6	-	0.0	-	1.5	-
Switzerland	18.0	18.2	81.8	81.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Sweden	27.0	24.7	72.7	75.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

**C6. How safe do you – or would you – feel walking alone in your local area or neighborhood after dark?**

Country of Europe	Very unsafe		Unsafe		Safe		Very safe		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	3.2	3.5	14.4	16.9	44.9	47.1	36.9	31.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.16	3.08
Belgium	5.7	3.1	16.0	17.0	54.9	60.0	23.1	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.96	2.97
Bulgaria	-	15.8	-	33.4	-	37.6	-	9.9	-	0.1	-	3.2	-	2.43
United Kingdom	9.2	10.2	24.3	23.1	46.1	45.8	19.9	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	2.77	2.76
Greece	7.7	-	21.6	-	44.9	-	25.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	2.89	-
Denmark	3.0	3.8	10.3	8.8	40.6	39.1	45.7	47.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	3.30	3.31
Estonia	8.1	6.2	31.1	33.9	45.7	45.5	13.1	12.6	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.8	2.65	2.66
Ireland	7.9	7.3	21.9	21.8	44.2	48.5	25.2	20.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.87	2.84
Iceland	2.4	-	8.1	-	32.1	-	55.6	-	1.4	-	0.3	-	3.43	-
Spain	6.4	3.0	17.1	19.1	50.1	51.4	25.8	25.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.96	3.01
Cyprus	-	2.1	-	9.9	-	47.1	-	39.3	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	3.26
Latvia*	-	5.4	-	34.0	-	46.1	-	11.9	-	0.1	-	2.5	-	2.66
Luxembourg	7.5	-	19.7	-	48.9	-	23.6	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	2.89	-
Netherlands	2.4	2.2	15.9	15.1	64.9	67.6	16.7	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.96	2.95
Germany	5.3	3.5	19.3	18.5	54.1	52.6	20.6	24.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.91	2.99
Norway	1.4	2.2	9.7	6.4	40.4	40.9	48.4	50.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.36	3.40
Poland	3.3	3.1	27.0	20.5	51.7	55.0	16.5	20.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.83	2.93
Portugal	3.3	3.7	17.5	17.0	62.9	62.0	15.5	16.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.91	2.92
Russia	-	10.8	-	31.6	-	40.6	-	14.7	-	0.4	-	1.9	-	2.61
Romania*	-	5.6	-	30.7	-	45.1	-	15.6	-	0.7	-	2.2	-	2.73
Slovakia	6.3	4.3	32.7	30.2	53.4	55.8	6.0	8.3	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.1	2.60	2.69
Slovenia	1.0	1.0	8.5	9.2	61.0	61.3	28.3	27.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	3.18	3.16
Hungary	5.9	3.3	24.3	20.5	60.8	58.3	7.1	16.8	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.0	2.70	2.90
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.52</b>
Finland	1.8	1.6	8.9	9.2	51.2	51.2	37.6	37.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	3.25	3.25
France	9.5	8.3	15.6	16.4	40.0	38.7	33.7	36.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.99	3.03
Czech Republic	5.6	-	24.2	-	57.8	-	6.1	-	0.0	-	6.2	-	2.69	-
Switzerland	1.9	2.0	13.9	15.2	45.8	45.6	38.1	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.20	3.18
Sweden	4.8	3.9	14.2	12.0	44.8	44.0	35.6	39.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.12	3.20

### C7. How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?

Country of Europe	All or most of the time	Some of the time	Just occasionally	Never	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	2.6	18.5	32.8	45.2	0.3	0.6
Belgium	7.9	30.2	28.9	33.0	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	20.2	22.3	27.9	25.1	0.3	4.3
United Kingdom	9.5	25.3	36.9	28.3	0.0	0.0
Denmark	3.6	13.5	37.6	44.7	0.6	0.1
Estonia	6.9	28.5	34.2	28.8	0.0	1.6
Ireland	7.2	23.2	33.8	35.1	0.4	0.2
Spain	9.1	31.0	24.9	34.7	0.1	0.2
Cyprus	3.7	22.4	22.2	51.5	0.1	0.1
Latvia*	3.0	28.2	27.1	38.1	0.1	3.6
Netherlands	4.3	22.8	26.7	46.0	0.0	0.1
Germany	2.4	18.8	31.5	46.8	0.1	0.4
Norway	0.8	5.2	39.3	54.7	0.0	0.1
Poland	4.2	9.4	45.5	39.6	0.0	1.3
Portugal	8.5	26.9	25.1	39.1	0.0	0.4
Russia	6.3	15.8	46.2	28.1	0.0	3.6
Romania*	8.3	27.9	23.1	38.0	1.3	1.4
Slovakia	6.4	32.2	32.2	28.0	0.2	1.1
Slovenia	2.4	11.3	45.8	40.1	0.1	0.2
Hungary	6.2	13.6	38.4	41.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Finland	1.2	24.4	43.4	31.1	0.0	0.0
France	8.8	38.3	26.5	26.4	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	2.1	18.0	28.5	51.3	0.0	0.1
Sweden	2.4	25.8	36.6	35.1	0.1	0.0

### C8. Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...

Country of Europe	Serious effect on the quality of your life	Some effect	No real effect on the quality of your life	Not applicable	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	1.4	16.4	34.7	46.1	0.2	1.1
Belgium	3.1	16.7	47.1	33.0	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	8.3	31.8	24.2	29.4	0.4	5.9
United Kingdom	2.2	18.8	50.5	28.3	0.0	0.1
Denmark	0.7	8.4	45.4	44.7	0.7	0.1
Estonia	5.6	25.4	37.4	30.5	0.0	1.1
Ireland	1.6	18.1	43.4	35.3	1.3	0.3
Spain	4.1	26.2	34.5	35.0	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	1.9	16.7	30.0	50.8	0.5	0.1
Latvia*	3.0	26.2	27.0	41.7	0.1	2.0
Netherlands	2.9	12.0	38.6	46.1	0.1	0.3
Germany	2.3	14.3	35.8	47.3	0.0	0.2
Norway	0.6	6.0	38.6	54.7	0.0	0.0
Poland	2.6	24.0	31.4	41.0	0.0	1.0
Portugal	7.5	30.8	21.7	39.5	0.1	0.5
Russia	7.9	32.6	24.4	31.7	0.0	3.3
Romania*	13.0	24.6	17.7	39.4	1.7	3.6
Slovakia	9.1	28.7	30.8	29.0	0.5	1.9
Slovenia	1.4	17.1	39.4	40.3	1.4	0.4
Hungary	4.5	23.0	30.3	41.8	0.2	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Finland	1.2	10.2	57.4	31.1	0.0	0.1
France	6.9	22.2	44.4	26.4	0.0	0.1
Switzerland	2.0	11.8	34.6	51.5	0.0	0.1
Sweden	1.1	11.1	52.6	35.1	0.1	0.2

### C9. How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?

Country of Europe	All or most of the time	Some of the time	Just occasionally	Never	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	0.6	12.5	33.2	52.4	0.3	1.0
Belgium	3.4	24.1	30.0	42.4	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	12.4	22.9	31.1	29.5	0.3	3.8
United Kingdom	3.7	19.4	36.4	40.5	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.5	6.8	36.7	55.1	0.6	0.1
Estonia	3.0	20.9	33.9	39.6	0.0	2.6
Ireland	2.0	14.2	33.2	49.8	0.5	0.3
Spain	5.9	26.4	28.2	39.2	0.1	0.3
Cyprus	0.9	5.3	14.4	79.1	0.1	0.2
Latvia*	1.6	10.8	40.0	44.0	0.1	3.6
Netherlands	1.4	13.6	27.6	57.4	0.0	0.1
Germany	1.2	14.3	32.9	51.1	0.1	0.4
Norway	0.3	4.3	37.7	57.6	0.0	0.1
Poland	3.0	6.7	49.2	39.1	0.0	2.0
Portugal	6.5	21.8	24.2	46.8	0.0	0.7
Russia	3.1	14.1	47.1	30.3	0.0	5.3
Romania*	5.7	7.2	44.8	39.1	1.0	2.2
Slovakia	2.7	29.6	33.1	31.6	0.5	2.5
Slovenia	1.1	4.5	39.7	54.0	0.1	0.6
Hungary	1.6	7.1	33.6	57.5	0.1	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Finland	0.7	13.7	46.9	38.7	0.0	0.0
France	4.2	28.1	33.1	34.5	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	1.4	12.2	30.8	55.4	0.0	0.1
Sweden	1.7	19.8	39.2	39.2	0.0	0.1

### C10. Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...

Country of Europe	Serious effect on the quality of your life	Some effect	No real effect on the quality of your life	Not applicable	Refusal, no answer	Don't know
Austria	2.0	14.4	29.0	53.7	0.1	0.8
Belgium	2.9	15.0	39.5	42.4	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	8.4	29.6	21.2	33.3	0.7	6.9
United Kingdom	2.1	20.1	37.2	40.5	0.0	0.1
Denmark	0.8	7.8	35.2	55.3	0.7	0.2
Estonia	4.5	24.2	28.3	42.3	0.0	0.8
Ireland	1.2	14.6	32.7	50.1	1.3	0.2
Spain	3.8	24.8	31.6	39.5	0.1	0.2
Cyprus	1.5	7.2	11.2	78.6	1.4	0.0
Latvia*	3.7	25.6	21.7	47.6	0.2	1.3
Netherlands	3.3	9.7	29.1	57.5	0.1	0.3
Germany	2.7	15.1	30.2	51.6	0.0	0.3
Norway	0.4	8.6	33.3	57.7	0.1	0.0
Poland	2.3	26.4	28.9	41.1	0.0	1.2
Portugal	7.4	30.1	14.6	47.5	0.1	0.3
Russia	6.6	34.8	20.7	35.6	0.0	2.3
Romania*	12.9	23.7	17.1	41.4	1.2	3.7
Slovakia	7.2	28.0	28.6	34.1	0.4	1.8
Slovenia	0.9	15.2	28.2	54.6	0.9	0.1
Hungary	2.8	18.8	20.2	57.8	0.3	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Finland	0.9	7.3	53.1	38.7	0.0	0.1
France	5.4	22.5	37.5	34.6	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	2.3	12.0	30.0	55.6	0.0	0.1
Sweden	1.1	16.0	43.6	39.2	0.0	0.1

**C11. Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is ...**

Country of Europe	Not at all likely	Not very likely	Likely	Very likely	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
	1	2	3	4			
Austria	6.5	27.9	45.4	11.9	0.1	8.2	2.68
Belgium	2.8	22.4	57.0	16.2	0.0	1.6	2.88
Bulgaria	7.7	19.1	32.5	12.5	0.1	28.1	2.69
United Kingdom	0.8	6.6	43.5	46.2	0.0	2.9	3.39
Denmark	1.3	10.6	56.1	29.9	0.8	1.3	3.17
Estonia	1.9	24.6	51.8	11.3	0.0	10.4	2.81
Ireland	4.7	21.1	49.5	19.0	0.3	5.3	2.88
Spain	5.8	16.4	48.7	17.0	1.0	11.1	2.88
Cyprus	7.7	16.3	40.3	23.3	0.1	12.3	2.91
Latvia*	3.9	18.4	49.9	19.5	0.1	8.3	2.93
Netherlands	1.2	16.9	61.1	17.0	0.0	3.9	2.98
Germany	5.0	19.6	46.1	26.6	0.1	2.6	2.97
Norway	2.0	12.9	60.9	23.4	0.0	0.9	3.07
Poland	1.4	19.0	57.7	12.3	0.0	9.6	2.89
Portugal	6.9	19.1	46.7	11.6	0.1	15.5	2.75
Russia	1.7	11.0	44.2	24.6	0.0	18.5	3.13
Romania*	16.0	24.8	31.8	10.4	0.9	16.0	2.44
Slovakia	4.8	23.6	48.8	14.3	0.1	8.5	2.79
Slovenia	4.0	18.4	58.9	12.2	0.1	6.4	2.85
Hungary	9.4	41.7	33.5	5.8	0.0	9.6	2.40
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>3.01</b>
Finland	1.1	14.8	53.8	29.2	0.0	1.2	3.12
France	2.1	21.3	54.5	19.4	0.0	2.6	2.94
Switzerland	2.0	14.5	54.7	26.8	0.0	2.0	3.08
Sweden	2.4	16.2	57.0	22.5	0.2	1.7	3.01

**C12. Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in your country during the next twelve months is ...**

Country of Europe	Not at all likely	Not very likely	Likely	Very likely	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
	1	2	3	4			
Austria	37.3	43.7	11.2	1.7	0.1	6.0	1.76
Belgium	12.8	53.9	28.4	3.7	0.0	1.2	2.23
Bulgaria	20.8	31.5	15.1	4.4	0.1	28.0	2.04
United Kingdom	1.3	12.1	49.3	34.5	0.0	2.9	3.20
Denmark	6.6	44.5	41.4	5.3	0.8	1.5	2.46
Estonia	19.5	57.7	12.8	1.7	0.0	8.2	1.96
Ireland	24.4	51.7	16.6	2.8	0.3	4.1	1.98
Spain	8.6	22.7	44.0	13.7	1.0	10.0	2.71
Cyprus	51.4	27.6	9.6	0.9	0.1	10.4	1.55
Latvia*	21,7	48,7	20,3	2,7	0,1	6,5	2,04
Netherlands	5.8	47.4	37.8	5.1	0.1	4.0	2.44
Germany	7.9	40.2	38.7	10.2	0.1	2.8	2.53
Norway	14.5	59.3	23.1	2.5	0.5	0.0	2.14
Poland	7.7	46.5	33.2	3.6	0.0	8.9	2.36
Portugal	27.5	35.6	21.6	1.2	0.1	13.8	1.96
Russia	3.0	16.3	41.3	23.3	0.0	16.2	3.01
Romania*	39,1	26,8	14,8	2,8	1,1	15,3	1,78
Slovakia	19.0	53.2	17.6	1.9	0.1	8.3	2.03
Slovenia	31.5	47.0	15.0	1.3	0.1	5.0	1.85
Hungary	27.9	51.5	11.4	1.2	0.0	8.0	1.85
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>2.29</b>
Finland	36.0	57.1	5.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.70
France	5.5	39.9	41.8	10.6	0.0	2.0	2.59
Switzerland	15.6	56.7	23.5	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.13
Sweden	28.6	56.8	12.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.85

**C13. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in your country, the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
	1	2	3	4	5			
Austria	1.9	6.9	11.7	34.1	42.1	0.2	3.1	4.11
Belgium	0.9	6.1	8.1	34.4	50.2	0.0	0.3	4.27
Bulgaria	0.9	0.9	4.2	13.1	74.5	0.2	6.1	4.70
United Kingdom	2.1	7.5	6.4	34.1	49.5	0.0	0.4	4.22
Denmark	3.3	11.0	8.9	37.1	37.3	0.7	1.8	3.97
Estonia	1.3	6.7	9.2	46.5	33.0	0.0	3.3	4.07
Ireland	2.0	10.0	6.1	45.3	35.4	0.4	0.9	4.03
Spain	4.7	11.3	10.5	44.0	26.4	0.3	2.9	3.79
Cyprus	0.7	5.2	14.9	46.2	30.4	0.0	2.6	4.03
Latvia*	1.4	6.1	13.9	44.8	28.4	0.1	5.2	3.98
Netherlands	1.0	7.2	7.4	43.2	40.4	0.0	0.8	4.16
Germany	3.1	11.4	9.4	42.7	32.1	0.3	1.0	3.90
Norway	1.2	6.8	8.7	48.2	34.7	0.1	0.3	4.09
Poland	0.8	4.9	8.7	47.1	34.4	0.0	4.0	4.14
Portugal	1.5	9.6	9.9	47.5	24.4	0.2	6.9	3.90
Russia	2.9	9.5	17.0	37.0	27.0	0.1	6.5	3.81
Romania*	1.4	7.8	14.1	38.5	31.2	1.0	6.0	3.97
Slovakia	0.7	3.6	10.6	46.2	35.6	0.2	3.1	4.16
Slovenia	1.2	6.3	9.0	50.2	30.3	0.1	2.9	4.05
Hungary	0.3	1.5	7.0	25.9	62.1	0.1	3.1	4.53
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.12</b>
Finland	1.1	5.1	6.6	32.9	53.7	0.0	0.6	4.34
France	4.2	8.2	8.3	31.4	47.3	0.0	0.6	4.10
Switzerland	1.3	9.1	8.9	49.1	30.2	0.0	1.4	3.99
Sweden	1.8	9.9	9.8	46.5	30.6	0.3	1.2	3.96

**C14. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "Torturing a prisoner in your country's prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly	Refusal, no answer	Don't know	Mean
	1	2	3	4	5			
Austria	6.6	10.0	13.5	24.0	41.0	0.6	4.3	3.87
Belgium	6.8	15.2	13.1	28.7	35.8	0.0	0.4	3.72
Bulgaria	10.7	10.9	19.9	23.2	20.0	0.3	15.0	3.36
United Kingdom	8.1	19.1	12.5	33.0	25.9	0.0	1.3	3.50
Denmark	4.8	12.6	11.8	30.7	37.4	0.8	1.9	3.86
Estonia	6.7	18.3	16.9	35.1	16.9	0.0	6.0	3.40
Ireland	9.2	21.2	10.2	34.0	22.9	0.6	1.8	3.41
Spain	6.2	13.7	9.5	35.0	31.8	0.7	3.1	3.75
Cyprus	3.9	28.0	26.8	28.6	8.6	0.0	4.1	3.11
Latvia*	5.7	17.1	23.0	24.4	19.5	0.1	10.3	3.39
Netherlands	5.0	17.7	12.3	37.1	26.4	0.0	1.4	3.63
Germany	5.9	15.5	14.6	34.7	27.1	0.6	1.6	3.63
Norway	6.4	10.5	11.5	34.5	36.4	0.1	0.6	3.85
Poland	3.3	19.9	19.1	34.2	16.3	0.0	7.2	3.43
Portugal	7.1	18.8	19.8	28.0	15.7	0.1	10.4	3.29
Russia	6.6	15.7	22.9	27.5	16.9	0.2	10.1	3.36
Romania*	6.8	20.9	26.4	23.9	11.5	1.1	9.4	3.14
Slovakia	6.7	18.3	24.1	30.9	14.6	0.3	5.0	3.30
Slovenia	3.8	19.0	20.4	36.2	15.7	0.1	4.9	3.43
Hungary	7.0	13.3	20.8	26.4	26.8	0.3	5.4	3.56
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>3.45</b>
Finland	6.3	8.8	12.5	24.1	47.3	0.1	0.9	3.98
France	11.1	11.9	10.7	23.4	42.5	0.1	0.4	3.75
Switzerland	5.8	11.3	9.5	40.3	31.6	0.0	1.5	3.82
Sweden	9.0	14.8	10.2	29.6	34.6	0.2	1.6	3.67

**A8. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (0 – you can't be too careful, 10 – most people can be trusted)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2236	2405	5.18	5.11	2.35	2.35
Belgium	1776	1798	4.79	4.98	2.33	2.28
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	3.35	-	2.77
United Kingdom	1893	2394	5.18	5.37	2.14	2.13
Greece	2406	-	3.82	-	2.41	-
Denmark	1478	1505	6.76	7.02	2.14	2.08
Estonia	1970	1517	5.18	5.34	2.10	2.26
Ireland	2280	1800	5.84	5.36	2.36	2.39
Iceland	570	-	6.37	-	2.28	-
Spain	1661	1875	4.89	5.10	2.22	1.99
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.19	-	2.65
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.47	-	2.57
Luxembourg	1632	-	5.02	-	2.44	-
Netherlands	1880	1889	5.84	5.76	2.00	2.05
Germany	2865	2916	4.82	4.77	2.30	2.32
Norway	1758	1750	6.63	6.82	1.93	1.82
Poland	1707	1721	3.59	4.07	2.34	2.39
Portugal	2049	2222	3.92	4.06	2.19	2.33
Russia	-	2437	-	3.91	-	2.76
Romania*	-	2139	-	4.07	-	2.61
Slovakia	1498	1766	4.02	4.29	2.30	2.40
Slovenia	1437	1476	4.13	4.06	2.46	2.67
Hungary	1490	1518	4.11	4.33	2.28	2.56
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.85</b>
Finland	2015	1896	6.52	6.57	1.82	1.86
France	1805	1986	4.53	4.45	2.24	2.23
Czech Republic	2996	-	4.28	-	2.37	-
Switzerland	2141	1804	5.71	5.68	2.13	2.14
Sweden	1941	1927	6.05	6.28	2.26	2.05

**A9. Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? (0 – most people would try to take advantage of me, 10 – most people would try to be fair)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2218	2405	5.90	5.76	2.22	2.30
Belgium	1772	1798	5.61	5.76	2.14	2.07
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	4.50	-	2.76
United Kingdom	1883	2394	5.59	5.76	1.99	2.01
Greece	2403	-	3.68	-	2.22	-
Denmark	1475	1505	7.31	7.33	1.96	1.85
Estonia	1942	1517	5.44	5.64	2.19	2.39
Ireland	2277	1800	6.09	5.91	2.32	2.26
Iceland	568	-	6.90	-	1.82	-
Spain	1656	1875	5.22	5.41	2.18	1.95
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.90	-	2.04
Latvia*	-	1960	-	5.19	-	2.23
Luxembourg	1620	-	5.64	-	2.52	-
Netherlands	1879	1889	6.24	6.28	1.76	1.78
Germany	2849	2916	5.74	5.79	2.17	2.07
Norway	1759	1750	6.93	7.02	1.82	1.82
Poland	1673	1721	4.58	4.77	2.51	2.35
Portugal	2030	2222	4.83	4.73	2.07	2.16
Russia	-	2437	-	4.81	-	2.68
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.81	-	2.48
Slovakia	1479	1766	4.50	4.70	2.27	2.31
Slovenia	1432	1476	4.77	4.87	2.44	2.51
Hungary	1492	1518	4.55	4.71	2.29	2.60
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.61</b>
Finland	2013	1896	6.82	6.89	1.77	1.77
France	1804	1986	5.62	5.84	2.17	2.13
Czech Republic	2971	-	5.23	-	2.21	-
Switzerland	2135	1804	6.41	6.51	1.98	1.85
Sweden	1938	1927	6.53	6.63	2.04	1.92

**A10. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?**

(0 – people mostly look out for themselves, 10 – people mostly try to be helpful)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2235	2405	5.29	5.43	2.23	2.25
Belgium	1774	1798	4.43	4.63	2.19	2.14
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	3.16	-	2.53
United Kingdom	1889	2394	5.64	5.68	1.98	2.00
Greece	2397	-	3.18	-	2.22	-
Denmark	1483	1505	6.02	6.16	2.11	2.00
Estonia	1968	1517	4.73	4.61	2.13	2.37
Ireland	2273	1800	6.24	5.85	2.24	2.28
Iceland	570	-	6.22	-	1.97	-
Spain	1661	1875	4.21	4.44	2.29	2.04
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.08	-	2.02
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.84	-	2.46
Luxembourg	1621	-	4.73	-	2.41	-
Netherlands	1881	1889	5.39	5.28	1.88	1.93
Germany	2862	2916	4.80	4.96	2.12	2.15
Norway	1759	1750	5.99	6.09	1.97	1.91
Poland	1706	1721	3.18	3.58	2.37	2.30
Portugal	2033	2222	3.94	4.02	2.02	2.16
Russia	-	2437	-	3.90	-	2.69
Romania*	-	2139	-	3.36	-	2.44
Slovakia	1496	1766	3.73	4.12	2.36	2.35
Slovenia	1432	1476	4.36	4.58	2.39	2.46
Hungary	1496	1518	3.99	4.36	2.15	2.55
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.63</b>
Finland	2015	1896	5.71	5.86	1.94	1.94
France	1800	1986	4.52	4.48	2.14	2.16
Czech Republic	2988	-	4.15	-	2.31	-
Switzerland	2137	1804	5.52	5.61	2.00	1.97
Sweden	1941	1927	5.91	6.02	2.06	1.99

**C9-C17. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	72.4	73.2	25.8	25.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.4
Belgium	45.3	43.4	54.5	56.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	74.5	-	24.1	-	0.9	-	0.5
United Kingdom	51.0	46.7	48.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Greece	90.8	-	9.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Denmark	62.5	62.1	37.0	36.8	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2
Estonia	22.7	28.1	77.0	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Ireland	87.7	79.4	12.2	19.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6
Iceland	46.5	-	52.0	-	1.4	0.0	0.2	-
Spain	73.4	69.7	25.3	30.0	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2
Cyprus	-	97.2	-	1.5	-	1.3	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	41.5	-	57.8	-	0.0	-	0.7
Luxembourg	68.6	-	30.8	-	0.0	-	0.6	-
Netherlands	47.1	41.2	52.7	58.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Germany	60.8	63.3	38.5	36.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Norway	50.3	54.6	49.7	45.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	92.0	92.7	7.8	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Portugal	86.9	85.8	12.7	13.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Russia	-	47.1	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	2.9
Romania*	-	91.5	-	7.7	-	0.0	-	0.8
Slovakia	74.4	75.4	24.5	23.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
Slovenia	49.4	49.3	21.6	49.0	28.6	0.1	0.3	1.6
Hungary	55.2	58.3	44.0	41.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Finland	0.0	62.1	0.0	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
France	50.3	47.8	49.4	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Czech Republic	26.9	-	71.3	-	0.0	-	1.8	-
Switzerland	70.3	70.7	29.5	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Sweden	31.9	31.7	67.9	68.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

**C10-C18. Which religion or denomination do you consider yourself as belonging?**

Country of Europe	Roman Catholic		Protestant		Eastern Orthodox		Other Christian denomination		Jewish		Islam		Eastern religions		Other non-Christian religions		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	64.0	65.8	3.0	3.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	27.6	26.8	1.0	1.1
Belgium	39.7	38.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	3.3	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	54.7	56.6	0.2	0.2
Bulgaria	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
United Kingdom	10.6	8.9	24.1	20.5	0.2	0.2	10.5	12.9	0.3	0.4	3.7	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	49.0	53.3	0.0	0.0
Greece	1.1	-	0.3	-	87.4	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	1.8	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	9.2	-	0.0	-
Denmark	1.1	0.8	58.0	58.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	37.4	37.0	0.5	0.9
Estonia	0.6	0.9	8.6	7.5	11.5	17.7	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	77.3	71.9	0.3	0.4
Ireland	84.2	72.0	2.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	12.3	19.9	0.2	3.4
Iceland	0.0	-	42.3	-	0.0	-	3.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	52.2	-	1.4	-
Spain	68.9	65.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	26.6	30.3	0.5	0.1
Cyprus	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	15.3	-	10.6	-	10.4	-	4.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	58.5	-	0.3
Luxembourg	48.8	-	0.7	-	0.6	-	15.4	-	0.2	-	1.6	-	0.3	-	0.7	-	31.4	-	0.4	-
Netherlands	23.1	17.4	18.3	15.5	0.2	0.2	3.3	4.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	52.9	58.8	0.1	0.3
Germany	27.8	27.1	27.0	31.0	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	2.7	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	39.2	36.7	0.1	1.2
Norway	1.0	1.4	43.5	48.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	49.7	45.4	0.2	0.4
Poland	90.5	91.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.3	0.0	0.0
Portugal	83.9	82.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	13.0	14.2	0.2	0.7
Russia	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	39.4	-	0.3	-	0.0	-	6.8	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	52.9	-	0.0
Romania*	-	5.5	-	4.9	-	79.7	-	0.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	8.5	-	0.5
Slovakia	59.3	61.2	6.8	8.0	1.2	0.6	6.2	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	25.0	24.2	0.3	0.8
Slovenia	49.7	45.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	22.0	50.6	25.0	0.4
Hungary	0.0	39.3	0.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	0.0	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	37.9	0.0	0.0
France	0.0	40.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.2
Czech Republic	23.3	-	2.4	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	73.1	-	0.4	-
Switzerland	33.6	32.4	31.5	31.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.8	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.3	29.7	29.3	0.1	0.5
Sweden	1.0	1.3	27.7	26.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	68.0	68.3	0.3	0.2



**C13-C21. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? (0 – not at all religious, 10 – very religious)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2236	2405	5.13	5.20	2.75	2.76
Belgium	1770	1798	4.78	4.92	3.05	2.95
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	4.29	-	2.75
United Kingdom	1887	2394	4.38	3.99	2.82	2.93
Greece	2391	-	7.26	-	2.15	-
Denmark	1482	1505	4.30	4.29	2.56	2.59
Estonia	1981	1517	3.47	3.58	2.73	2.88
Ireland	2267	1800	5.91	5.35	2.39	2.56
Iceland	566	-	6.06	-	2.64	-
Spain	1653	1875	4.44	4.62	2.86	2.88
Cyprus	-	995	-	6.99	-	1.94
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.80	-	2.90
Luxembourg	1629	-	4.24	-	2.99	-
Netherlands	1873	1889	5.06	4.88	2.97	3.08
Germany	2842	2916	4.27	4.20	2.88	2.96
Norway	1755	1750	4.00	3.81	2.67	2.70
Poland	1700	1721	6.58	6.56	2.38	2.33
Portugal	2024	2222	5.30	5.67	2.59	2.41
Russia	-	2437	-	4.16	-	2.75
Romania*	-	2139	-	6.79	-	2.17
Slovakia	1500	1766	5.79	5.90	3.01	2.96
Slovenia	1416	1476	4.87	4.69	2.76	2.98
Hungary	1487	1518	4.09	4.21	3.06	3.11
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.80</b>
Finland	2015	1896	5.39	5.29	2.63	2.64
France	1798	1986	3.76	3.64	2.88	2.99
Czech Republic	2988	-	2.64	-	2.87	-
Switzerland	2127	1804	5.42	5.44	2.84	2.83
Sweden	1936	1927	3.58	3.55	2.74	2.77

**C14-C22. Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?**

Country of Europe	Every day		More than once a week		Once a week		At least once a month		Only on special holy days		Less often		Never		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.8	12.4	13.2	16.2	14.2	24.3	25.7	19.6	20.1	23.6	22.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6
Belgium	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.7	7.4	7.2	6.4	7.0	14.7	16.4	15.5	16.4	53.9	51.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	0.1	-	0.9	-	4.7	-	9.6	-	42.9	-	15.7	-	24.7	-	0.1	-	1.3
United Kingdom	0.9	0.7	3.2	3.3	10.2	8.7	5.8	6.2	13.0	10.9	20.0	18.8	46.7	51.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Greece	0.6	-	3.7	-	18.6	-	29.8	-	32.7	-	10.9	-	3.5	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Denmark	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.3	8.1	7.0	25.4	25.5	30.6	28.0	32.5	35.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2
Estonia	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.4	5.1	5.2	31.0	29.9	27.4	27.4	32.5	34.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Ireland	4.3	2.9	9.5	7.6	41.8	35.3	13.9	14.3	10.7	10.9	11.2	14.1	8.5	14.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Iceland	0.2	-	1.4	-	2.4	-	7.1	-	23.3	-	27.6	-	36.3	-	1.4	-	0.3	-
Spain	1.6	1.2	3.3	3.0	13.9	14.1	11.6	10.4	12.3	14.1	17.6	16.4	39.2	39.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1
Cyprus	0.1	-	1.8	-	10.4	-	10.6	-	23.0	-	20.4	-	33.4	-	0.0	-	0.2	-
Latvia*	-	1.2	-	4.6	-	17.9	-	22.1	-	42.9	-	8.9	-	1.9	-	0.0	-	0.4
Luxembourg	-	0.2	-	0.9	-	5.1	-	9.2	-	27.0	-	28.6	-	26.1	-	0.2	-	2.8
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	4.9	4.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.0	14.0	11.2	14.1	14.5	49.4	52.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Germany	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	8.5	7.3	10.3	10.3	19.7	20.7	21.0	21.1	38.3	37.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Norway	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.5	3.5	3.8	6.6	7.1	24.6	22.1	26.5	28.3	37.0	36.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	0.8	1.3	6.3	5.5	50.2	47.1	17.3	20.8	16.3	17.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Portugal	0.6	1.1	3.4	5.7	26.3	21.3	14.3	15.6	15.7	11.8	17.8	18.8	21.2	23.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.6
Russia	-	0.6	-	1.0	-	2.9	-	7.6	-	18.7	-	25.2	-	41.2	-	0.1	-	2.7
Romania*	-	2.5	-	4.9	-	20.4	-	21.2	-	20.9	-	23.5	-	3.9	-	2.1	-	0.7
Slovakia	2.0	2.5	7.9	7.2	22.8	21.2	8.9	11.0	10.3	13.5	24.7	23.6	23.1	20.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Slovenia	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	13.7	15.1	11.4	11.3	34.8	31.4	12.8	12.5	24.0	26.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Hungary	0.1	0.4	2.8	1.5	8.7	9.4	6.4	7.0	16.6	19.1	22.9	22.4	42.0	40.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Finland	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.4	3.0	3.9	7.7	7.4	24.5	20.3	39.5	40.6	23.1	26.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
France	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	4.8	5.1	6.1	7.3	19.8	19.7	17.4	16.2	50.2	50.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Czech Republic	0.4	-	1.4	-	5.4	-	3.9	-	14.4	-	15.0	-	58.2	-	0.0	-	1.5	-
Switzerland	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	10.5	8.9	13.1	13.4	28.3	22.9	21.0	26.6	24.3	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Sweden	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	3.0	5.8	5.5	16.8	17.4	32.0	36.1	41.3	36.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**C15-C23. Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?**

Country of Europe	Every day		More than once a week		Once a week		At least once a month		Only on special holy days		Less often		Never		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	17.6	17.2	12.6	11.9	8.7	7.4	8.3	7.8	4.9	5.5	21.8	23.4	22.6	22.4	0.0	0.3	3.5	4.2
Belgium	14.6	15.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.0	6.5	2.6	2.5	15.1	16.5	50.2	47.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	-	7.6	-	4.3	-	6.4	-	7.3	-	18.0	-	18.5	33.4	-	0.2	-	4.4	-
United Kingdom	18.4	18.0	9.1	7.4	5.0	5.3	6.0	5.8	2.5	1.4	16.6	15.6	41.7	46.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
Greece	43.9	-	18.0	-	9.6	-	7.1	-	2.2	-	13.0	-	5.1	-	0.0	-	1.1	-
Denmark	12.7	10.7	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	5.0	4.9	1.7	3.1	18.0	19.9	52.9	52.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.5
Estonia	5.3	7.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.5	2.6	9.3	10.9	15.9	17.0	59.1	55.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
Ireland	50.1	42.0	14.8	12.9	8.5	10.4	5.8	6.6	2.2	1.8	10.3	12.7	7.4	12.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0
Iceland	20.0	-	10.9	-	6.4	-	13.0	-	2.4	-	21.8	-	24.0	-	1.4	-	0.2	-
Spain	18.9	24.2	7.1	6.4	9.2	5.7	6.3	6.0	3.7	3.4	17.0	16.2	36.5	36.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3
Cyprus	12.9	-	7.1	-	5.7	-	5.0	-	4.6	-	21.1	-	42.7	-	0.1	-	0.9	-
Latvia*	-	34.8	-	17.2	-	10.1	-	11.6	-	5.3	-	12.3	-	3.4	-	0.0	-	5.1
Luxembourg	-	12.8	-	6.9	-	4.2	-	6.5	-	11.4	-	20.9	-	32.1	-	0.1	-	5.1
Netherlands	25.5	24.1	5.6	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.7	1.9	2.3	12.2	11.3	45.9	48.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Germany	14.2	13.9	9.0	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.0	21.2	22.0	35.7	36.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4
Norway	13.0	13.4	6.0	4.7	3.8	3.5	5.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	22.3	22.1	48.1	49.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Poland	43.6	46.4	15.6	14.8	11.5	11.5	6.4	6.3	5.1	6.3	6.9	4.9	7.8	6.3	0.2	0.1	3.0	3.2
Portugal	28.2	28.6	15.2	15.7	12.9	11.3	7.3	7.7	6.9	3.1	11.3	10.7	16.9	17.4	1.0	1.8	0.4	3.7
Russia	-	12.7	-	5.3	-	3.3	-	5.8	-	7.6	-	14.6	-	44.3	-	0.1	-	6.2
Romania*	-	46.7	-	16.2	-	8.1	-	4.2	-	2.8	-	13.4	-	3.1	-	4.7	-	0.8
Slovakia	32.0	29.9	9.5	10.8	7.4	7.4	3.6	3.7	2.4	4.7	20.6	21.2	23.5	21.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8
Slovenia	14.3	16.0	5.2	4.9	7.6	5.9	5.5	6.4	13.7	10.5	12.5	14.8	39.6	40.4	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.0
Hungary	17.4	18.8	7.8	7.6	3.4	5.1	5.1	4.6	2.8	4.9	21.5	22.9	40.5	35.0	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Finland	23.6	21.0	8.1	6.8	5.1	5.8	6.9	5.7	1.8	1.1	31.0	31.9	22.9	27.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
France	11.1	9.6	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.7	3.5	2.9	15.9	14.9	53.0	55.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
Czech Republic	6.7	-	2.7	-	2.6	-	2.7	-	5.1	-	13.4	-	64.6	-	0.0	-	2.1	-
Switzerland	28.8	28.9	11.2	8.6	8.6	7.6	6.8	8.3	3.5	3.2	17.1	18.1	23.3	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
Sweden	10.1	10.0	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.3	4.0	3.5	1.1	0.9	21.9	24.3	56.1	54.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2

## 9. SOCIAL DISCRIMINATION AND MIGRATION

**C16-C24. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in your country?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	6.2	4.2	91.8	94.5	0.1	0.2	1.9	1.1
Belgium	6.5	4.9	93.2	94.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Bulgaria	-	7.7	-	89.9	-	0.5	-	2.0
United Kingdom	10.6	13.3	88.4	85.6	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.1
Greece	5.2	-	94.7	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Denmark	4.0	3.4	95.3	95.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7
Estonia	9.7	14.2	88.9	83.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0
Ireland	3.4	4.3	95.3	95.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.5
Iceland	13.0	-	85.7	-	1.4	-	0.0	-
Spain	5.7	4.5	93.4	95.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
Cyprus	-	3.0	-	96.6	-	0.4	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	10.6	-	87.1	-	0.2	-	2.0
Luxembourg	4.3	-	95.2	-	0.0	-	0.5	-
Netherlands	6.8	7.5	93.0	91.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6
Germany	4.4	4.9	95.3	94.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Norway	6.5	4.2	93.4	95.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	4.6	4.7	94.5	94.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
Portugal	2.1	3.9	97.1	94.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.4
Russia	-	7.7	-	86.6	-	0.0	-	5.6
Romania*	-	4.8	-	91.4	-	2.9	-	0.9
Slovakia	5.6	6.2	92.0	92.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.5
Slovenia	3.3	3.9	0.0	94.5	96.7	0.2	0.0	1.4
Hungary	5.2	5.3	94.7	94.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Finland	6.7	7.4	93.2	92.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	8.8	10.4	90.6	89.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
Czech Republic	4.3	-	93.6	-	0.0	-	2.0	-
Switzerland	5.4	3.5	93.9	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
Sweden	7.0	7.4	92.6	92.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3

**C17-C25. On what grounds is your group discriminated against?**

Country of Europe	Color or race		Nationality		Religion		Language		Ethnic group		Age		Gender		Sexuality		Disability		Other	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	0.9	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.8
Belgium	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	3.4	1.7
Bulgaria	-	1.2	-	0.9	-	0.4	-	0.7	-	4.4	-	1.4	-	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.5	-	0.4
United Kingdom	2.9	3.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.3
Greece	0.5	-	2.9	-	0.5	-	0.6	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Denmark	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3
Estonia	0.0	-	4.3	8.7	0.1	0.4	5.5	8.4	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3
Ireland	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0
Iceland	0.5	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.7	-	2.9	-	4.5	-	0.3	-	0.7	-	4.1	-
Spain	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5
Cyprus	-	0.7	-	0.6	-	0.8	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.6
Latvia*	-	0.4	-	3.5	-	0.2	-	2.9	-	0.5	-	2.9	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.8	-	2.1
Luxembourg	0.3	-	1.8	-	0.7	-	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	0.6	-
Netherlands	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.6
Germany	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.5
Norway	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	2.3	1.5
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	3.2	2.2
Portugal	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8
Russia	-	0.4	-	0.2	-	0.7	-	0.3	-	2.4	-	2.3	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.9	-	1.8
Romania*	-	0.7	-	0.6	-	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.8	-	1.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.5
Slovakia	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6
Slovenia	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1
Hungary	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	3.7	3.6
France	2.0	2.9	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	4.0	4.1
Czech Republic	0.9	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	1.0	-	0.7	-	0.2	-	0.7	-	0.7	-
Switzerland	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.0
Sweden	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.0	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.6

**B31. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly		Disagree		Neither agree nor disagree		Agree		Agree strongly		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	5.7	3.9	8.4	9.2	13.6	13.8	35.0	33.0	34.2	36.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	2.8	3.86	3.93
Belgium	5.3	3.7	5.6	6.3	9.6	9.9	34.8	37.3	43.9	42.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	4.07	4.09
Bulgaria	-	8.1	-	5.8	-	18.1	-	22.6	-	29.0	-	0.2	-	16.2	-	3.70
United Kingdom	2.9	3.3	6.2	5.6	14.9	12.3	50.3	51.2	25.1	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	3.89	3.94
Greece	10.0	-	16.1	-	18.4	-	31.1	-	18.3	-	0.0	-	6.1	-	3.34	-
Denmark	1.9	1.7	3.6	3.8	6.5	6.3	39.6	35.1	46.9	52.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.7	4.28	4.33
Estonia	13.4	18.2	14.0	15.0	24.6	24.7	27.4	23.9	9.5	9.4	0.1	0.0	11.1	9.0	3.06	2.90
Ireland	1.5	3.1	6.4	5.4	13.1	10.2	52.4	54.8	22.9	22.9	0.7	0.5	2.9	3.1	3.92	3.92
Iceland	1.9	-	2.2	-	7.4	-	40.8	-	44.9	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	4.28	-
Spain	6.3	1.8	7.6	7.7	11.2	12.6	41.5	42.0	30.1	33.5	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.3	3.84	4.00
Cyprus	-	9.1	-	25.3	-	23.5	-	29.0	-	9.0	-	0.0	-	4.1	-	3.04
Latvia*	-	12.0	-	15.3	-	19.0	-	26.9	-	18.3	-	0.1	-	8.4	-	3.27
Luxembourg	4.0	-	5.7	-	8.7	-	41.4	-	37.9	-	0.2	-	2.2	-	4.06	-
Netherlands	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.4	5.5	5.7	39.0	43.8	50.0	43.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	4.32	4.25
Germany	5.0	5.4	8.5	7.9	11.6	15.2	45.8	44.7	27.5	25.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	3.84	3.78
Norway	2.6	2.5	6.4	6.1	13.1	10.6	46.0	46.3	31.6	34.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.98	4.04
Poland	14.0	9.5	19.3	20.3	19.2	21.1	30.0	33.4	9.3	9.1	0.1	0.1	8.0	6.5	3.01	3.13
Portugal	3.6	6.3	7.4	11.3	23.9	19.1	41.1	37.1	16.9	19.8	0.7	0.4	6.2	6.1	3.65	3.56
Russia	-	16.5	-	20.5	-	20.0	-	17.9	-	7.7	-	0.3	-	17.2	-	2.75
Romania*	-	28.5	-	18.0	-	21.5	-	17.2	-	7.1	-	1.1	-	6.7	-	2.53
Slovakia	7.4	9.9	17.1	19.5	24.5	26.8	34.3	30.1	8.6	9.3	0.5	0.3	7.5	4.2	3.21	3.10
Slovenia	8.1	8.5	12.7	14.3	21.6	20.2	36.2	40.0	14.9	11.5	0.2	0.0	6.2	5.5	3.40	3.34
Hungary	10.9	11.0	16.6	14.0	17.6	21.9	30.9	24.6	15.3	17.3	1.3	1.5	7.3	9.7	3.25	3.26
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.64</b>
Finland	8.5	7.4	8.9	10.5	19.1	18.1	28.5	36.0	34.1	27.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.71	3.66
France	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.6	10.9	9.9	27.5	29.2	48.0	48.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	4.05	4.08
Czech Republic	9.0	-	10.1	-	19.1	-	29.5	-	25.7	-	0.0	-	6.6	-	3.56	-
Switzerland	3.8	2.5	8.1	9.7	12.3	10.1	42.5	46.9	32.1	29.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	3.92	3.93
Sweden	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.8	10.4	8.5	49.0	47.9	34.0	37.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	4.11	4.18

**B38. Would you say it is generally bad or good for country's economy that people come to live here from other countries? (0 – bad for the economy, 10 – good for the economy)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2148	2405	4.91	5.22	2.44	2.45
Belgium	1746	1798	4.35	4.66	2.37	2.24
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	5.65	-	3.13
United Kingdom	1850	2394	4.60	4.54	2.34	2.52
Greece	2345	-	3.88	-	2.57	-
Denmark	1432	1505	4.75	5.40	2.32	2.28
Estonia	1757	1517	4.27	4.69	2.24	2.42
Ireland	2212	1800	5.82	6.05	2.41	2.48
Iceland	549	-	5.97	-	2.18	-
Spain	1583	1875	5.57	5.66	2.33	2.33
Cyprus	-	995	-	3.96	-	2.50
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.35	-	2.39
Luxembourg	1544	-	5.97	-	2.60	-
Netherlands	1843	1889	4.59	5.14	2.00	1.91
Germany	2739	2916	4.54	4.79	2.44	2.38
Norway	1737	1750	5.16	5.51	2.11	2.13
Poland	1580	1721	4.62	5.49	2.45	2.42
Portugal	1928	2222	4.36	4.88	2.25	2.37
Russia	-	2437	-	3.78	-	2.62
Romania*	-	2139	-	6.03	-	2.65
Slovakia	1332	1766	4.21	4.65	2.30	2.28
Slovenia	1379	1476	4.21	4.29	2.34	2.50
Hungary	1424	1518	3.85	3.46	2.29	2.57
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1704</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>4.42</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.81</b>
Finland	1986	1896	5.08	5.39	2.17	2.14
France	1782	1986	4.73	4.77	2.40	2.42
Czech Republic	2741	-	4.28	-	2.39	-
Switzerland	2097	1804	5.58	5.88	2.22	2.15
Sweden	1857	1927	5.02	5.37	2.33	2.23

**B39. Would you say that country's cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?**

(0 – cultural life undermined, 10 – cultural life enriched)

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2125	2405	5.25	4.80	2.45	2.58
Belgium	1747	1798	5.66	5.80	2.41	2.23
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	5.82	-	2.89
United Kingdom	1840	2394	5.02	4.79	2.43	2.57
Greece	2336	-	3.75	-	2.48	-
Denmark	1438	1505	5.84	6.09	2.46	2.41
Estonia	1799	1517	4.72	4.81	2.45	2.46
Ireland	2189	1800	5.84	5.90	2.34	2.48
Iceland	559	-	6.79	-	1.98	-
Spain	1588	1875	5.93	5.82	2.38	2.30
Cyprus	-	995	-	3.78	-	2.27
Latvia*	-	1960	-	4.13	-	2.45
Luxembourg	1559	-	6.57	-	2.43	-
Netherlands	1864	1889	5.83	6.08	2.08	1.94
Germany	2795	2916	5.79	5.64	2.46	2.40
Norway	1747	1750	5.84	5.89	2.27	2.24
Poland	1597	1721	6.25	6.57	2.43	2.24
Portugal	1877	2222	4.65	5.34	2.23	2.13
Russia	-	2437	-	3.48	-	2.63
Romania*	-	2139	-	5.93	-	2.69
Slovakia	1341	1766	5.23	5.43	2.45	2.35
Slovenia	1358	1476	5.02	5.07	2.33	2.50
Hungary	1401	1518	5.25	4.98	2.43	2.72
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1751</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.83</b>
Finland	1990	1896	7.04	7.11	1.97	1.85
France	1787	1986	5.16	5.21	2.63	2.75
Czech Republic	2741	-	4.48	-	2.40	-
Switzerland	2098	1804	6.08	6.04	2.31	2.31
Sweden	1898	1927	6.97	6.91	2.24	2.18

**B40. Is your country made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (0 – worse place to live, 10 – better place to live)**

Country of Europe	N		Mean		Standard deviation	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	2160	2405	4.36	4.21	2.21	2.23
Belgium	1763	1798	4.48	4.67	2.20	2.07
Bulgaria	-	1400	-	5.76	-	2.70
United Kingdom	1857	2394	4.65	4.48	2.32	2.44
Greece	2362	-	3.44	-	2.37	-
Denmark	1436	1505	5.47	5.80	2.23	2.22
Estonia	1727	1517	3.96	4.09	2.13	2.16
Ireland	2210	1800	5.63	5.72	2.35	2.42
Iceland	557	-	6.50	-	1.96	-
Spain	1586	1875	5.13	4.91	2.24	2.16
Cyprus	-	995	-	4.49	-	2.47
Latvia*	-	1960	-	3.89	-	2.29
Luxembourg	1550	-	5.20	-	2.43	-
Netherlands	1861	1889	4.79	5.06	2.03	1.81
Germany	2766	2916	4.70	4.58	2.23	2.18
Norway	1745	1750	4.84	5.08	2.04	2.04
Poland	1557	1721	5.52	5.88	2.17	2.03
Portugal	1911	2222	3.81	4.24	1.89	1.96
Russia	-	2437	-	3.24	-	2.45
Romania*	-	2139	-	5.68	-	2.41
Slovakia	1268	1766	4.42	4.78	2.09	1.98
Slovenia	1347	1476	4.58	4.59	2.10	2.24
Hungary	1404	1518	4.27	3.80	2.11	2.36
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1666</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.52</b>
Finland	1978	1896	5.40	5.54	1.93	1.88
France	1783	1986	4.47	4.53	2.20	2.28
Czech Republic	2671	-	4.21	-	2.16	-
Switzerland	2085	1804	5.08	5.29	1.86	1.89
Sweden	1897	1927	5.96	6.09	2.25	2.12

**B35. To what extent do you think your country should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most your country's people to come and live here?**

Country of Europe	Allow many to come and live here		Allow some		Allow a few		Allow none		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	18.6	17.6	45.5	47.0	24.8	26.0	5.8	4.7	0.3	0.5	4.9	4.2
Belgium	19.0	17.7	48.4	56.2	21.3	19.0	10.1	6.9	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2
Bulgaria	-	36.8	-	26.1	-	11.6	-	10.6	-	0.2	-	14.6
United Kingdom	13.7	11.1	51.7	47.4	25.7	30.9	7.6	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
Greece	12.0	-	21.6	-	49.3	-	16.1	-	0.0	-	1.0	-
Denmark	24.9	28.5	52.4	54.7	18.8	12.2	1.8	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5
Estonia	18.3	22.0	37.3	36.4	29.2	30.5	10.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.6
Ireland	27.9	23.2	45.4	51.8	17.9	17.5	6.2	5.7	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.2
Iceland	46.3	-	41.6	-	9.0	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	0.7	-
Spain	19.3	13.7	36.9	36.3	31.9	34.5	7.7	12.7	1.4	0.5	2.7	2.3
Cyprus	-	16.2	-	32.3	-	39.4	-	11.0	-	0.0	-	1.1
Latvia*	-	26.0	-	23.4	-	17.3	-	25.1	-	0.0	-	8.2
Luxembourg	20.5	-	45.6	-	24.5	-	6.9	-	0.1	-	2.5	-
Netherlands	11.0	13.5	53.9	42.7	25.3	34.7	9.0	7.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5
Germany	22.1	22.3	45.7	46.7	21.9	22.3	7.7	6.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.2
Norway	21.3	25.0	55.9	52.7	20.3	20.1	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
Poland	21.2	28.9	47.4	47.9	21.7	15.9	7.3	4.7	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.4
Portugal	5.3	5.7	32.0	32.0	38.4	32.9	20.5	25.1	0.3	0.2	3.6	4.2
Russia	-	40.5	-	26.8	-	15.9	-	10.0	-	0.0	-	6.8
Romania*	-	33.2	-	27.6	-	19.1	-	10.7	-	0.5	-	8.9
Slovakia	27.2	28.7	40.3	38.2	17.0	20.3	8.9	8.8	0.1	0.4	6.4	3.6
Slovenia	14.9	14.3	47.9	51.2	24.5	22.0	9.5	9.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.3
Hungary	21.7	22.8	26.9	26.5	32.2	31.1	14.8	16.1	0.9	0.2	3.6	3.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Finland	13.1	12.8	44.3	47.3	37.7	36.2	3.5	2.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.2
France	14.1	12.3	48.0	50.3	26.0	30.5	8.3	5.7	0.0	0.3	3.5	1.0
Czech Republic	11.2	-	39.1	-	31.3	-	12.6	-	0.0	-	5.8	-
Switzerland	22.7	23.3	59.1	57.2	14.7	16.2	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4
Sweden	32.6	35.5	52.8	51.0	9.3	9.3	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.3	1.9

**B36. How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most your country people?**

Country of Europe	Allow many to come and live here		Allow some		Allow a few		Allow none		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	11.2	8.3	34.5	32.1	38.5	43.2	10.6	11.9	0.1	0.5	5.1	4.1
Belgium	8.8	10.3	43.0	45.9	28.1	28.7	18.3	14.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3
Bulgaria	-	23.4	-	25.2	-	16.4	-	19.4	-	0.1	-	15.6
United Kingdom	10.2	7.9	42.5	40.3	33.0	36.0	13.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Greece	4.0	-	14.7	-	54.6	-	25.8	-	0.0	-	0.8	-
Denmark	10.7	11.4	35.0	40.5	42.4	37.8	10.1	7.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.0
Estonia	7.2	8.6	24.9	24.3	36.6	40.5	24.7	22.5	0.1	0.0	6.5	4.2
Ireland	14.5	15.8	48.3	51.8	24.3	22.2	9.8	7.9	0.6	0.8	2.5	1.5
Iceland	28.0	-	36.8	-	24.4	-	8.3	-	1.4	-	1.2	-
Spain	17.2	12.7	34.1	33.7	33.8	35.9	10.2	14.8	1.5	0.5	3.2	2.4
Cyprus	-	1.9	-	10.4	-	57.5	-	29.2	-	0.0	-	0.9
Latvia*	-	11.0	-	21.5	-	21.9	-	37.2	-	0.0	-	8.4
Luxembourg	10.8	-	36.0	-	29.2	-	20.7	-	0.1	-	3.1	-
Netherlands	7.2	9.6	47.1	38.7	31.9	38.9	13.0	11.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2
Germany	10.5	9.9	38.9	39.9	34.3	34.5	13.6	13.1	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.7
Norway	12.3	13.5	46.0	45.0	34.8	35.5	6.5	5.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Poland	15.5	23.2	43.6	43.1	26.9	22.9	11.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.8
Portugal	4.3	4.5	28.0	29.4	39.0	32.6	25.0	28.7	0.3	0.3	3.5	4.4
Russia	-	11.1	-	23.7	-	32.0	-	25.3	-	0.0	-	7.8
Romania*	-	27.9	-	25.1	-	24.3	-	14.1	-	0.6	-	8.1
Slovakia	17.9	19.6	39.3	37.8	22.3	25.4	14.0	13.7	0.1	0.2	6.5	3.3
Slovenia	11.4	10.0	43.4	43.6	29.2	29.5	12.6	12.8	0.1	0.1	3.3	3.9
Hungary	6.5	5.0	14.0	13.1	47.4	40.7	27.4	37.3	0.9	0.2	3.8	3.7
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Finland	8.0	7.6	29.7	32.4	50.4	48.8	10.5	9.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4
France	9.9	8.9	41.0	42.2	32.4	38.2	14.2	9.5	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.9
Czech Republic	6.4	-	33.6	-	32.7	-	21.2	-	0.0	-	6.0	-
Switzerland	11.9	9.6	50.8	48.1	29.2	33.9	6.2	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7
Sweden	29.3	31.9	51.6	50.8	12.6	12.5	3.4	2.2	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.9



### B37. How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?

Country of Europe	Allow many to come and live here		Allow some		Allow a few		Allow none		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Austria	11.3	8.8	36.9	33.6	34.6	40.2	12.2	11.5	0.4	0.7	4.5	5.2
Belgium	9.7	11.8	39.7	43.3	31.1	30.4	18.3	14.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.4
Bulgaria	-	18.6	-	22.5	-	18.4	-	23.4	-	0.4	-	16.8
United Kingdom	9.5	7.9	41.2	36.4	33.9	37.3	13.8	17.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3
Greece	4.2	-	14.5	-	53.3	-	27.2	-	0.0	-	0.9	-
Denmark	10.2	9.6	31.1	34.3	43.0	44.8	13.3	9.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.5
Estonia	5.3	6.1	17.5	19.5	33.1	39.8	36.1	28.9	0.1	0.0	7.8	5.6
Ireland	17.4	16.1	45.5	48.1	26.5	25.7	8.0	8.1	0.6	0.2	2.0	1.8
Iceland	29.0	-	36.8	-	23.5	-	7.1	-	1.4	-	2.2	-
Spain	17.6	14.0	34.7	34.2	34.6	34.8	8.6	14.2	1.3	0.4	3.2	2.5
Cyprus	-	1.5	-	6.5	-	56.7	-	33.9	-	0.1	-	1.4
Latvia*	-	8.0	-	17.0	-	21.6	-	44.2	-	0.0	-	9.1
Luxembourg	11.4	-	35.9	-	28.7	-	20.7	-	0.1	-	3.3	-
Netherlands	8.1	9.5	43.1	35.3	30.9	39.3	16.4	14.6	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.1
Germany	9.0	10.2	35.9	34.8	35.3	36.4	17.1	16.2	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.6
Norway	12.1	13.9	46.6	45.7	34.4	34.4	6.5	5.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Poland	15.4	23.5	45.9	45.0	26.6	21.8	9.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.1
Portugal	3.7	5.2	26.1	28.6	40.4	32.7	25.9	28.3	0.4	0.3	3.6	4.8
Russia	-	9.7	-	18.1	-	28.1	-	32.2	-	0.0	-	11.9
Romania*	-	25.2	-	22.7	-	28.0	-	15.0	-	0.6	-	8.6
Slovakia	17.5	18.3	40.0	40.2	23.7	24.5	12.4	12.6	0.1	0.4	6.4	4.1
Slovenia	8.9	8.7	41.1	38.8	31.2	31.4	15.4	16.3	0.3	0.1	3.2	4.9
Hungary	5.7	3.3	10.2	9.4	45.3	39.6	33.7	43.3	0.4	0.2	4.7	4.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Finland	6.9	6.6	27.0	27.0	53.0	52.7	11.7	12.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.5
France	8.8	8.7	37.8	37.9	36.1	37.3	15.2	14.4	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.3
Czech Republic	6.4	-	31.8	-	34.6	-	20.4	-	0.0	-	6.7	-
Switzerland	12.2	10.0	50.6	47.7	28.9	33.5	6.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1
Sweden	27.8	31.6	50.0	50.1	14.3	11.7	4.2	3.1	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.5

## Comments and conclusions

### *Political life*

At the beginning of 2005 Ukrainians were one of the strongest supporters of European integration. At the time only Polish citizens supported this process more than Ukrainians, while Western European countries showed skepticism toward subsequent expansion of the EU for the account of the Post-Soviet states. Two years later, Poland became even more positive towards further Eurointegration, while Ukrainians became more skeptical about such prospect for their country.

The same trend could be observed in the attitudes of the most influential Western European countries (such as Great Britain, Spain, Germany, France). It is possible to assume that this worsening of the attitude on the part of the EU members towards Eurointegration influenced public opinion in Ukraine. Unexpectedly enough, at the beginning of 2005, Ukrainians were among the first to show trust in the European Parliament. The citizens of Germany, France, and Great Britain displayed far less confidence in the European Parliament than Ukrainians. But the loyal attitude the Ukrainians displayed toward the European institutions did not prevent the citizens of the EU from fomenting skepticism about integrating the Ukraine into the EU. As a result, at the beginning of 2007, the Ukrainian's level of trust in the European Parliament diminished substantially and, according to this index, Ukraine ended up at the very end of the list of European countries that participated in the European Social Survey.

All revolutionary ideologists know that the rich are more selfish than the poor. But such egoism is not always predefined merely by mercantile reasons. The ideology of the poor contains nuances that developed Europe might not always understand. For example, in 2005 only 36% of Ukrainians agreed that parties which argue against democracy must be forbidden (in 2007 — 38%), whereas the majority of Western Europeans fully supported this idea. It is possible that countries like the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland, joined the EU because the majority of their population (as well as that of Western Europe), would not accept the legalization of parties that do not acknowledge the democratic rules of political life. Unfortunately, in Ukraine there were no substantial changes in the index of democratic political culture during the course of those two years. To give an example, in 2005 only 40% of Slovaks supported prohibiting anti-democratic parties, but after two years they changed their attitude substantially: by 2007 56% of the population supported such prohibition. Very indicative are the answers given by Russians among which only 18% supported the banning of parties which argued against democracy. So, according to the index of tolerance to antidemocratic political forces, Ukraine falls somewhere between Western Europe and Russia. The subsequent way of the forming democratic political consciousness of the citizens of Ukraine will depend, in large part, on the successes of social-economic development under the conditions of unstable political democracy.

The cautious approach of the EU toward Ukraine can be explained by the fact that Ukrainians skeptically estimated the level of democracy in their own country. Responding to the question of how content they were with their own state of democracy, Ukrainians, at the beginning of 2005, gave a higher estimation than the citizens of Portugal, Poland, Hungary, Slovakia, Estonia, or Slovenia. This estimation, however, was still lower than average. At the beginning of 2007 Ukraine ranked next to last among countries evaluated by their level of satisfaction at the state of democracy. Only Bulgaria had a worse index. Curiously enough, even the Russians expressed a greater degree of satisfaction at the state of democracy in their country than did the Ukrainians. But in Russia this index was comparatively low as well. The estimates of the first survey by the citizens of Poland and Slovakia reflect a lower level of democracy in those countries than in the Ukraine, and as such reflect the fact that fundamental changes occurred at the beginning of 2007. The substantial improvement of estimations in neighboring countries was accompanied by a considerable worsening of estimations in Ukraine.

The social-political activity demonstrated by Ukrainians during the "Orange Revolution" scarcely could not be a factor for democratic development if further maturation of political life of the country could occur without mass participation of ordinary citizens. The "Maydan Gust" makes sense only under the conditions that Ukrainians show their inclination not only to one-time actions of political protest but also to systematic social and political activities. In this context, the following question from the questionnaire "European social research" deserves special attention: "During the last 12 months have you worked in a political party or action group?" The various forms of social and

political activities were defined in the questionnaire. If the participation of the citizens in political parties and movements in Ukraine does not differ from most states of the EU (4% of the population), the indexes of participation in other public organizations and associations are considerably lower than in the most countries of the EU. In addition, in a course of two years, the number of people who participated in activities of nonpolitical public organizations diminished from 2.2% to 1.4%.

Estimating their own political position in 2005 on a classic “left-right” scale, Ukrainians citizens appeared to be the most right-leaning among the European countries. In 2007 they ranked third on this index behind Poland and Finland. The important point is not that Ukrainians defined their place at the right of the political spectrum, but rather that they appeared to be one of most “right” in Europe, while the citizens of the so-called “locomotives of the EU” — Germany and France — appeared to be at the very left. Here we see a historic irony in that the prospect of Eurointegration for Ukraine is paradoxically related to the Post-Soviet state motion “from the right to the left”. This unusual route to the EU necessitates that the Ukraine overcome its large gap in the social-economic and legal aspects of public life.

In 2005, Ukrainians demonstrated a greater interest in domestic politics than did the citizens of any other country in the European Union. Twenty percent of the Ukrainians answered that they are “very interested in politics”; while in the neighboring Poland only 6% of the population gave such answer. The closest to Ukrainians were the citizens of Germany, Denmark and Ireland where 16% of the population gave a similar response. The least interested in politics were the Czechs, Portuguese and Spanish. Ukrainians not only led Europe in the level of interest in politics, but they were also among the first to consider politics as being not too difficult to understand. According to self-appraisals, only the citizens of Austria, Denmark, Iceland and Ireland regarded themselves as having a better understanding of politics than Ukrainians. On the other hand, the citizens of Britain, France, Czech Republic and Poland understood politics less than the citizens of Ukraine. However, in a course of two years, the percentage of Ukrainians who were very interested in politics diminished almost two-fold, unlike the other countries, where this index did not change substantially. Accordantly, the number of Ukrainians who do not understand politics increased substantially (from 29% in 2005 to 46% in 2007), as well as the number of people, who have difficulties in making up their mind on political issues (from 35% to 46%).

Speaking of this issue, it is important to note that in 2004 only 11% of Ukrainians were very interested in politics (the same as in previous years). But the presidential elections of 2004 probably played a decisive role in increasing the level of interest in politics in the Ukraine. Immediately following these elections, Ukrainians shifted from completely distrusting state political institutions to placing greater trust in the same. Soon after the “Orange Revolution”, using a trust scale (where 0 is a complete mistrust, 10 is an absolute trust, 5 is a middle mark) Ukrainians ranked existing power structures and political institutions as follows: Verkhovna Rada — 4.8; politicians — 3.7; political parties — 3.6. As a result, Ukraine occupied a place in the middle on the all-European list. However, the two years of political instability that followed the election contributed to the substantial worsening of the indices of trust in political institutions. At a time when we observed stability in the level of trust in the institutions of Western Europe, and an increase in our confidence in the countries that recently joined the EU, the level of trust in Ukrainian politicians and political parties diminished substantially.

### ***Law and morality***

Political preconditions for social changes are not worth much if the social-economic state and the attitude toward the rule of law in the country remain far from the European standards. Such low-level of trust in the legal system and military, as exists in Ukraine, is not observed in any other European country, except for Bulgaria. Especially dangerous to the subsequent development of democratically legal principles of public life is the trend towards decreasing the level of trust in the law-enforcement system. During this two-year period, the middle mark of trust diminished from 3.9 to 2.5, and the trust in the military was reduced from 3.3 to 2.6 (where 0 is a complete distrust and 10 is a complete trust). Such substantial changes of the level of trust in law-enforcement institutions are not observed in any other European country.

It should be noted that the Ukrainian’s distrust in the military and judicial system are not influenced

by the individual's personal safety. Ukraine does not have the highest crime rate in Europe. To demonstrate, in 2005, 18% of the Ukrainian population (14% in 2007) reported being victims of robbery or physical violence within the preceding five years, whereas in prosperous Denmark, that rate was 26% and 25% respectively. However, quite a different picture is painted when answering the question "How safe do you — or would you — feel walking alone in this area after dark?"

Fifty-one percent of Norwegians, 47% of Danes, 40% of Swedes and only 13% citizens of Ukraine, answered that they would feel perfectly safe. Fear of street crimes is common among the citizens of all

"Post-Socialist countries". It is probable that in Western Europe crimes such as robberies and violence toward people do not occur primarily at their places of residence. But in Post-Socialist countries, safety is traditionally higher in public places than in "residential districts".

For the last two years in Ukraine (unlike the majority of other European countries), the estimations of moral atmosphere have worsened. This decline is clearly shown in the answers to the questions: "Is it possible to trust most people?", "Will people try mainly to help someone or care for their own interests?", "Will people behave honestly or will they deceive and utilize others if they get a chance?" Data from a 2007 survey indicates that the level of distrust to moral qualities of fellow-citizens was higher in Russia, Bulgaria and Romania than in Ukraine. But these countries did not participate in the 2005 survey. Conversely, for the last two years, estimates of the moral qualities of their fellow-citizens in Poland, Hungary, Slovakia and Estonia improved. It seems, in general, that the inclusion of these countries into EU has positively influenced their population's general state of legal and moral consciousness. The paradox of this situation for Ukraine rests on the fact that the worsening of the moral and legal atmosphere in society distances Ukraine from the EU, the stay in the rows of which would be the way to overcome the legal and moral nihilism that exists in Post-Communist countries.

### ***Standard of living and economic situation***

One of the integral indexes of an individual's position in society is the level of their satisfaction with life in general. This index precisely indicates the ability of the state to provide its citizens with deserving life. Comparing the index of life satisfaction in Ukraine to that of other countries in the EU, it is easy to notice that Ukraine had the lowest score in Europe — a 4.4, based on a 2007 survey scaled from 0 to 10. Ukraine posted the same score in 2005. Among the countries in Europe, only Ukraine and Bulgaria scored in the negative spectrum of this scale (below 5). The highest degree of satisfaction with life was recorded by the citizens of Denmark (8.5). At the opposite end, the closest to Ukrainians were Bulgarians (4.7) and Russians (5.3). The analogical distribution of estimates was derived from answers to the question: "Are you happy in general?" In 2007, the least happy in Europe were Bulgarians (5.4) and Ukrainians (5.8), while the happiest were Danes (8.3) and Swiss (8.1). An examination of these unfavorable comparative estimations reveals one positive finding for Ukraine: that there are still more happy people in Ukraine than unhappy (a middle estimation exceeds 5).

Ukrainian's estimates of the state of the economy of their country are extremely low. In 2007, as evaluated by the state of the economy, Ukraine placed last among the countries of Europe (2.3 mark on a scale of 11). The closest to them were citizens of Bulgaria (2.6) and Hungary (2.8). If we take into account the fact that the 2005 estimates of the economic situation improved in the majority of the countries (only in Greece, Hungary and Ireland did the economy get worse), then the apparent worsening of the Ukraine estimates (from 3.1 to 2.3), becomes relative. Domestically, the Ukrainian estimates reflect a substantial miscalculation of Ukrainian power due to social policy and perceived political stability, since the growth rate of the Ukrainian economy in 2005-2007 was higher than in most European countries. Nonetheless, it should be noted that in 2007 (as well as in 2005) only 1% of Ukrainians considered it possible to live comfortably on the domestic profit. The same expectation was held only in Bulgaria. But in Denmark, however, two-thirds of the population considered that domestic earnings would allow them to live comfortably. In Sweden and Norway this expectation was equally high at 58%, and 55% respectively.

In our time the personal touch of the system of options of the Ukrainian population regards business with "suspicion." A full two-thirds of Ukrainian people believe that "in our time business is interested only in incomes and not interested in the improvement of quality or maintenance of

buyers". Ukraine, along with Greece and Portugal, lead the European Community by harboring this weariness towards the motivation of the business community. By the least measure such options are incident to the population of Denmark and Iceland.

Ukrainians support state control over differentiation of income. Over 70% of Ukrainians believe that the state must control the process of stratification of population according to the income level and should control the reduction of the gap in the profit of the people. Since 2005, the number of Ukrainians who support the idea of state control over individual income has grown almost 20%. On this index, Ukraine ranks high among other European countries. By the least measure, such opinion is supported by the population of Denmark; and the most — for Bulgaria.

### ***Work and education***

Ukraine reports longer working hours than most other countries. On average, in Poland people work 46 hours per week (including overtime), in Greece it is 45 hours, in the Czech Republic it is 44 hours, in Slovenia it is 43 hours, in Ukraine, Spain, Luxembourg it is 42 hours per week each. The lowest numbers of working hours are reported in the United Kingdom, Denmark and Norway, where they record 37 hours per week each. Paradoxically, people live better in the countries where they work less. A different picture was registered in answers to the question about employment: the lowest number with paid jobs are in Greece and Ukraine (40% in each), then Poland, Slovenia and Portugal (from 43 to 44%); the highest number with paid jobs is in Iceland (65%), Norway (61%) and Luxembourg (58%). Luxembourg and Norway rank highest in standard of living. Of course, we should take into account the retirement age, but even this fact does not change the main tendency — the more people employed, and the less time they spend at work, the higher the standard of living there. Does this mean that Ukraine should cut its working week and increase the retirement age? It is hard to say, because correlations between indices are often false, and the "real" reasons why some countries are rich and others are poor might be discoverable only after all historical, social, cultural and psychological aspects are analyzed.

Unemployment may not be directly related to the standard of living. The proportion of those who experienced a three-month period of unemployment is the largest in the poorest countries — Ukraine and Poland (36% each), Estonia (23%), Hungary (21%), but also in much more prosperous Denmark it is 29%, in France it is 31%, in Finland it is 33%. So, unemployment can coexist with a high standard of living. The period of unemployment that lasted over a year was reported most frequently in Poland (23%) and in Ukraine (19%); the smallest numbers experiencing this were in Austria (7%), Switzerland and Ireland (5% each).

Ukrainians are among the most critical of working conditions. The least variety and novelty in working conditions were reported by Portuguese, Spanish and Ukrainians; the greatest danger and health risks were reported by Ukrainians, followed by Poles and Slovaks. As for other indices, Ukrainian numbers are average: reliable job, possible support by colleagues, possibility for one's own decisions as to the beginning of work and its end. On the whole, we can say that, compared to the EU, work in Ukraine is less safe and less rich in contentment and variety; but comparable to the EU with respect to reliability, mutual aid and possibilities for acting independently.

Ukrainians rank first in the number of those who agree that "on the job, I must work a lot and with diligence". The paradox is that such high diligence and wholehearted work go with the least life satisfaction and the least self-reported material well-being. So, Ukrainians should either work with less effort or be more realistic in their efforts, or, more likely, they should try to improve the work organization and control over distribution of the products produced.

As for labor values, in Europe, high wages are mostly appreciated by Greeks. Fifty-nine percent of Greeks say that the most important factor in choosing a job is its wage. Greeks are followed by Ukrainians and Poles (50%). In Denmark, people are less oriented toward high wages as the most important factor (4%), in Finland it is 6% and the Netherlands it is 7%. This fully corresponds to the concept of post-material value domination in developed democratic countries.

The citizens of Ukraine estimate the current state of education in their country lower than other Europeans (middle estimation on a scale from 0 to 10 marks — 4.1), except for Bulgaria (3.6), while for the neighboring countries (Poles, Czechs and Slovaks), — estimations prevail over 5 marks, and in Denmark and Finland — there are over 7. The nearest to Ukrainians in the estimations of the state of education are Russians (4.3) and Portuguese (4.2). It is strange that

Ukraine and Portugal belong to the same group, given the fact that the average Ukrainian has completed 11.3 years of study, whereas the average Portuguese only 7.4 years. However, in most European countries, the average number of years spent receiving an education exceeds the proper index in Ukraine (except for Romania, Bulgaria, Poland and Slovenia). But this extra time is not too substantial (no more than 2 years). A more ominous measure for Ukraine is that in the last 12 months 51% of Danes, 50% of Norwegians, 22% of Poles, yet only 12% of our fellow-citizens have perfected the knowledge and skills necessary to work, complete courses, lectures and training. Only the Greeks (9%) rank below the Ukrainians in the disinclination of their adults to continue their education. Unfortunately, this gap, between Ukraine and the majority of the countries in Europe, did not decrease during this two-year period from 2005-2007. According to the 2005 index, the number of years spent by individuals pursuing an education did not increase, and the number of Ukrainians completed special courses or professional training in 2007 decreased 3% from the year 2005.

Especially noticeable was the gap between Ukraine and most countries of the EU regarding access and use of the Internet. In 2005, 75% (down to 72% in 2007) of Ukrainians responded that they do not have access to the Internet either at work or at home. The nearest to Ukrainians in such poor showing were the Russians (70%), while in the new states of EU (Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovakia and Slovenia) the majority of the population could get access to the Internet one way or another. In 2005, only 1% of Ukrainians (1.5% in 2007) practiced the daily use of the Internet, while in Poland, in the course of two years, the number of people who made daily use of the Internet grew from 12% to 19%. According to this index, the European leader is Denmark, where 43% of the people had daily access to the Internet in 2005, a number that grew to 50% in 2007.

### ***Health protection, family and everyday life***

The citizens of Ukraine estimate the health system in their country to be extremely low. On a scale from 0 to 10, an average estimate in 2005 was 2.8 and 2.6 in 2007. Equally low estimations were observed only in Bulgaria. The highest scores were registered in Belgium (7.4), Finland (7.0) and Austria (6.7). Ukrainians also gave the lowest estimates in Europe to the state of their own health: a middle estimation on a 5-point scale (1 — very bad, 2 — bad, 3 — average, 4 — well, 5 — very well) makes a 3.0 (in Belgium and Switzerland — 4.1). Thus, if people in Western Europe considered that the answer “well” reflected their health, Ukrainians chose the level “mediocre”. The “mediocre” state of health affects everyday activities. In answering the question: “Do you feel any difficulties or limitations in everyday life due to chronic illness, disability, physical defects, physical weakness or mental issues?” only 54% of Ukrainian citizens answered “no”. In the majority of the European countries, these scores fell in the 70-80% range. Therefore, the low estimate given by the Ukrainians citizens to the current state of the system of health protection in their country is accordingly based on the perception of their personal physical conditions.

In many respects, family living conditions in Ukraine are far from European standards. Although living conditions of Ukrainians significantly improved in the last two decades (polls from 1980 registered a little over two rooms for the average family; while the recent data is 3.2), in this index, Ukraine takes next to last place among the countries that took part in the European Social Survey. The situation is worse only in Hungary, Estonia and Poland (2.6, 2.9 and 3.1 rooms on average for a family). The leading EU countries in this index are Ireland (5.6) and Belgium (5.1). As to the number of rooms per family, Ukrainians do not rank last in Europe, but they do lag critically behind all countries when it comes to household equipment and housework. In this index, Ukrainians marked their living conditions as 4.3 (on a scale from 0 to 10 points), in Poland it is 6.4, in Portugal it is 7.0, in Slovak Republic it is 7.1, in Hungary it is 7.2. The leaders, Luxembourg and Iceland, gave marks over 9. So, only Ukraine records living conditions that fall in the lower half of the 11-point scale. It is no surprise that the Ukrainian family spends much more time, on average, per day doing housework (6.8 hours): the least time for housework is spent in Denmark (2.6 hours), Sweden (3.0 hours) and Norway (3.1 hours).

Apart from excessive housework, Ukrainians take more part in the care of family members — children, the disabled, sick or aged. In Ukraine, 48% fulfill such duties. In this index, the closest to Ukraine is Hungary (36%). The least are citizens of Denmark (15%), Spain (21%) and Sweden (22%). Moreover, Ukrainians render more financial support and assistance in everyday housework,

to their adult children and grandchildren who live separately. However, the corresponding support from children and grandchildren to them is more weighty. All this is an evident consequence of traditional relations in Ukrainian families and of insufficiently developed governmental systems for family support, and inefficient social policy. In Ukraine, families are still the main and, in many cases, the only resource for the survival of those who need social support. That is why Ukrainians, more than citizens of other EU countries, agree with the idea that their families must be the main priority in men's and women's life. In Ukraine, those who fully agree with this made up 58%, mostly agree made up 32%, while in the Netherlands, the part of those who agree is 18%, in Sweden it is 19%, in Denmark it is 22%. The closest to Ukraine, as to this index, are Greece, Czech Republic and Poland (48-49%).

Excessive involvement in their families and housework makes it impossible for Ukrainians to eliminate traditional stereotypes related to the position of women in family and society. More than in other countries, in Ukraine, people agree with statements, such as the following: "Women must be ready to decrease their job load in favor of their families", "If there is a lack of working places, then men should have more rights to a job than women". The Ukrainian way to Eurointegration must go along with a decisive overcoming of traditionalist stereotypes like these.

*Наукове видання*

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