



**NATIONAL ACADEMY OF  
SCIENCES OF UKRAINE  
INSTITUTE OF SOCIOLOGY**

**INTERNATIONAL RENAISSANCE FOUNDATION**

**Evhen Golovakha,  
Andriy Gorbachyk**

# **Social Changes in Ukraine and Europe: Outcomes of European Social Survey 2005-2007-2009**



Kyiv-2011

**ББК 60.5**  
**G 61**

**G 61**     ***Evhen Golovakha, Andriy Gorbachyk. Social Changes in Ukraine and Europe: Outcomes of European Social Survey 2005-2007-2009. – K.: Institute of Sociology of NAS of Ukraine, 2011. – 118 p.***

**ISBN 978-966-02-6207-2**

The book presents outcomes of the three waves of international comparative sociological survey conducted by the Institute of Sociology of the NAS of Ukraine within the frames of the European Social Survey (ESS), all-European monitoring project, in which 32 countries participated. Professor Roger Jowell from the University of London is the supervisor of ESS project. In Ukraine, the poll was conducted with nationwide sample in January–April 2005, in December 2006 – January 2007, and in December 2008 – January 2009 by the Institute of Sociology of the NASU and supervised by E.Golovakha (national representative in the ESS Scientific Advisory Board) and A.Gorbachyk (national coordinator of the project in Ukraine). The project was financed by the International Renaissance Foundation and the NAS of Ukraine.

**ББК 60.5**

*The printing is authorized by the Scientific Board of the Institute of Sociology of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine.  
Minutes No 5 of 25 October 2011.*

**ISBN 978-966-02-6207-2**

© E.Golovakha, A.Gorbachyk, 2011  
© Institute of Sociology of NAS of Ukraine, 2011

## **Acknowledgements**

We appreciate greatly the financial support of the International Renaissance Foundation which made this research possible. Special thanks goes to Professor Roger Jowell, head of the ESS Central Coordination Project Committee. We also wish to express deep appreciation to our Ukrainian colleagues Yurii Privalov, Sergii Makeev, Elena Simonchuk, Oleksandr Stegnii, Mykola Churylov, Kateryna Ivaschenko, Tetyana Gerasimenko, Olga Maksimenko and all participants of the fieldwork of the survey for their collaboration. Also our deep thanks to Olena Parakhonska for editorial assistance in production of tables.

# Contents

<b>Methodological bases and features of organisation of European Social Survey (ESS) in Ukraine.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Tendencies of social changes in Ukraine and Europe: Outcomes of European Social Survey 2005-2007-2009</b>	
1. Politics, state, international relations.....	10
2. Economic and standard of living.....	32
3. Work and employment.....	40
4. Education, science, media.....	50
5. Family life, gender.....	68
6. Health and medical care.....	72
7. Everyday life and personal relations.....	75
8. Law, justice, moral, religion.....	81
9. Social discrimination and migration.....	102
<b>Comments and conclusions .....</b>	<b>112</b>

## **Methodological bases and features of organisation of the third wave of European Social Survey (ESS) in Ukraine**

In the last two decades the use of comparative research in the field of social science has greatly increased, adding value and strength to the field and increasing the validity of empirical research. This development is, among other things, reflected in the joint effort of social scientists in different countries to gather data that is comparable across countries making it possible to test theories in a wider context than was possible before. In 2004, the Institute of Sociology of the NAS of Ukraine (V.Vorona, Director, Academician of the NASU) joined the international cooperative within the comparative sociological project of the European Social Survey ([www.europeansocialsurvey.org](http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org)). At the beginning of 2005 the second wave of European Social Survey (ESS) was conducted in Ukraine. Twenty four European countries participated in this international comparative research. Many of scientific publications were prepared in the world on the base of the empirical data of this survey. Many of scholars, graduate and postgraduate students, analysts from around the world used this comparative data. This survey became a valuable source of unbiased information about social and political processes in modern Ukraine. Several monographs and many articles were published in Ukraine.

In 2005 EU Commission for Science and Research awarded the European Social Survey project of very prestige Descartes Prize. The ESS international research team is continuing to work on the project. Research groups from several countries joined ESS international consortium in 2006 (Bulgaria, Cyprus, Latvia, Russian Federation, Romania) and then in 2008 (Croatia, Lithuania, Israel, Turkey). At the end of 2006 the third wave of international survey was conducted in 25 European countries. Then next fourth wave was done at the end of 2008 and at the beginning of 2009. This publication contains the results of the fourth wave of ESS.

Work of the European Social Survey is coordinated by a committee headed by Prof. R.Jowell from the Center for Comparative Social Surveys in Great Britain. The committee coordinates methodological and organisational work to guarantee high standards of conduct in different countries, and to make outcomes obtained in different countries comparable. Preparatory activity (development of the same research tools for all countries-members, general recommendations on sample planning, conduction of conferences and meeting of representatives from countries-members) is financed by the European Committee and by the European Science Foundation.

The coordination committee organised groups of advisors who consult national research groups on construction of poll samples and translation of questionnaires. The groups have to ensure that within the consortium there are common high standards of the study; this fact should positively influence the data quality and the possibility to compare data collected in different countries. Every country has its own national research group conducting the whole cycle of studies. Work of every national research group with the international consortium is coordinated by a national coordinator of the project (in Ukraine, the national coordinator is A.Gorbachyk). The final questionnaire is approved by the Scientific Advisory Board, the Ukrainian member of which is E.Golovakha. In Ukraine, the project was financed by two sources: a grant of the NAS of Ukraine and a grant of the International Renaissance Foundation.

In all countries, the poll was conducted according to the same questionnaire. Its content and structure are approved by the scientific board of the consortium. Consortium works with the questionnaire in English. Every country translates it by itself into the languages which would be used in their study. The project requires that in each country the poll has to be conducted in the languages used in everyday life by no less than 5% of the country's population. In Ukraine, the poll was carried out in Ukrainian and Russian (the decision was taken according to the data of the general census of Ukrainian population of 2001). Adequate and equivalent translation of the questionnaire into a number of languages is one of the major problem of international comparative surveys. For every national research group in the consortium the main aim of rather complicated procedure of translation in ESS is not to polish the adequate translation of each question of the questionnaire but to formulate the question in the national language in a way that would be

adequate for comprehension in the cultural conditions of the country, equivalent to its English version approved by the scientific board of consortium, and corresponding (to the maximum extent) to the goal and tasks of the study.

The questionnaire of the European Social Survey consists of the core (stable monitoring part) being repeated in all waves of the survey and 2-3 blocks of questions (each block contains approximately 50 questions) related to a certain aspect included into only one wave. The core of the questionnaire includes indicators of trust in the main institutions, interest in politics and political activity, social and political orientations, attitudes to the main social and moral values, social capital and social exclusion, well-being, security. Also, the monitoring part includes basic social and demographic information, such as number of family members, education, employment and job, nationality, ethnic and religious affiliation, living conditions of family. In the questionnaire, there are also the block of questions related to measuring of value orientations, developed by S. Schwartz, prominent Israeli researcher, and the block of questions for methodological experiments on assessment of validity and reliability of measurements. To facilitate the comparison of the results of all waves of ESS we have kept in the fourth wave the same translation of core part of the questionnaire as it was in the second wave.

Two additional blocks of questions was included in the questionnaire of ESS fourth wave. The first one related to the study attitudes towards the welfare state and the second one related to the study of the attitudes towards ageism.

To ensure correct comparative analysis, it is important to have equivalent strategies for sample construction in all countries taking part in the survey. The problem is that there are different conditions and possibilities for design and realisation of a sample in different countries. The main efforts of national research groups and the group that consulted on samples were directed to finding practical possibilities for better realisation of a random sample under conditions of each particular country. In each national study, a sampled population is people of age 15 years and older. Each research team had to ensure an effective sample size — no less than 1500 respondents for countries with a population over 2 million, and 800 respondents for countries with a population less than 2 million. In each country, taking into account their specific sample design, they evaluated a design-effect as a basis for determination of sample size: the sample should ensure the same representation as a simple random sample of 1500 (or 800 if the country population is not large enough). Then, basing on preliminary estimation of the response level (the proportion of respondents in a planned sample which could be actually found and which would agree for an interview), they determined the necessary sample size and the sample design was constructed. In the Ukrainian research group, the sample plan was constructed by M.Churylov and A.Gorbachyk; the work was consulted by Prof. P.Lynn, Essex University, Great Britain, member of the consultant group on samples. For the four-step random sample of the Ukrainian poll, the design-effect was evaluated as 1.305. This means that, in order to ensure an effective sample size, we had to interview  $1500 \times 1.305 \approx 1958$  respondents. Consortium of the European Social Survey recommends to realise a sample with a response rate of 70%. Basing on the previous experience and the result of the second wave of ESS, the Ukrainian research group determined the response rate of 65% and this decision led to a sample size of  $1958 / 0.65 \approx 3000$  addresses.

To raise the response rate, before making decisions on impossibility to reach the respondent, our interviewers had to visit the house included in the sample (changes in the sample were banned) no less than 4 times, at least one of which had to be in the evening and one on a weekend. Within the process of sample realisation, we actually took 1845 interviews. So, the response rate was a little bit less than we planned and reached about 61.5%.

**Table.**

**Second (column "2005"), Third (column "2007") and Fourth (column "2009") Waves of European Social Survey: Survey Information in the Countries-Members.**

	The poll was conducted			Number of interviews			Response rate %		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	06.01.05 25.04.05	18.07.07 05.11.07	--	2256	2405	--	62.4	64.0	--
Belgium	04.10.04 31.01.05	23.10.06 19.02.07	13.11.082 0.03.09	1778	1798	1 760	61.2	61.0	58.9
Bulgaria	--	20.11.06 10.01.07	06.03.093 1.05.09	--	1400	2 230	--	64.8	75.0
United Kingdom	27.09.04 16.03.05	05.09.06 14.01.07	01.09.081 9.01.09	1897	2394	2 352	54.6	54.6	55.8
Greece	10.01.05 20.03.05	--	15.07.092 0.11.09	2406	--	2 072	78.8	--	74.3
Denmark	09.10.04 31.01.05	19.09.06 02.05.07	01.09.081 1.01.09	1487	1505	1 610	64.3	50.8	53.9
Estonia	30.09.04 19.01.05	25.10.06 21.05.07	05.11.081 1.03.09	1989	1517	1 661	79.1	65.0	57.4
Israel	--	--	31.08.081 3.03.09	--	--	2 490	--	--	77.7
Ireland	18.01.05 20.06.05	14.09.06 31.08.07	11.09.091 2.03.10	2286	1800	1 764	59.7	56.8	51.6
Iceland	24.05.04 04.12.05	--	--	579	--	--	51.3	--	--
Spain	27.09.04 31.01.05	25.10.06 04.03.07	05.09.083 1.01.09	1663	1876	2 576	59.7	65.9	66.8
Cyprus	--	02.10.06 10.12.06	29.09.082 1.12.08	--	995	1 215	--	67.3	78.7
Latvia	--	28.06.07 02.09.07	02.04.090 8.09.09	--	1960	1 980	--	71.2	57.9
Luxemburg	13.09.04 26.01.05	--	--	1635	--	--	50.1	--	--
Netherland	11.09.04 19.02.05	16.09.06 18.03.07	08.09.082 8.06.09	1881	1889	1 778	65.1	59.8	49.8
Germany	26.08.04 16.01.05	01.09.06 15.01.07	27.08.083 1.01.09	2870	2916	2 751	51.0	54.5	48.0
Norway	15.09.04 15.01.05	21.08.06 19.12.06	25.08.082 0.01.09	1760	1750	1 549	66.2	65.5	60.4
Poland	10.10.04 22.12.04	02.10.06 13.12.06	03.11.081 5.02.09	1716	1721	1 619	73.7	70.2	71.2
Portugal	15.10.04 17.03.05	12.10.06 28.02.07	09.10.080 8.03.09	2052	2222	2 367	71.2	72.8	75.7
Russian Federation	--	18.09.06 09.01.07	08.11.080 9.04.09	--	2437	2 512	--	69.5	67.9
Romania	--	01.12.06 31.01.07	02.12.081 9.01.09	--	2139	2 146	--	71.8	68.0
Slovak Republic	04.10.04 12.12.04	01.12.06 28.02.07	17.11.081 5.02.09	1512	1766	1 810	64.2	73.2	72.6
Slovenia	18.10.04 30.11.04	18.10.06 04.12.06	20.10.082 0.01.09	1442	1476	1 286	69.7	65.1	59.1
Turkey	--	--	02.11.081 7.05.09	--	--	2 461	--	--	66.5
Hungary	02.04.05 31.05.05	21.11.06 28.01.07	20.02.092 0.04.09	1498	1518	1 544	65.4	66.1	61.3
Ukraine	28.01.05 10.03.05	06.12.06 12.01.07	01.03.090 2.04.09	2031	2002	1 845	68.9	66.4	61.5
Finland	20.09.04 17.12.04	18.09.06 20.12.06	19.09.080 5.02.09	2022	1896	2 195	70.7	64.4	68.4
France	27.11.04 04.03.05	19.09.06 07.04.07	28.09.083 1.01.09	1806	1986	2 073	43.6	46.0	49.4
Croatia	--	--	22.12.083 1.03.09	--	--	1 484	--	--	45.7
Czech Republic	01.10.04 13.12.04	--	08.06.090 8.07.09	3026	--	2 018	55.3	--	69.5
Switzerland	15.09.04 28.02.05	24.08.06 02.04.07	30.08.081 7.04.09	2141	1804	1 819	48.6	51.5	49.9
Sweden	29.09.04 19.01.05	21.09.06 03.02.07	15.09.080 3.02.09	1948	1927	1 830	65.9	65.9	62.2

After the data were collected together with additional information (as to the Ukrainian study, it related to sizes of settlements where the poll was conducted, the evaluated number of houses in the streets where interviewers made selection by the route method, the number of people over 15 years old who lived in the houses involved in the interviews and other indicators), they calculated the weight coefficients to compensate for the fact that not all respondents (interviewed) had equal chances to get into the sample. In the Ukrainian research group, this work was done by A. Gorbachyk. After that weighing was carried out, we obtained a sample equally representative to a simple random sample of 1500. With the trust probability of 0.95, the error of such a sample as to the percentage of objects of certain property will not be over 2.6%. The same accuracy (but according to their own design and results of sample realisation) was met by research groups in other countries.

Collected by national research groups, data (presented as computer files and attached documents) were put into the archive of the European Social Survey. The data of all 32 countries, which took part in the fourth wave of the project, were unified and combined into the common data file, convenient for comparative analyses. The archive is accessible via the Internet (its electronic address is <http://ESS.nsd.uib.no>), it is open and free for scholars from any country in the world. The archive includes scientific and methodologically substantiated information about orientations, thoughts, beliefs and behavior patterns of Ukrainians, the information is suitable for comparative sociological analysis in the context of the same information collected in the other 27 European countries. There are more than 39.000 registered worldwide users of the ESS data and this data has produced more than 700 publications registered in the ESS database on various issues. All the topics covered in the ESS are of great importance both from a national and European perspective, as the survey addresses many of the key elements of the position of individuals in a social structure. The sound multinational comparable measurement of people's values, ideological orientation and underlying structure of society, will become a fundamental tool for current and future social scientists and policy makers, to learn from current restoration and effectively contribute to continuing social change. Objective scientific sociological information about Ukraine presented for analyses by scientific community and managerial experts in Ukraine and in the world (primarily in Europe) has to promote distribution of unbiased information about the situation and development of social processes in Ukraine. Open access to the archive makes it possible to expect coverage in highly professional publications in various scientific, social and political journals not only in Ukraine but also abroad. All that should promote the openness of Ukrainian society.

The book presents distributions of answers to the questions from the questionnaire, which are the most interesting and suitable for direct comparison. The data are given as tables of percentages and tables of averages with commentaries. Developing the tables, in all countries, they weigh samples with the coefficients, specially calculated by national research groups. Percentages in the tables and means of indicators were calculated in each country according to the number of respondents who answered the corresponding question. There are no weight coefficients in data archive for the third wave data from Latvia and Romania. Calculation for this two countries was done for unweighted data and corresponding rows in the tables are marked by star. To facilitate comparison for the questions from the core percentages and averages are presented for all three waves — the second (column "2005"), the third (column "2007") and the fourth (column "2009").



**Tendencies of social changes  
in Ukraine and Europe:  
Outcomes of European Social Survey  
2005-2007-2009**

# 1. POLITICS, STATE, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

## B1. How interested would you say you are in politics – are you...?

Country of Europe	Very interested			Quite interested			Hardly interested			Not at all interested			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	1			2			3			4											
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	14.1	13.9	-	36.8	36.3	-	37.7	38.9	-	10.7	10.2	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.6	0.5	-	2.45	2.46	-
Belgium	9.1	8.2	8.3	34.3	36.6	40.1	35.0	33.6	32.4	21.7	21.6	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.69	2.69	2.62
Bulgaria	-	7.4	9.5	-	38.8	36.3	-	27.2	28.7	-	25.5	25.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.2	0.2	-	2.72	2.70
United Kingdom	8.6	10.9	12.6	38.6	41.2	43.9	32.2	28.2	28.3	20.4	19.7	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.65	2.57	2.46
Greece	9.4	-	7.3	23.3	-	23.2	36.4	-	36.6	30.7	-	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	0.5	2.88	-	2.95
Denmark	15.9	18.7	21.7	48.8	49.1	50.1	28.4	25.9	24.5	6.7	6.2	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.26	2.20	2.10
Estonia	5.8	6.9	8.4	30.7	34.2	36.5	46.4	44.2	42.1	16.9	14.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.75	2.66	2.59
Israel	-	-	13.8	-	-	34.1	-	-	25.5	-	-	26.1	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	2.64
Ireland	9.0	9.8	-	35.3	35.5	-	29.4	29.1	-	25.8	25.3	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.0	0.2	-	2.72	2.70	-
Iceland	15.7	-	-	46.5	-	-	27.8	-	-	8.6	-	-	1.2	0.0	-	0.2	-	-	2.30	-	-
Spain	6.7	5.7	5.3	22.1	20.1	20.8	42.8	38.4	39.6	28.0	35.7	34.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.92	3.04	3.03
Cyprus	-	10.6	17.3	-	27.5	25.2	-	39.6	33.5	-	22.2	24.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	2.73	2.64
Latvia*	-	3.9	4.7	-	21.5	31.0	-	49.4	48.9	-	24.2	14.8	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.9	0.6	-	2.95	2.74
Luxembourg	11.3	-	-	31.3	-	-	36.2	-	-	20.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4	-	-	2.67	-	-
Netherlands	9.9	10.8	9.7	51.2	52.2	57.1	29.0	26	23.3	9.8	10.8	9.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.39	2.37	2.33
Germany	15.7	16.1	18.3	40.3	37.7	43.4	33.6	35.9	32.8	10.2	10.2	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.38	2.40	2.26
Norway	10.0	9.4	10.0	39.2	38.5	37.1	43.1	44.3	45.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.48	2.50	2.51
Poland	5.8	6.3	6.5	32.3	32.2	34.9	42.0	43.8	39.0	19.7	17.6	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.76	2.73	2.71
Portugal	5.7	5.0	4.0	22.2	23.3	24.9	32.9	33.2	32.2	38.7	38.1	38.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.05	3.05	3.06
Russia	-	7.9	8.0	-	34.7	39.9	-	34.2	34.3	-	22.5	17.5	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.4	0.3	-	2.72	2.61
Romania*	-	4.3	6.6	-	24.1	35.2	-	42.3	32.1	-	27.8	24.0	-	0.5	1.4	-	1.0	0.6	-	2.95	2.75
Slovakia	6.3	6.5	8.5	29.3	31.0	33.1	48.9	48.1	43.5	14.6	13.9	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	2.72	2.70	2.64
Slovenia	5.5	7.0	7.2	36.1	36.2	41.6	38.4	35.1	35.2	19.9	21.4	15.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.73	2.71	2.59
Turkey	-	-	9.5	-	-	29.8	-	-	20.9	-	-	38.8	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.90
Hungary	10.0	9.6	8.3	29.8	32.1	29.0	36.6	35.2	37.1	23.6	22.7	25.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.74	2.71	2.80
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.61</b>
Finland	6.7	7.3	8.1	39.3	40.3	40.3	41.1	40.5	40.8	12.9	11.9	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.60	2.57	2.54
France	8.2	12.5	14.9	29.0	32.7	36.5	38.0	35.8	35.4	24.7	18.9	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.79	2.61	2.47
Croatia	-	-	6.8	-	-	23.8	-	-	33.4	-	-	35.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.7	-	-	2.98
Czech Republic	3.1	-	2.8	15.4	-	15.0	54.9	-	48.3	25.4	-	33.5	0.0	-	0.2	1.2	-	0.0	3.04	-	3.13
Switzerland	14.4	14.5	16.1	44.6	42	41.7	31.4	32.6	31.3	9.5	10.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.36	2.40	2.37
Sweden	11.8	14.9	13.0	45.7	46.9	45.6	33.4	29.8	32.9	9.2	8.4	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.40	2.32	2.37

## B2. How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on?

Country of Europe	Never			Seldom			Occasionally			Regularly			Frequently			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	9.5	9.6	-	23.7	24.9	-	36.2	35.5	-	18.5	18.4	-	9.3	8.5	-	0.1	0.3	-	2.7	2.7	-	2.94	2.91	-		
Belgium	8.2	7.8	6.9	18.8	22.9	17.1	35.3	35.9	35.9	22.3	21.6	23.6	14.3	11.2	16.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	3.16	3.06	3.25		
Bulgaria	-	8.7	11.0	-	18.6	21.8	-	29.8	31.8	-	14.9	14.8	-	15.3	12.5	-	0.4	0.3	-	12.2	7.9	-	3.11	2.96		
United Kingdom	5.8	7.9	9.7	15.0	15.8	15.4	36.2	34.2	35.3	27.0	26.3	23.7	15.2	15.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	3.31	3.25	3.20		
Greece	10.4	-	8.1	19.2	-	15.5	25.6	-	27.3	27.2	-	29.4	17.0	-	19.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.6	-	0.6	3.21	-	3.36		
Denmark	8.3	8.9	9.3	25.9	27.0	28.9	36.0	39.1	39.9	18.3	16.6	14.1	10.6	8.0	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	2.97	2.88	2.80		
Estonia	5.7	8.0	6.0	18.0	21.8	20.2	37.0	38.8	42.2	26.6	20.4	20.8	10.8	7.4	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.6	1.3	3.19	2.97	3.08		
Israel	-	-	22.3	-	-	19.2	-	-	27.9	-	-	13.0	-	-	10.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	5.6	-	-	2.67		
Ireland	11.2	12.0	-	23.3	22.2	-	31.4	33.0	-	17.6	15.7	-	12.7	13.1	-	1.6	0.6	-	2.3	3.4	-	2.97	2.95	-		
Iceland	7.8	-	-	27.6	-	-	38.0	-	-	19.0	-	-	5.4	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	2.86	-	-		
Spain	6.4	7.3	7.4	19.7	16.8	16.8	29.9	33.6	35.8	19.2	19.3	17.3	23.5	21.2	21.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	3.34	3.31	3.29		
Cyprus	-	16.5	18.8	-	21.8	25.4	-	30.3	23.6	-	18.4	17.4	-	10.8	12.2	-	0.0	0.1	-	2.1	2.4	-	2.85	2.78		
Latvia*	-	6.7	4.9	-	14.4	15.0	-	36.4	45.9	-	14.4	14.8	-	20.5	15.6	-	0.1	0.1	-	7.4	3.7	-	3.30	3.22		
Luxembourg	11.9	-	-	17.8	-	-	31.6	-	-	16.5	-	-	18.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.1	-	-	3.11	-	-		
Netherlands	7.8	8.8	7.9	21.1	20.0	23.0	34.2	36.2	36.6	24.1	22.3	21.8	12.3	11.4	9.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	3.12	3.08	3.03		
Germany	6.3	7.9	6.3	21.0	22.5	22.3	40.1	39.3	41.8	22.0	20.7	21.8	9.9	9.0	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	3.08	3.00	3.02		
Norway	5.9	6.5	5.0	25.1	25.3	25.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	12.7	12.5	13.6	9.1	8.5	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.94	2.91	2.96		
Poland	7.2	6.4	6.7	16.0	14.8	16.6	28.1	28.8	31.4	27.4	27.6	24.4	18.1	19.5	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.34	3.4	3.31		
Portugal	5.4	5.8	5.4	15.8	17.6	15.1	33.1	32.6	36.2	20.6	21.1	23.8	23.4	21.1	17.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	3.41	3.35	3.34		
Russia	-	6.0	5.3	-	19.0	19.2	-	31.5	35.8	-	21.7	21.5	-	14.6	13.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	7.1	5.2	-	3.21	3.19		
Romania*	-	9.8	5.6	-	15.8	15.9	-	32.0	33.6	-	17.3	23.7	-	17.4	14.8	-	0.8	1.5	-	6.8	4.8	-	3.18	3.28		
Slovakia	5.6	5.5	8.4	21.3	20.8	22.9	41.3	40.4	36.7	8.8	10.3	15.3	18.3	19.1	14.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.6	3.6	2.2	3.14	3.17	3.04		
Slovenia	6.8	8.5	8.9	18.0	16.6	14.9	35.9	35.2	38.9	24.1	25.0	24.3	12.5	11.9	10.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.18	3.15	3.12		
Turkey	-	-	6.8	-	-	10.4	-	-	30.3	-	-	23.4	-	-	16.5	-	-	0.4	-	-	12.2	-	-	3.37		
Hungary	13.6	9.8	8.6	19.4	17.5	14.1	28.3	28.8	28.9	25.7	30.4	31.8	10.3	11.0	14.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.00	3.16	3.29		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.16</b>		
Finland	5.7	5.3	6.1	14.3	17.5	17.5	32.9	30.0	32.3	25.1	27.1	25.9	21.6	20.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.43	3.39	3.32		
France	8.7	17.1	15.2	12.1	20.0	19.8	33.8	34.8	37.9	28.6	19.1	19.3	16.4	8.5	7.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.32	2.82	2.84		
Croatia	-	-	12.4	-	-	20.2	-	-	28.0	-	-	10.2	-	-	24.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	4.3	-	-	3.15		
Czech Republic	3.7	-	4.5	14.8	-	14.9	35.9	-	35.9	14.5	-	17.6	23.8	-	23.6	0.0	-	0.2	7.4	-	3.3	3.43	-	3.42		
Switzerland	6.3	8.0	7.9	21.1	21.4	21.7	41.2	37.8	40.3	21.1	22.3	20.9	9.4	9.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	3.06	3.04	2.99		
Sweden	8.3	10.0	7.2	24.6	26.8	27.3	37.1	38.5	37.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	14.0	10.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.02	2.88	2.98		

### B3. How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?

Country of Europe	Very difficult			Difficult			Neither difficult nor easy			Easy			Very easy			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	3.9	4.2	-	14.6	15.3	-	39.9	34.3	-	26.4	28.4	-	12.2	14.4	-	0.1	0.3	-	3.0	3.0	-	3.29	3.35	-		
Belgium	9.7	7.4	11.4	37.3	36.3	36.8	32.0	34.6	31.5	16.9	18.6	17.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.67	2.73	2.64		
Bulgaria	-	4.8	5.8	-	14.1	16.0	-	35.0	33.2	-	28.4	31.0	-	4.7	6.4	-	0.4	0.3	-	12.5	7.4	-	3.16	3.18		
United Kingdom	7.3	7.6	8.8	27.4	25.1	22.5	32.0	30.3	30.3	25.5	28.7	29.2	6.4	7.6	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.4	2.96	3.03	3.07		
Greece	8.3	-	7.3	16.6	-	18.3	31.2	-	35.9	29.6	-	27.1	13.3	-	10.6	0.0	-	0.0	1.1	-	0.8	3.23	-	3.16		
Denmark	5.2	4.3	3.1	19.5	15.9	15.0	27.2	29.7	32.5	36.0	38.7	36.0	11.2	10.6	12.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	3.29	3.36	3.40		
Estonia	8.5	5.9	7.4	28.6	24.8	24.7	38.7	41.3	43.8	16.5	18.1	17.9	3.3	4.0	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.3	5.9	2.2	2.76	2.89	2.84		
Israel	-	-	8.2	-	-	21.0	-	-	31.1	-	-	22.2	-	-	8.7	-	-	2.1	-	-	6.7	-	-	3.02		
Ireland	5.5	5.8	-	20.6	21.2	-	27.1	29.6	-	33.4	26.4	-	9.2	10.7	-	2.2	1.4	-	2.0	4.9	-	3.21	3.16	-		
Iceland	4.0	-	-	15.2	-	-	37.5	-	-	32.5	-	-	9.0	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.7	-	-	3.28	-	-		
Spain	10.9	12.8	13.6	30.6	35.5	30.2	25.1	27.3	31.2	26.0	19.6	20.7	5.8	3.2	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.85	2.64	2.69		
Cyprus	-	4.2	4.4	-	16.9	14.0	-	34.5	26.0	-	26.0	29.9	-	15.8	22.4	-	0.2	0.1	-	2.5	3.2	-	3.33	3.54		
Latvia*	-	10.1	7.0	-	20.7	23.9	-	40.5	38.8	-	17.1	22.0	-	3.7	3.3	-	0.5	0.0	-	7.4	4.9	-	2.82	2.90		
Luxembourg	13.0	-	-	22.7	-	-	28.7	-	-	17.6	-	-	12.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	5.4	-	-	2.94	-	-		
Netherlands	6.6	6.2	5.2	31.5	30.3	27.2	36.4	34.5	37.0	20.7	23.5	26.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	2.84	2.89	2.96		
Germany	4.0	3.7	2.8	19.3	20.4	17.3	36.6	38.3	38.2	33.5	29.8	34.5	5.5	7.1	6.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	3.17	3.16	3.25		
Norway	3.9	4.2	3.7	27.0	27.4	25.6	35.1	34.3	36.9	29.3	29.5	29.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.03	3.03	3.05		
Poland	8.0	7.7	7.7	25.2	27.4	24.4	35.0	34.8	32.3	22.8	21.0	26.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.92	2.89	2.97		
Portugal	18.4	19.6	14.0	28.6	31.9	39.9	32.9	24.3	26.4	14.6	18.8	15.0	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.52	2.50	2.52		
Russia	-	11.1	10.5	-	27.5	24.7	-	39.9	44.0	-	11.8	13.4	-	2.3	2.4	-	0.2	0.0	-	7.2	5.0	-	2.64	2.71		
Romania*	-	8.8	6.4	-	16.1	15.5	-	38.5	44.3	-	18.9	20.3	-	8.5	5.5	-	1.5	2.3	-	7.7	5.9	-	3.02	3.03		
Slovakia	7.6	6.7	5.0	21.5	23.7	21.9	42.4	42.9	39.0	18.3	18.5	25.3	4.9	4.8	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.2	3.3	2.4	2.91	2.91	3.05		
Slovenia	7.7	9.2	7.9	22.9	20.4	20.7	40.6	38.3	41.5	19.8	21.0	20.3	4.5	6.2	6.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.1	4.7	3.6	2.90	2.94	2.96		
Turkey	-	-	17.1	-	-	32.6	-	-	23.2	-	-	7.9	-	-	3.7	-	-	1.1	-	-	14.4	-	-	2.39		
Hungary	7.7	6.3	7.9	15.2	17.2	21.2	27.7	31.0	28.8	33.8	31.3	28.8	11.7	9.5	9.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.28	3.22	3.11		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.83</b>		
Finland	4.6	5.0	3.7	25.7	22.1	22.9	38.2	40.1	37.1	26.3	27.2	30.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	3.01	3.06	3.11		
France	12.2	10.0	8.5	46.6	44.2	44.1	26.2	25.7	27.8	12.8	17.6	17.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.46	2.58	2.60		
Croatia	-	-	9.5	-	-	15.7	-	-	40.1	-	-	19.1	-	-	6.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	8.8	-	-	2.98		
Czech Republic	7.9	-	11.6	23.4	-	25.9	37.5	-	38.8	15.9	-	16.5	4.3	-	3.9	0.0	-	0.2	10.9	-	3.0	2.83	-	2.75		
Switzerland	4.8	5.6	3.9	28.3	27.9	28.2	35.9	33.8	31.1	25.2	27.8	29.9	4.8	4.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.97	2.97	3.04		
Sweden	7.4	5.3	5.4	36.7	35.5	34.2	30.7	30.0	32.5	20.7	24.6	23.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.77	2.86	2.86		

**B26. Now thinking about the country government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?**  
(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2121	2256	-	4.25	4.15	-	2.31	2.26	-
Belgium	1733	1766	1741	4.74	5.04	3.92	2.02	1.99	2.03
Bulgaria	-	1299	2122	-	2.77	2.22	-	2.30	2.13
United Kingdom	1864	2356	2321	4.37	4.05	3.60	2.27	2.31	2.32
Greece	2303	-	2017	4.53	-	2.69	2.39	-	2.28
Denmark	1435	1479	1575	5.92	5.79	5.48	2.26	2.49	2.42
Estonia	1858	1403	1616	3.98	4.77	3.53	2.16	2.17	2.32
Israel	-	-	2394	-	-	3.67	-	-	2.42
Ireland	2215	1746	-	5.19	5.31	-	2.36	2.29	-
Iceland	551	-	-	5.04	-	-	2.34	-	-
Spain	1527	1773	2436	5.11	4.8	4.04	2.01	2.19	2.22
Cyprus	-	930	1177	-	6.23	5.94	-	2.05	2.14
Latvia*	-	1960	1945	-	3.10	1.80	-	2.35	1.90
Luxembourg	1460	-	-	6.19	-	-	2.04	-	-
Netherlands	1856	1862	1765	4.45	5.44	5.53	2.05	1.74	1.83
Germany	2766	2805	2653	3.45	3.68	4.23	2.09	2.19	2.14
Norway	1741	1733	1530	4.39	4.77	5.16	2.04	2.03	2.04
Poland	1656	1658	1551	2.41	2.88	3.57	2.03	2.34	2.22
Portugal	1974	2109	2297	2.52	3.61	3.27	1.87	2.16	2.20
Russia	-	2293	2405	-	4.39	4.93	-	2.55	2.51
Romania*	-	2139	2011	-	3.39	3.49	-	2.34	2.53
Slovakia	1429	1688	1779	3.03	4.96	4.79	2.20	2.35	2.44
Slovenia	1339	1397	1239	4.35	4.47	4.53	2.21	2.41	2.52
Turkey	-	-	2360	-	-	4.20	-	-	3.20
Hungary	1448	1452	1482	3.23	2.68	1.88	2.17	2.40	2.14
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1636</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>1776</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>1.86</b>
Finland	1963	1862	2159	6.23	6.28	5.94	1.78	1.80	1.94
France	1790	1968	2044	4.23	3.85	3.89	2.14	2.01	2.33
Croatia	-	-	1444	-	-	2.87	-	-	2.23
Czech Republic	2876	-	1919	3.43	-	3.71	2.29	-	2.30
Switzerland	2073	1755	1754	5.26	5.93	5.97	1.90	1.82	1.89
Sweden	1885	1668	1782	4.62	5.01	5.12	2.15	2.21	2.23

**B4. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust country's parliament?**

(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2169	2405	-	4.77	4.91	-	2.31	2.39	-
Belgium	1741	1798	1740	4.68	4.99	4.57	2.19	2.13	2.13
Bulgaria	-	1400	2156	-	2.18	1.87	-	2.57	2.28
United Kingdom	1877	2394	2317	4.29	4.20	4.32	2.34	2.34	2.46
Greece	2368	-	2053	4.69	-	3.55	2.52	-	2.44
Denmark	1463	1505	1592	6.29	6.40	6.50	2.17	2.15	2.09
Estonia	1903	1517	1621	4.19	4.55	3.88	2.33	2.34	2.47
Israel	-	-	2384	-	-	3.85	-	-	2.53
Ireland	2226	1800	-	4.71	4.82	-	2.42	2.38	-
Iceland	563	-	-	5.92	-	-	2.24	-	-
Spain	1563	1875	2359	5.09	5.00	5.02	2.22	2.28	2.22
Cyprus	-	995	1168	-	5.76	5.57	-	2.41	2.26
Latvia*	-	1960	1951	-	3.02	1.95	-	2.55	2.10
Luxembourg	1458	-	-	5.76	-	-	2.20	-	-
Netherlands	1864	1889	1761	4.67	5.34	5.57	2.06	1.91	1.88
Germany	2786	2916	2701	4.21	4.22	4.65	2.36	2.34	2.28
Norway	1749	1750	1537	5.42	5.65	5.77	2.22	2.24	2.19
Poland	1678	1721	1560	2.40	2.68	2.97	2.14	2.20	2.14
Portugal	1974	2222	2229	3.72	3.81	3.50	2.22	2.31	2.39
Russia	-	2437	2364	-	3.38	3.90	-	2.54	2.62
Romania*	-	2139	2074	-	3.42	3.86	-	2.57	2.75
Slovakia	1455	1766	1786	3.05	4.20	4.04	2.28	2.28	2.40
Slovenia	1387	1476	1243	4.13	4.22	4.41	2.38	2.42	2.34
Turkey	-	-	2367	-	-	5.94	-	-	3.46
Hungary	1465	1518	1505	3.63	3.35	2.59	2.37	2.56	2.35
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1929</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1798</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.04</b>
Finland	2003	1896	2183	6.01	5.99	5.99	2.07	2.16	2.10
France	1772	1986	2035	4.27	4.33	4.54	2.28	2.28	2.23
Croatia	-	-	1446	-	-	2.98	-	-	2.37
Czech Republic	2905	-	1986	3.19	-	3.32	2.21	-	2.25
Switzerland	2020	1804	1691	5.52	5.76	5.83	1.98	2.00	1.93
Sweden	1908	1927	1798	5.35	5.62	5.74	2.34	2.23	2.21

**B7. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust politicians?**  
*(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)*

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2200	2405	-	3.25	3.26	-	2.23	2.24	-
Belgium	1764	1798	1751	4.24	4.36	4.04	2.18	2.11	2.11
Bulgaria	-	1400	2141	-	1.72	1.60	-	2.27	1.99
United Kingdom	1871	2394	2323	3.59	3.41	3.56	2.23	2.17	2.23
Greece	2389	-	2058	3.59	-	2.46	2.44	-	2.12
Denmark	1449	1505	1603	5.59	5.61	5.61	1.94	1.96	1.96
Estonia	1883	1517	1614	3.31	3.51	3.29	2.15	2.17	2.23
Israel	-	-	2389	-	-	2.85	-	-	2.29
Ireland	2230	1800	-	3.92	3.82	-	2.34	2.35	-
Iceland	556	-	-	4.97	-	-	2.08	-	-
Spain	1619	1875	2505	3.68	3.50	3.26	2.27	2.29	2.27
Cyprus	-	995	1179	-	4.36	4.50	-	2.37	2.27
Latvia*	-	1960	1953	-	2.40	1.68	-	2.29	1.99
Luxembourg	1487	-	-	5.18	-	-	2.20	-	-
Netherlands	1850	1889	1761	4.69	5.04	5.22	1.95	1.82	1.82
Germany	2843	2916	2726	3.23	3.26	3.53	2.13	2.20	2.10
Norway	1751	1750	1538	4.24	4.43	4.63	1.99	2.00	1.95
Poland	1675	1721	1566	1.92	2.10	2.26	1.92	1.96	1.90
Portugal	2013	2222	2318	2.06	2.51	2.34	1.85	2.08	2.10
Russia	-	2437	2325	-	2.92	3.27	-	2.40	2.37
Romania*	-	2139	2084	-	2.72	3.05	-	2.35	2.60
Slovakia	1457	1766	1777	2.53	3.57	3.61	2.14	2.17	2.26
Slovenia	1398	1476	1257	3.10	3.21	3.42	2.15	2.31	2.20
Turkey	-	-	2338	-	-	3.08	-	-	3.17
Hungary	1462	1518	1506	2.68	2.53	1.92	2.07	2.23	2.06
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1878</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1.89</b>
Finland	1999	1896	2172	4.88	4.95	4.87	2.06	2.13	2.05
France	1794	1986	2061	3.49	3.29	3.53	2.14	2.03	2.11
Croatia	-	-	1441	-	-	2.12	-	-	2.11
Czech Republic	2926	-	2002	2.73	-	2.72	2.17	-	2.18
Switzerland	2078	1804	1760	4.77	4.94	4.93	1.90	1.94	1.93
Sweden	1921	1927	1813	4.19	4.46	4.62	2.18	2.08	2.05

**B8. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust political parties?**

(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2191	2405	-	3.40	3.30	-	2.21	2.24	-
Belgium	1754	1798	1743	4.29	4.36	3.99	2.19	2.17	2.11
Bulgaria	-	1400	2132	-	1.75	1.71	-	2.20	2.04
United Kingdom	1858	2394	2309	3.68	3.53	3.63	2.11	2.08	2.15
Greece	2377	-	2054	3.51	-	2.54	2.44	-	2.15
Denmark	1438	1505	1586	5.65	5.67	5.66	1.88	1.91	1.91
Estonia	1850	1517	1586	3.09	3.50	3.24	2.06	2.18	2.11
Israel	-	-	2359	-	-	3.05	-	-	2.35
Ireland	2225	1800	-	3.97	3.87	-	2.25	2.27	-
Iceland	550	-	-	4.89	-	-	2.15	-	-
Spain	1615	1875	2496	3.67	3.46	3.21	2.30	2.27	2.28
Cyprus	-	995	1174	-	4.30	4.35	-	2.42	2.26
Latvia*	-	1960	-	-	2.33	-	-	2.28	-
Luxembourg	1465	-	1948	4.97	-	1.64	2.14	-	1.97
Netherlands	1851	1889	1764	4.80	5.12	5.20	1.88	1.74	1.78
Germany	2824	2916	2711	3.18	3.28	3.49	2.06	2.11	2.02
Norway	1746	1750	1534	4.34	4.49	4.77	1.90	1.88	1.83
Poland	1657	1721	1560	1.89	2.13	2.30	1.89	1.96	1.92
Portugal	2008	2222	2303	2.09	2.47	2.36	1.88	2.11	2.11
Russia	-	2437	2294	-	2.81	3.20	-	2.39	2.41
Romania*	-	2139	2070	-	2.80	3.15	-	2.36	2.60
Slovakia	1445	1766	1782	2.66	3.63	3.63	2.15	2.12	2.23
Slovenia	1392	1476	1245	3.21	3.25	3.44	2.12	2.26	2.22
Turkey	-	-	2341	-	-	3.16	-	-	3.16
Hungary	1441	1518	1495	2.71	2.60	2.01	2.07	2.21	2.06
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1836</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1777</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.92</b>
Finland	1982	1896	2162	5.00	5.00	4.97	2.05	2.12	2.04
France	1785	1986	2050	3.40	3.25	3.37	2.07	2.06	2.02
Croatia	-	-	1435	-	-	2.30	-	-	2.12
Czech Republic	2893	-	1997	2.74	-	2.86	2.19	-	2.19
Switzerland	2034	1804	1721	4.64	4.77	4.68	1.91	1.93	1.92
Sweden	1904	1927	1797	4.40	4.62	4.77	2.12	2.06	1.93



**B9. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the European Parliament?**

*(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)*

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2117	2405	-	4.02	3.97	-	2.42	2.56	-
Belgium	1684	1798	1717	4.98	5.15	5.14	2.14	2.17	2.17
Bulgaria	-	1400	1891	-	4.76	4.63	-	3.19	2.93
United Kingdom	1662	2394	2154	3.55	3.49	3.60	2.28	2.30	2.36
Greece	2125	-	2006	5.34	-	4.43	2.55	-	2.57
Denmark	1323	1505	1452	4.83	4.96	5.05	2.26	2.23	2.26
Estonia	1330	1517	1395	4.87	5.33	5.01	2.53	2.47	2.27
Israel	-	-	1573	-	-	3.93	-	-	2.62
Ireland	2016	1800	-	5.37	5.26	-	2.36	2.38	-
Iceland	392	-	-	5.29	-	-	2.22	-	-
Spain	1431	1875	2138	5.05	5.03	4.95	2.23	2.25	2.15
Cyprus	-	995	1061	-	5.84	5.99	-	2.50	2.21
Latvia*	-	1960	1770	-	4.29	3.93	-	2.68	2.70
Luxembourg	1402	-	-	5.22	-	-	2.30	-	-
Netherlands	1694	1889	1674	4.61	4.78	5.07	2.01	1.94	1.96
Germany	2598	2916	2535	4.18	4.07	4.30	2.39	2.29	2.29
Norway	1524	1750	1344	4.55	4.74	4.97	2.08	2.01	2.01
Poland	1358	1721	1414	4.26	4.80	4.52	2.39	2.36	2.30
Portugal	1815	2222	1951	4.04	4.55	4.33	2.29	2.30	2.42
Russia	-	2437	1760	-	3.92	4.04	-	2.87	2.82
Romania*	-	2139	1922	-	6.00	5.42	-	2.78	2.94
Slovakia	1224	1766	1695	4.74	5.14	5.20	2.57	2.32	2.40
Slovenia	1247	1476	1178	4.53	4.98	4.83	2.41	2.46	2.34
Turkey	-	-	2183	-	-	3.58	-	-	3.53
Hungary	1270	1518	1348	5.22	4.96	4.04	2.48	2.59	2.56
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1307</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1379</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.86</b>
Finland	1920	1896	2103	5.00	4.99	5.15	2.14	2.23	2.15
France	1727	1986	2004	4.31	4.37	4.62	2.28	2.25	2.26
Croatia	-	-	1341	-	-	3.59	-	-	2.50
Czech Republic	2573	-	1925	4.38	-	3.94	2.60	-	2.53
Switzerland	1822	1804	1560	4.61	4.76	4.83	2.16	2.10	2.18
Sweden	1721	1927	1614	3.95	4.49	4.66	2.30	2.21	2.18

**B10. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the United Nations?**

(0 – no trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2072	2405	-	4.50	4.70	-	2.54	2.61	-
Belgium	1690	1798	1696	5.10	5.28	5.30	2.28	2.28	2.20
Bulgaria	-	1400	1709	-	4.93	4.77	-	3.32	2.97
United Kingdom	1735	2394	2193	5.19	5.03	5.07	2.39	2.28	2.39
Greece	2115	-	1970	3.96	-	4.05	2.69	-	2.66
Denmark	1363	1505	1497	6.65	6.51	6.51	2.03	2.07	2.06
Estonia	1348	1517	1339	5.53	5.57	5.29	2.53	2.55	2.38
Israel	-	-	2094	-	-	3.92	-	-	2.77
Ireland	2014	1800	-	5.81	5.71	-	2.43	2.49	-
Iceland	521	-	-	6.70	-	-	1.83	-	-
Spain	1464	1875	2132	5.04	5.07	5.03	2.48	2.40	2.28
Cyprus	-	995	1117	-	4.28	4.75	-	2.86	2.44
Latvia*	-	1960	1694	-	4.48	4.57	-	2.75	2.83
Luxembourg	1425	-	-	5.50	-	-	2.30	-	-
Netherlands	1760	1889	1706	5.41	5.45	5.61	1.95	1.90	1.91
Germany	2627	2916	2565	4.94	4.74	5.03	2.39	2.31	2.25
Norway	1729	1750	1511	6.87	6.77	6.78	1.90	1.92	1.86
Poland	1454	1721	1389	5.05	5.33	5.12	2.51	2.46	2.42
Portugal	1811	2222	1954	4.72	4.92	4.92	2.56	2.38	2.49
Russia	-	2437	1811	-	4.30	4.11	-	3.07	2.98
Romania*	-	2139	1866	-	6.03	5.56	-	2.85	3.03
Slovakia	1276	1766	1629	5.15	5.32	5.37	2.69	2.50	2.44
Slovenia	1295	1476	1156	4.57	5.07	4.96	2.66	2.59	2.38
Turkey	-	-	2175	-	-	3.17	-	-	3.36
Hungary	1309	1518	1287	5.68	5.45	4.54	2.61	2.67	2.70
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1336</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1391</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>3.07</b>
Finland	1959	1896	2135	6.58	6.48	6.66	1.97	1.99	1.93
France	1742	1986	2001	4.70	5.12	5.27	2.37	2.39	2.30
Croatia	-	-	1362	-	-	4.05	-	-	2.67
Czech Republic	2610	-	1888	4.92	-	4.82	2.60	-	2.65
Switzerland	1939	1804	1632	5.36	5.38	5.57	2.28	2.25	2.17
Sweden	1834	1927	1726	6.32	6.41	6.42	2.15	2.03	1.96

**B13. During the last 12 months, have you contacted a politician, government or local government official?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	19.1	21.5	-	79.4	76.8	-	0.2	0.6	-	1.3	1.1	-
Belgium	13.4	18.5	15.3	86.4	81.4	84.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	3.40	5.0	-	95.0	94.8	-	0.7	0.0	-	0.9	0.2
United Kingdom	14.9	16.6	16.9	84.9	83.3	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Greece	14.2	-	10.6	85.8	-	89.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3
Denmark	19.2	19.1	18.7	80.4	80.5	81.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Estonia	9.0	10.3	11.1	90.4	89.1	88.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Israel	-	-	7.4	-	-	90.3	-	-	2.0	-	-	0.3
Ireland	22.2	22.7	-	76.6	76.2	-	1.1	0.7	-	0.1	0.4	-
Iceland	29.9	-	-	68.7	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.2	-	-
Spain	12.6	12.0	10.0	86.9	87.7	89.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	20.0	20.1	-	79.8	79.5	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Latvia*	-	10.7	11.8	-	88.7	88.0	-	0.4	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
Luxembourg	21.4	-	-	78.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-
Netherlands	13.8	14.4	14.1	86.0	85.4	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Germany	10.9	12.3	16.8	89.0	87.5	83.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Norway	22.8	21.3	21.5	77.2	78.6	78.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	7.1	6.1	7.2	92.7	93.7	92.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Portugal	5.4	8.3	6.6	94.5	91.3	93.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Russia	-	9.0	6.4	-	90.1	93.2	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.7	0.3
Romania*	-	16.1	11.1	-	83.0	87.1	-	0.4	1.1	-	0.4	0.7
Slovakia	7.4	9.4	7.1	91.8	90.1	92.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
Slovenia	11.2	15.2	11.4	88.0	84.6	88.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Turkey	-	-	6.0	-	-	93.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5
Hungary	9.5	12.9	8.6	90.2	85.8	91.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Finland	21.8	18.6	21.0	78.1	81.3	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	15.2	15.1	15.4	84.8	84.8	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Croatia	-	-	6.4	-	-	92.3	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.7
Czech Republic	17.2	-	15.3	81.7	-	83.4	0.0	-	0.3	1.2	-	1.0
Switzerland	14.4	13.3	12.0	85.5	86.6	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	14.3	14.8	14.8	85.7	85.1	85.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

**B14. During the last 12 months, have you worked in a political party or action group?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	10.4	9.1	-	88.2	89.5	-	0.1	0.6	-	1.3	0.7	-
Belgium	3.9	5.8	4.3	96.0	94.2	95.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	3.5	3.6	-	94.8	96.0	-	0.8	0.0	-	0.9	0.4
United Kingdom	2.2	2.5	2.2	97.6	97.5	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greece	6.1	-	4.2	93.9	-	95.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3
Denmark	4.6	4.5	4.5	95.2	95.4	95.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	2.4	2.8	3.0	97.2	96.7	96.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Israel	-	-	4.6	-	-	93.2	-	-	1.9	-	-	0.3
Ireland	4.6	3.8	-	93.5	95.0	-	1.9	0.8	-	0.1	0.5	-
Iceland	14.0	-	-	84.3	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.5	-	-
Spain	7.4	5.1	2.9	92.1	94.8	97.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	10.3	8.7	-	89.5	91.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Latvia*	-	1.4	1.1	-	98.5	98.6	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.2
Luxembourg	4.5	-	-	95.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-
Netherlands	3.8	4.0	3.4	96.1	95.8	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Germany	3.2	3.8	3.8	96.8	96.1	96.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Norway	8.5	6.3	6.1	91.5	93.7	93.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	2.7	1.7	2.6	96.9	98.2	97.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Portugal	1.7	1.8	1.3	98.2	97.9	98.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Russia	-	2.9	3.6	-	96.2	95.9	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.6	0.5
Romania*	-	5.8	5.8	-	93.2	92.3	-	0.8	1.3	-	0.2	0.6
Slovakia	2.9	2.8	1.9	96.7	96.9	97.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Slovenia	3.0	3.6	3.3	96.2	96.3	96.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Turkey	-	-	2.7	-	-	96.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.7
Hungary	0.9	2.4	0.8	98.7	96.5	98.9	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	4.3	4.8	4.1	95.6	95.1	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	4.5	3.5	3.8	95.4	96.4	96.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Croatia	-	-	5.1	-	-	93.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.6
Czech Republic	3.0	-	2.3	95.8	-	96.5	0.0	-	0.3	1.2	-	0.9
Switzerland	7.0	6.0	4.9	93.0	93.9	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	3.3	5.0	4.4	96.7	94.9	95.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

**B15. During the last 12 months, have you worked in another organization or association?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	23.0	26.5	-	74.9	72.0	-	0.2	0.8	-	1.9	0.7	-
Belgium	15.2	25.8	21.1	84.7	74.2	78.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	0.8	1.8	-	97.1	97.9	-	0.9	0.1	-	1.2	0.3
United Kingdom	8.0	9.1	6.6	91.8	90.7	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Greece	5.3	-	4.0	94.7	-	95.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2
Denmark	23.6	25.2	24.7	76.1	74.6	75.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Estonia	3.0	4.5	5.2	96.6	94.8	94.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3
Israel	-	-	4.4	-	-	93.2	-	-	2.1	-	-	0.3
Ireland	12.5	12.5	-	85.1	85.9	-	2.3	0.9	-	0.1	0.6	-
Iceland	48.7	-	-	49.7	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.3	-	-
Spain	17.6	13.9	9.5	81.9	85.9	90.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	8.7	6.5	-	91.1	93.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
Latvia*	-	3.5	2.8	-	96.1	96.8	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
Luxembourg	24.4	-	-	75.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-
Netherlands	17.1	24.2	26.2	82.7	75.6	73.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Germany	20.5	20.2	25.8	79.4	79.7	74.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Norway	25.2	27.1	27.9	74.7	72.8	72.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	5.7	4.3	5.9	94.0	95.6	94.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal	2.6	4.0	2.7	97.1	95.6	97.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Russia	-	4.8	4.4	-	94.5	94.6	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.6	1.0
Romania*	-	4.1	2.9	-	94.8	94.4	-	0.8	1.7	-	0.3	1.0
Slovakia	8.3	8.4	5.7	90.7	91.1	93.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
Slovenia	1.7	2.4	1.6	97.6	97.3	97.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Turkey	-	-	1.9	-	-	97.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5
Hungary	1.9	1.2	5.0	97.8	97.7	94.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Finland	31.2	33.8	34.1	68.7	66.2	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	16.9	15.1	15.2	83.1	84.8	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	8.9	-	-	89.6	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.8
Czech Republic	8.0	-	8.9	90.5	-	89.8	0.0	-	0.3	1.6	-	0.9
Switzerland	13.3	13.7	13.1	86.7	86.1	86.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sweden	24.3	26.8	26.9	75.7	73.1	73.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

**B16. During the last 12 months, have you worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	8.6	8.1	-	89.7	90.4	-	0.2	0.8	-	1.5	0.7	-
Belgium	5.2	9.6	7.0	94.7	90.4	93.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	2.0	2.5	-	96.1	97.2	-	0.8	0.0	-	1.1	0.2
United Kingdom	7.5	9.3	5.6	92.3	90.7	94.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Greece	2.6	-	3.2	97.2	-	96.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2
Denmark	8.0	9.0	10.6	91.8	90.8	89.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	2.7	3.3	5.3	96.8	96.2	94.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Israel	-	-	5.4	-	-	92.0	-	-	2.4	-	-	0.3
Ireland	7.5	7.7	-	90.0	90.8	-	2.3	1.1	-	0.2	0.4	-
Iceland	33.5	-	-	63.9	-	-	1.4	-	-	1.2	-	-
Spain	11.5	7.7	4.7	87.7	92.0	95.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cyprus	-	6.5	7.1	-	93.1	92.7	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.3	0.2
Latvia*	-	2.3	4.2	-	97.3	95.5	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.3
Luxembourg	5.6	-	-	94.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
Netherlands	5.4	3.9	5.1	94.5	95.9	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Germany	4.4	4.5	5.2	95.6	95.4	94.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Norway	23.2	24.6	26.0	76.6	75.4	73.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	3.8	2.4	4.2	95.9	97.5	95.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal	2.5	4.5	2.6	97.0	94.9	97.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Russia	-	2.8	2.9	-	96.0	96.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.9	0.8
Romania*	-	2.6	3.6	-	95.7	94.0	-	1.3	1.7	-	0.4	0.8
Slovakia	5.2	3.7	2.1	93.8	95.6	97.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
Slovenia	1.9	3.3	3.7	97.3	96.5	95.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Turkey	-	-	3.0	-	-	96.4	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.5
Hungary	1.4	2.7	0.8	98.2	96.3	98.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Finland	14.1	15.0	15.3	85.8	84.9	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	12.9	12.4	11.2	87.1	87.6	88.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	6.2	-	-	92.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.5
Czech Republic	4.6	-	3.7	93.5	-	95.1	0.0	-	0.2	1.9	-	1.0
Switzerland	8.5	6.1	6.9	91.5	93.9	93.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	12.7	16.3	18.4	87.1	83.4	81.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1

**B17. During the last 12 months, have you signed a petition?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	24.3	20.8	-	73.9	77.7	-	0.0	0.7	-	1.8	0.8	-
Belgium	21.9	30.3	27.5	77.8	69.3	72.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
Bulgaria	-	5.4	6.5	-	92.8	93.4	-	0.8	0.0	-	1.0	0.1
United Kingdom	35.4	40.5	38.2	64.1	59.3	61.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Greece	3.0	-	4.3	96.9	-	95.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.2
Denmark	28.8	35.8	33.7	70.3	63.5	65.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
Estonia	4.1	6.5	7.9	95.5	92.9	91.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Israel	-	-	10.4	-	-	87.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	0.5
Ireland	22.3	24.6	-	75.3	73.9	-	2.2	0.8	-	0.1	0.7	-
Iceland	47.5	-	-	49.9	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.4	-	-
Spain	24.7	22.4	17.0	75.1	77.2	82.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Cyprus	-	10.4	6.3	-	89.4	93.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
Latvia*	-	8.0	5.5	-	91.6	93.9	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.5
Luxembourg	20.7	-	-	78.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-
Netherlands	23.4	20.4	23.4	76.2	79.2	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Germany	32.4	27.4	30.7	67.5	72.3	68.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Norway	38.5	37.5	37.7	61.1	62.2	62.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Poland	9.3	5.3	7.4	90.3	94.4	92.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Portugal	4.5	4.7	4.9	95.0	94.7	94.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Russia	-	6.5	5.7	-	92.5	93.2	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.9	1.0
Romania*	-	5.0	3.0	-	93.8	94.6	-	0.9	1.5	-	0.3	0.9
Slovakia	24.9	18.1	22.0	72.9	81.0	77.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.3
Slovenia	5.7	13.8	8.6	93.6	85.8	90.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
Turkey	-	-	4.5	-	-	95.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5
Hungary	6.3	5.6	6.8	93.3	93.2	92.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Finland	25.5	31.9	32.2	74.2	67.9	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
France	31.8	33.8	33.5	67.8	66.0	66.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Croatia	-	-	23.3	-	-	75.3	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.8
Czech Republic	13.3	-	15.0	84.7	-	83.9	0.0	-	0.2	2.0	-	0.9
Switzerland	37.9	35.4	37.5	61.2	64.0	62.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
Sweden	48.4	44.0	46.7	51.1	55.2	52.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0

**B18. During the last 12 months, have you taken part in a lawful public demonstration?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	6.5	4.2	-	92.1	94.6	-	0.1	0.7	-	1.2	0.5	-
Belgium	6.5	7.6	7.4	93.5	92.4	92.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	2.3	4.1	-	95.7	95.7	-	1.0	0.0	-	1.1	0.2
United Kingdom	3.7	4.4	3.8	96.1	95.6	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Greece	5.0	-	6.0	95.0	-	93.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3
Denmark	5.4	7.5	9.3	94.4	92.4	90.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	2.0	2.3	2.0	97.6	97.2	97.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
Israel	-	-	6.8	-	-	90.8	-	-	2.1	-	-	0.3
Ireland	5.7	5.1	-	92.0	93.2	-	2.2	1.2	-	0.1	0.4	-
Iceland	15.2	-	-	83.2	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.3	-	-
Spain	33.9	17.7	15.9	65.7	82.0	84.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	2.5	2.3	-	97.2	97.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.2
Latvia*	-	1.5	6.5	-	98.3	93.2	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.3
Luxembourg	14.8	-	-	85.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-
Netherlands	4.4	3.0	3.3	95.4	96.8	96.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Germany	8.5	7.0	8.1	91.5	92.9	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Norway	10.6	8.3	7.2	89.4	91.7	92.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	1.6	1.3	1.6	98.2	98.5	98.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Portugal	3.5	3.1	3.7	96.3	96.5	96.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Russia	-	4.9	5.9	-	94.0	92.8	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.8	1.3
Romania*	-	3.8	4.2	-	95.2	93.5	-	0.7	1.8	-	0.2	0.5
Slovakia	3.7	2.9	1.6	95.5	96.8	98.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
Slovenia	1.6	3.9	1.6	97.7	95.9	97.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Turkey	-	-	4.2	-	-	95.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.6
Hungary	1.6	3.7	1.8	98.0	95.2	97.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Finland	2.0	2.2	2.5	98.0	97.8	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	12.8	16.5	15.3	87.1	83.5	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Croatia	-	-	7.8	-	-	90.5	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.7
Czech Republic	3.3	-	4.5	94.7	-	94.4	0.0	-	0.3	2.0	-	0.9
Switzerland	8.8	7.2	7.7	91.2	92.8	92.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	7.5	4.8	6.4	92.5	95.1	93.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0



**B19. During the last 12 months, have you boycotted certain products?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	19.1	19.1	-	78.4	78.8	-	0.1	0.8	-	2.4	1.2	-
Belgium	9.8	10.5	11.2	89.9	89.5	88.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	1.9	3.4	-	95.6	96.2	-	1.0	0.0	-	1.5	0.4
United Kingdom	20.5	23.7	24.2	79.1	76.2	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Greece	5.1	-	14.4	94.8	-	85.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1
Denmark	28.2	24.9	21.5	71.2	74.6	78.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
Estonia	4.1	4.8	5.5	95.2	94.6	93.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
Israel	-	-	5.7	-	-	91.7	-	-	2.3	-	-	0.3
Ireland	10.6	12.1	-	86.8	86.1	-	2.4	1.1	-	0.2	0.7	-
Iceland	27.6	-	-	70.5	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.7	-	-
Spain	13.9	10.1	7.9	85.6	89.6	92.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cyprus	-	4.8	6.1	-	95.0	93.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.3
Latvia*	-	2.1	5.2	-	97.6	94.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.5
Luxembourg	14.0	-	-	85.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.8	-	-
Netherlands	8.3	9.3	9.3	91.1	90.3	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1
Germany	21.9	23.3	31.0	77.9	76.4	68.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Norway	23.5	25.3	22.5	76.4	74.6	77.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	5.0	4.0	4.5	94.5	95.7	95.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Portugal	2.0	2.2	3.2	97.5	97.2	96.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Russia	-	3.2	4.1	-	95.6	94.6	-	0.2	0.0	-	1.0	1.3
Romania*	-	0.4	2.7	-	94.9	93.6	-	1.6	2.0	-	3.1	1.8
Slovakia	11.2	9.9	6.8	86.2	88.7	92.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.0	0.6
Slovenia	2.1	5.0	5.1	97.2	94.5	94.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Turkey	-	-	6.6	-	-	92.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.6
Hungary	5.1	4.4	5.9	94.3	94.2	93.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Finland	29.3	28.2	30.3	70.7	71.6	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
France	29.9	26.1	27.7	69.8	73.7	72.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Croatia	-	-	16.8	-	-	81.4	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.0
Czech Republic	6.7	-	7.2	90.3	-	90.9	0.0	-	0.4	3.0	-	1.5
Switzerland	24.9	28.4	24.9	74.9	71.5	74.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Sweden	34.8	30.5	37.2	65.2	69.0	62.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3

**B20a. Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	47.2	51.0	-	47.8	44.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	4.9	4.4	-
Belgium	51.7	57.0	48.0	46.9	42.4	51.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Bulgaria	-	51.2	53.1	-	45.1	43.5	-	1.3	0.1	-	2.4	3.4
United Kingdom	45.9	46.5	46.8	52.2	52.2	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.4
Greece	58.4	-	56.8	40.4	-	42.1	0.0	-	0.0	1.3	-	1.1
Denmark	69.5	71.7	74.3	28.2	26.2	24.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.4
Estonia	30.7	41.5	43.9	66.3	54.1	53.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	4.4	2.6
Israel	-	-	38.1	-	-	59.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.9
Ireland	45.2	43.3	-	52.6	54.4	-	0.6	0.9	-	1.6	1.5	-
Iceland	52.7	-	-	45.1	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.0	-	-
Spain	53.6	48.5	43.6	41.6	49.8	53.9	3.4	1.0	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.4
Cyprus	-	70.0	69.1	-	28.9	30.5	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.7	0.1
Latvia*	-	19.3	21.9	-	76.9	75.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	3.8	2.8
Luxembourg	49.3	-	-	46.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.5	-	-
Netherlands	56.6	59.3	55.1	41.9	39.7	43.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.0
Germany	42.9	44.9	54.1	55.9	53.0	44.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Norway	63.4	63.3	66.2	36.4	36.2	33.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
Poland	21.8	26.1	22.7	76.6	72.4	75.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
Portugal	50.9	53.1	48.8	47.0	44.3	49.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.8
Russia	-	33.2	46.7	-	58.0	45.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	8.9	8.4
Romania*	-	33.3	40.1	-	62.4	55.6	-	0.0	1.1	-	4.3	3.2
Slovakia	39.3	51.7	46.9	55.1	45.7	49.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	4.4	2.2	2.9
Slovenia	35.6	35.1	40.5	60.5	60.6	56.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.3	2.7
Turkey	-	-	46.8	-	-	51.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.3
Hungary	49.4	51.8	38.1	47.6	46.0	58.1	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.7
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Finland	55.4	54.2	57.7	43.4	45.0	41.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
France	53.6	51.7	54.6	45.1	46.7	44.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8
Croatia	-	-	40.3	-	-	55.9	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.7
Czech Republic	34.9	-	40.7	60.5	-	56.3	0.0	-	0.3	4.6	-	2.7
Switzerland	52.8	53.5	53.6	44.8	45.5	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9	2.4
Sweden	61.8	68.3	64.5	37.0	30.1	33.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.7

**B21. Are you a member of any political party?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	12.6	14.8	-	85.9	83.8	-	0.0	0.7	-	1.6	0.7	-
Belgium	6.7	6.9	4.8	93.1	93.1	95.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	6.3	6.3	-	93.3	93.3	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.2	0.4
United Kingdom	2.4	2.6	2.4	97.4	97.3	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Greece	7.5	-	7.5	92.2	-	92.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.4
Denmark	6.3	7.0	8.9	93.3	92.7	90.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Estonia	2.3	3.5	5.4	97.6	96.2	94.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
Israel	-	-	4.8	-	-	94.1	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.2
Ireland	5.4	4.3	-	93.1	94.9	-	1.4	0.4	-	0.1	0.4	-
Iceland	20.0	-	-	78.4	-	-	1.2	0.0	-	0.3	-	-
Spain	4.0	2.5	1.3	94.4	97	98.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	16.0	13.5	-	83.3	85.4	-	0.5	0.9	-	0.1	0.2
Latvia*	-	0.5	1.0	-	99.3	98.6	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.1	0.0
Luxembourg	8.2	-	-	91.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.3	-	-
Netherlands	5.6	5.3	5.1	94.2	94.4	94.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Germany	2.9	4.1	3.4	96.8	95.5	96.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	8.5	9.0	7.2	91.4	90.9	92.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	1.0	1.1	1.0	98.7	98.9	98.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Portugal	3.4	3.6	2.3	96.1	95.5	97.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
Russia	-	2.9	3.7	-	96.6	95.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	0.6
Romania*	-	6.0	6.1	-	92.7	92.7	-	0.9	1.0	-	0.4	0.3
Slovakia	2.1	2.2	1.9	97.6	97.6	97.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Slovenia	3.5	5.4	4.7	96.0	94.4	95.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Turkey	-	-	3.5	-	-	96.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.3
Hungary	0.9	1.5	0.5	98.9	98.2	99.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Finland	7.2	7.6	6.7	92.4	92.2	93.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
France	1.9	2.1	2.2	98.0	97.8	97.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	11.6	-	-	88.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1
Czech Republic	3.3	-	3.5	96.0	-	96.3	0.0	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.0
Switzerland	7.4	7.4	6.1	92.1	92.5	93.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
Sweden	6.8	6.3	6.7	93.2	93.4	93.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

**B23. In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the “left” and 10 means the “right”?**

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1922	2405	-	4.60	4.77	-	1.94	2.01	-
Belgium	1608	1798	1679	4.87	4.94	4.93	1.95	2.01	1.95
Bulgaria	-	1400	1606	-	4.28	4.98	-	2.71	2.61
United Kingdom	1699	2394	2115	4.99	5.10	4.99	1.71	1.73	1.82
Greece	1951	-	1671	5.63	-	5.16	2.23	-	2.16
Denmark	1390	1505	1546	5.47	5.40	5.31	1.96	2.14	2.16
Estonia	1506	1517	1301	5.15	5.41	5.19	1.90	1.94	2.02
Israel	-	-	2240	-	-	6.25	-	-	2.55
Ireland	1897	1800	-	5.26	5.27	-	1.68	1.82	-
Iceland	533	-	-	5.09	-	-	2.12	-	-
Spain	1415	1875	2075	4.41	4.51	4.55	2.19	1.90	1.99
Cyprus	-	995	1010	-	5.10	5.04	-	3.03	3.03
Latvia*	-	1960	1641	-	5.66	5.79	-	2.04	2.50
Luxembourg	1348	-	-	5.07	-	-	2.04	-	-
Netherlands	1783	1889	1707	5.23	5.16	5.15	2.01	2.06	1.96
Germany	2572	2916	2531	4.55	4.50	4.68	1.77	1.81	1.85
Norway	1722	1750	1517	5.05	5.25	5.33	2.07	2.04	2.06
Poland	1371	1721	1341	5.42	5.78	5.75	2.28	2.20	2.19
Portugal	1351	2222	1578	5.03	4.91	4.79	2.08	2.06	1.92
Russia	-	2437	1615	-	5.06	5.39	-	2.02	2.02
Romania*	-	2139	1485	-	5.33	5.62	-	2.33	2.67
Slovakia	1235	1766	1558	4.87	5.02	4.86	2.39	2.34	2.39
Slovenia	1034	1476	1022	5.01	4.78	4.63	2.30	2.52	2.44
Turkey	-	-	1843	-	-	5.66	-	-	2.86
Hungary	1299	1518	1231	4.95	5.41	5.57	2.24	2.52	2.38
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1372</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1104</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.19</b>
Finland	1929	1896	2086	5.76	5.72	5.72	2.01	2.02	2.01
France	1690	1986	1945	4.67	4.79	4.77	2.30	2.30	2.27
Croatia	-	-	1141	-	-	5.30	-	-	2.47
Czech Republic	2469	-	1812	5.42	-	5.55	2.52	-	2.39
Switzerland	1965	1804	1683	5.08	5.00	4.94	1.95	1.89	1.94
Sweden	1853	1927	1777	5.22	5.22	5.12	2.22	2.28	2.23

**B27. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in your country?**  
*(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)*

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>			<i>Mean</i>			<i>Standard deviation</i>		
	<i>2005</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2009</i>
Austria	2147	2405	-	6.01	6.04	-	2.22	2.28	-
Belgium	1736	1798	1736	5.56	5.49	5.17	2.16	2.08	2.15
Bulgaria	-	1400	2055	-	2.69	2.43	-	2.26	2.09
United Kingdom	1810	2394	2259	5.14	4.93	4.88	2.32	2.32	2.43
Greece	2369	-	2052	6.19	-	4.38	2.24	-	2.46
Denmark	1438	1505	1589	7.31	7.45	7.36	1.86	1.93	1.96
Estonia	1770	1517	1530	4.56	4.87	4.52	2.27	2.28	2.36
Israel	-	-	2358	-	-	5.07	-	-	2.60
Ireland	2157	1800	-	5.73	5.93	-	2.20	2.15	-
Iceland	546	-	-	5.86	-	-	2.34	-	-
Spain	1605	1875	2454	6.07	5.93	5.83	2.00	1.97	2.16
Cyprus	-	995	1186	-	6.65	6.57	-	2.11	2.08
Latvia*	-	1960	-	-	4.37	-	-	2.42	-
Luxembourg	1498	-	1886	6.61	-	3.27	2.11	-	2.29
Netherlands	1827	1889	1746	5.66	6.08	6.23	1.93	1.71	1.79
Germany	2807	2916	2719	5.28	5.24	5.54	2.46	2.42	2.39
Norway	1741	1750	1528	6.23	6.63	6.68	2.04	1.95	1.91
Poland	1614	1721	1511	3.70	4.36	4.81	2.29	2.28	2.25
Portugal	1956	2222	2226	3.35	4.24	4.05	2.11	2.12	2.08
Russia	-	2437	2127	-	3.58	3.94	-	2.44	2.49
Romania*	-	2139	2009	-	4.04	3.97	-	2.47	2.58
Slovakia	1435	1766	1781	3.84	4.78	4.96	2.39	2.26	2.31
Slovenia	1357	1476	1226	4.54	4.61	4.75	2.17	2.32	2.19
Turkey	-	-	2261	-	-	3.93	-	-	2.96
Hungary	1444	1518	1429	4.10	3.52	3.01	2.21	2.46	2.38
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1725</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1601</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.44</b>
Finland	1949	1896	2133	6.70	6.76	6.52	1.82	1.87	1.89
France	1789	1986	2038	4.87	4.66	4.58	2.31	2.30	2.35
Croatia	-	-	1442	-	-	3.81	-	-	2.35
Czech Republic	2861	-	1965	4.63	-	4.86	2.38	-	2.39
Switzerland	2068	1804	1764	6.39	6.90	6.93	2.02	1.91	1.93
Sweden	1879	1927	1786	5.91	6.35	6.47	2.22	2.13	2.07

**B32. To what extent you agree or disagree with following statement: "Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy should be banned"?**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly			Disagree			Neither agree nor disagree			Agree			Agree strongly			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	4.1	3.4	-	7.6	6.3	-	13.4	14.3	-	27.8	25.4	-	43.1	45.0	-	0.0	0.8	-	4.1	4.8	-	4.02	4.08	-		
Belgium	4.5	3.0	3.4	14.3	14.7	14.5	15.1	18.3	16.3	30.9	31.8	34.7	33.6	30.9	29.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	3.76	3.74	3.74		
Bulgaria	-	9.4	7.7	-	7.3	8.8	-	18.3	15.5	-	19.7	23.7	-	23.2	23.0	-	0.2	0.3	-	21.9	20.9	-	3.51	3.58		
United Kingdom	2.5	3.0	3.0	17.5	17.8	19.6	25.3	23.2	25.5	31.1	32.6	33.3	19.3	20.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.2	3.2	2.4	3.49	3.51	3.41		
Greece	2.6	-	5.4	9.6	-	10.5	10.8	-	12.8	33.1	-	33.3	39.0	-	36.4	0.0	-	0.0	4.9	-	1.6	4.01	-	3.86		
Denmark	5.0	6.1	5.3	16.3	17.9	19.9	12.1	12.4	13.4	28.0	27.5	26.0	35.2	33.4	33.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	3.74	3.66	3.64		
Estonia	1.8	2.2	2.2	14.7	12.7	15.0	22.7	25.7	22.7	35.4	35.1	36.8	11.3	14.9	15.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	14.0	9.4	7.5	3.46	3.53	3.53		
Israel	-	-	2.1	-	-	8.6	-	-	12.3	-	-	36.1	-	-	36.1	-	-	0.7	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.00		
Ireland	2.3	3.2	-	11.8	14.8	-	14.8	15.8	-	44.5	40.5	-	19.8	21.3	-	0.9	0.4	-	5.9	4.1	-	3.73	3.65	-		
Iceland	6.2	-	-	22.8	-	-	11.6	-	-	24.5	-	-	30.6	-	-	1.4	-	-	2.9	-	-	3.53	-	-		
Spain	3.5	2.3	1.3	7.6	9.5	4.6	9.3	10.4	8.3	40.4	41.1	34.4	31.3	30.4	44.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	7.0	5.4	6.1	3.96	3.94	4.25		
Cyprus	-	0.8	0.5	-	3.5	3.3	-	14.5	7.2	-	45.9	50.5	-	29.4	34.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	6.0	4.3	-	4.06	4.20		
Latvia*	-	1.2	1.8	-	8.1	9.3	-	24.3	23.0	-	36.2	38.2	-	19.9	19.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	10.3	8.7	-	3.73	3.69		
Luxembourg	4.0	-	-	12.8	-	-	13.2	-	-	28.9	-	-	34.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	7.0	-	-	3.82	-	-		
Netherlands	1.8	2.4	2.0	17.9	16.3	18.4	14.5	11.4	15.5	39.1	43.3	40.1	25.2	24.4	22.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	3.69	3.73	3.64		
Germany	2.4	2.3	2.9	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.8	11.5	11.2	38.5	37.3	37.8	38.4	38.5	37.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	4.05	4.04	4.00		
Norway	5.7	7.3	6.3	26.6	26.8	27.5	16.8	16.1	16.8	27.0	30.0	28.0	23.0	18.9	20.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	3.35	3.27	3.30		
Poland	3.4	2.2	2.7	13.4	15.6	15.9	18.5	15.5	17.9	37.1	41.1	38.7	17.0	15.4	15.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.7	10.2	9.3	3.57	3.58	3.53		
Portugal	4.8	4.1	4.3	11.0	11.0	11.3	20.8	21.0	20.1	39.3	35.0	42.7	16.2	17.2	12.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	7.7	11.2	8.5	3.56	3.57	3.53		
Russia	-	10.0	10.5	-	27.9	28.6	-	21.3	21.9	-	13.1	13.9	-	5.0	5.8	-	0.3	0.4	-	22.6	18.9	-	2.68	2.70		
Romania*	-	6.7	5.2	-	14.8	10.5	-	21.2	21.7	-	28.6	27.2	-	14.5	21.4	-	1.4	0.4	-	12.8	13.6	-	3.34	3.57		
Slovakia	2.4	2.5	2.7	20.7	12.3	12.9	25.2	22.9	20.8	29.8	36.6	38.7	10.6	19.7	20.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	11.0	5.6	3.9	3.29	3.62	3.65		
Slovenia	5.1	3.9	3.3	19.6	19.0	20.7	22.7	16.7	20.3	27.7	31.8	32.7	15.9	16.6	13.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	8.8	11.9	9.3	3.33	3.43	3.36		
Turkey	-	-	1.7	-	-	5.5	-	-	9.7	-	-	41.9	-	-	32.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	8.8	-	-	4.08		
Hungary	3.8	2.8	2.7	9.8	7.2	9.0	15.2	17.9	18.3	38.2	30.9	29.1	27.4	31.3	30.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	4.6	9.2	9.7	3.80	3.90	3.84		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.33</b>		
Finland	5.3	3.6	3.7	15.2	16.8	15.7	22.3	23.1	23.8	23.8	28.4	29.2	30.9	26.5	25.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	3.61	3.58	3.59		
France	9.6	10.7	10.1	13.1	12.7	14.5	15.5	15.3	17.3	25.0	25.9	24.0	35.1	33.8	32.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.64	3.60	3.55		
Croatia	-	-	3.8	-	-	16.7	-	-	21.6	-	-	33.5	-	-	17.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	6.7	-	-	3.47		
Czech Republic	6.5	-	5.0	11.4	-	10.3	21.4	-	19.7	23.5	-	25.2	28.0	-	33.7	0.0	-	0.1	9.2	-	6.0	3.61	-	3.77		
Switzerland	5.2	4.7	3.7	23.5	20.7	20.9	15.2	16.5	16.0	30.0	33.2	33.8	21.0	20.4	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.5	5.5	3.40	3.46	3.49		
Sweden	7.1	5.4	6.1	21.7	22.7	23.3	16.5	16.6	14.9	27.0	26.2	24.9	24.8	26.5	28.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.42	3.47	3.48		

**B34. Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. What number on the scale best describes your position? (0 – unification has already gone too far, 10 – unification should go further)**

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2098	2405	-	4.64	4.35	-	2.64	2.68	-
Belgium	1733	1798	1737	4.98	4.77	5.36	2.78	2.60	2.47
Bulgaria	-	1400	1722	-	7.33	7.21	-	2.69	2.55
United Kingdom	1783	2394	2241	4.58	4.18	4.15	2.31	2.47	2.38
Greece	2016	-	1876	6.47	-	5.39	2.79	-	2.76
Denmark	1410	1505	1556	5.79	5.77	5.71	2.73	2.67	2.62
Estonia	1680	1517	1511	5.26	5.37	5.47	2.77	2.78	2.72
Israel	-	-	1654	-	-	5.32	-	-	2.72
Ireland	2050	1800	-	5.67	4.94	-	2.27	2.42	-
Iceland	488	-	-	5.23	-	-	2.24	-	-
Spain	1495	1875	2272	5.97	5.72	5.29	2.49	2.51	2.54
Cyprus	-	995	1119	-	6.96	5.75	-	2.57	2.53
Latvia*	-	1960	1779	-	4.81	4.74	-	2.36	2.80
Luxembourg	1532	-	-	3.78	-	-	3.31	-	-
Netherlands	1847	1889	1751	5.27	5.05	5.53	2.29	2.37	2.23
Germany	2757	2916	2645	5.19	4.76	5.25	2.75	2.77	2.77
Norway	1703	1750	1480	4.83	4.73	4.91	2.27	2.19	2.09
Poland	1558	1721	1490	6.66	6.72	6.48	2.47	2.40	2.38
Portugal	1643	2222	1854	5.14	5.35	5.12	2.32	2.37	2.85
Russia	-	2437	1869	-	5.42	5.44	-	2.78	2.72
Romania*	-	2139	1807	-	7.48	7.43	-	2.52	2.39
Slovakia	1291	1766	1574	6.26	5.93	5.85	2.45	2.38	2.57
Slovenia	1235	1476	1160	5.83	5.61	5.63	2.16	2.39	2.36
Turkey	-	-	2036	-	-	6.16	-	-	3.09
Hungary	1319	1518	1256	5.66	5.02	5.04	2.68	2.57	2.92
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1374</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.18</b>
Finland	1977	1896	2156	4.40	4.34	4.51	2.30	2.21	2.18
France	1756	1986	2034	5.07	4.74	5.03	2.57	2.7	2.49
Croatia	-	-	1316	-	-	5.47	-	-	2.69
Czech Republic	2652	-	1842	5.50	-	5.08	2.62	-	2.61
Switzerland	2052	1804	1725	5.37	5.34	5.14	2.53	2.38	2.43
Sweden	1833	1927	1717	4.54	4.81	4.97	2.49	2.30	2.18

## 2. ECONOMIC AND STANDARD OF LIVING

### B25. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in your country?

(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2170	2405	-	5.22	6.21	-	2.20	2.19	-
Belgium	1747	1798	1743	5.09	5.45	4.29	2.06	1.97	1.97
Bulgaria	-	1400	2121	-	2.60	2.33	-	2.12	1.85
United Kingdom	1832	2394	2316	5.34	5.22	3.13	2.06	2.14	2.10
Greece	2372	-	2051	3.49	-	2.35	2.24	-	1.91
Denmark	1425	1505	1577	7.06	7.60	6.21	1.87	1.97	2.28
Estonia	1913	1517	1630	4.61	5.57	3.53	2.12	2.12	2.27
Israel	-	-	2387	-	-	4.26	-	-	2.40
Ireland	2225	1800	-	6.56	6.36	-	2.13	2.16	-
Iceland	556	-	-	6.27	-	-	2.18	-	-
Spain	1614	1875	2536	5.28	5.32	3.57	1.91	1.95	1.98
Cyprus	-	995	1207	-	5.78	4.85	-	1.97	2.17
Latvia*	-	1960	1958	-	3.47	1.81	-	2.25	1.87
Luxembourg	1523	-	-	6.40	-	-	2.10	-	-
Netherlands	1865	1889	1762	4.99	6.18	5.50	1.88	1.66	1.89
Germany	2832	2916	2701	3.49	4.38	4.23	2.11	2.24	2.28
Norway	1743	1750	1536	6.37	7.08	6.51	2.27	2.08	2.09
Poland	1666	1721	1532	3.19	4.09	4.44	2.05	2.15	2.05
Portugal	2013	2222	2298	2.70	3.21	2.83	1.76	1.96	1.94
Russia	-	2437	2378	-	3.55	3.53	-	2.32	2.22
Romania*	-	2139	2055	-	3.63	3.55	-	2.19	2.34
Slovakia	1443	1766	1773	3.12	4.73	4.82	2.20	2.23	2.18
Slovenia	1403	1476	1261	4.50	4.95	4.29	2.11	2.22	2.26
Turkey	-	-	2389	-	-	3.21	-	-	2.90
Hungary	1473	1518	1502	3.21	2.84	1.78	1.94	2.09	1.82
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1794</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.66</b>
Finland	1986	1896	2170	6.54	6.78	6.10	1.76	1.67	1.83
France	1777	1986	2052	3.75	3.77	3.04	2.04	2.04	1.95
Croatia	-	-	1451	-	-	2.98	-	-	2.07
Czech Republic	2883	-	1954	3.70	-	3.74	2.22	-	2.15
Switzerland	2102	1804	1776	5.32	6.56	5.90	1.93	1.91	2.00
Sweden	1885	1927	1785	5.01	6.00	5.00	2.06	2.03	2.19



**B30. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement:  
"The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly			Disagree			Neither agree nor disagree			Agree			Agree strongly			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	3.2	3.1	-	9.9	9.2	-	18.5	16.8	-	39.7	38.2	-	24.2	29.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	4.3	3.0	-	3.75	3.84	-		
Belgium	3.6	3.1	2.5	15.4	13.6	13.7	15.2	15.1	13.8	42.2	41.2	43.8	23.1	26.8	25.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	3.66	3.75	3.77		
Bulgaria	-	2.4	4.2	-	1.8	7.0	-	6.7	9.8	-	24.0	30.5	-	60.5	44.7	-	0.1	0.0	-	4.6	3.8	-	4.45	4.09		
United Kingdom	2.6	3.7	3.2	15.1	17.1	17.9	22.4	21.8	20.1	43.1	42.9	40.7	15.2	13.0	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.54	3.45	3.51		
Greece	0.7	-	0.4	1.7	-	1.2	3.9	-	6.3	38.7	-	41.4	52.6	-	50.2	0.0	-	0.0	2.3	-	0.5	4.44	-	4.41		
Denmark	8.5	6.8	6.5	28.6	27.2	28.6	21.5	24.7	21.7	26.8	27.7	29.4	9.1	10.6	11.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	5.0	2.5	2.6	2.99	3.08	3.10		
Estonia	0.7	1.6	2.3	6.9	7.2	10.7	13.5	14.4	17.9	47.7	45.0	42.9	28.1	29.8	24.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.0	2.2	3.99	3.96	3.78		
Israel	-	-	1.5	-	-	8.1	-	-	15.5	-	-	41.8	-	-	30.7	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.9	-	-	3.94		
Ireland	0.9	1.8	-	12.2	13.1	-	13.9	14.9	-	51.2	49.9	-	17.7	17	-	0.8	0.2	-	3.3	3.0	-	3.76	3.70	-		
Iceland	1.6	-	-	7.1	-	-	13.3	-	-	42.5	-	-	33.3	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.9	-	-	4.01	-	-		
Spain	1.2	0.9	1.1	6.3	5.5	6.1	12.2	9.4	12.3	50.9	48.8	49.8	26.1	33.8	27.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.1	1.3	2.7	3.98	4.11	4.00		
Cyprus	-	0.5	1.1	-	4.4	8.3	-	8.8	10.1	-	54.8	43.8	-	27.4	32.8	-	0.0	0.1	-	4.1	3.9	-	4.09	4.03		
Latvia*	-	0.4	0.9	-	2.3	5.0	-	14.5	11.6	-	37.3	41.8	-	41.4	38.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	4.1	2.4	-	4.22	4.15		
Luxembourg	5.0	-	-	14.8	-	-	15.4	-	-	40.2	-	-	19.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	4.9	-	-	3.58	-	-		
Netherlands	2.8	3.4	3.6	23.7	20.6	21.6	17.6	17.9	19.7	39.5	42.6	41.2	15.6	14.6	13.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	3.42	3.45	3.39		
Germany	4.6	3.1	2.7	19.2	15.6	15.9	19.5	19.3	16.3	39.3	42.3	44.9	13.7	16.5	18.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.4	2.8	1.4	3.40	3.55	3.62		
Norway	1.8	2.5	2.3	13.1	15.8	16.1	20.8	20.8	21.7	41.8	43.6	45.4	22.3	17	14.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.70	3.57	3.53		
Poland	1.5	0.9	2.1	8.6	7.8	10.9	7.5	9.6	11.1	43.6	48.9	48.8	36.7	29.9	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.9	1.8	4.08	4.02	3.86		
Portugal	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.1	3.4	3.1	10.9	9.1	6.3	49.8	43.3	54.2	34.1	40.3	34.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.9	0.7	4.18	4.22	4.20		
Russia	-	1.1	1.9	-	6.2	7.9	-	13.7	19.6	-	33.1	34.5	-	42.3	33.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	3.5	2.9	-	4.13	3.92		
Romania*	-	2.3	1.0	-	5.8	3.7	-	15.0	15.7	-	42.6	39.1	-	29.5	36.5	-	0.8	0.1	-	4.1	3.8	-	3.96	4.11		
Slovakia	1.2	2.3	3.8	9.0	9.2	11.6	12.7	13.9	16.3	49.1	40.1	37.7	24.5	32.2	28.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.9	1.9	3.90	3.93	3.77		
Slovenia	1.2	0.9	0.9	4.2	6.7	4.4	9.1	10.8	7.9	42.6	47.4	50.9	41.1	31.4	34.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.8	0.9	4.20	4.05	4.16		
Turkey	-	-	0.5	-	-	2.6	-	-	7.5	-	-	46.2	-	-	40.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	3.1	-	-	4.27		
Hungary	0.7	1.2	0.9	4.4	2.6	3.4	7.5	11	11.1	36.4	32	32.3	50.1	51.7	50.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	4.32	4.32	4.30		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.00</b>		
Finland	3.0	1.6	1.7	9.8	8.0	7.7	20.4	16.7	15.8	34.9	41.8	42.0	30.9	31	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	3.82	3.93	3.95		
France	2.3	3.5	3.9	5.9	7.9	6.8	9.0	9.4	11.2	34.1	35.7	37.6	48.4	43	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	4.21	4.07	4.04		
Croatia	-	-	1.6	-	-	5.2	-	-	14.0	-	-	52.6	-	-	25.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	1.4	-	-	3.96		
Czech Republic	6.3	-	8.6	12.6	-	15.4	16.5	-	19.9	32.7	-	29.6	27.1	-	23.1	0.0	-	0.0	5.0	-	3.3	3.65	-	3.45		
Switzerland	2.6	2.7	1.5	17.6	14.8	16.4	14.0	12.3	14.5	46.7	47.4	47.0	17.3	21.9	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.9	3.60	3.72	3.66		
Sweden	1.7	1.1	1.0	10.8	11.6	11.0	20.3	19.0	23.4	48.8	47.5	44.3	16.8	18.7	18.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	3.69	3.73	3.70		

**F31. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?**

Country of Europe	Wages or salaries			Income from self-employment (excluding farming)			Income from farming			Pensions			Unemployment/ redundancy benefit			Any other social benefits or grants			Income from investment, savings, insurance or property			Income from other sources			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	66.4	67.2	-	5.7	6.4	-	2.8	2.9	-	15.8	16.4	-	1.7	1.0	-	1.3	0.9	-	0.3	0.2	-	1.9	1.1	-	2.8	3.0	-	1.4	0.9	-
Belgium	56.7	58.5	59.5	7.1	7.9	6.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	25.5	25.3	22.9	5.6	3.8	4.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
Bulgaria	-	59.6	60.5	-	3.9	7.5	-	1.9	1.9	-	27.1	24.9	-	1.1	0.9	-	1.3	1.6	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.9	1.2	-	3.2	1.0	-	0.8	0.2
United Kingdom	57.8	62.5	61.8	6.1	3.7	4.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	20.7	22.0	19.9	2.7	1.6	2.3	7.5	6.7	6.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
Greece	42.7	-	58.3	14.0	-	17.8	8.5	-	5.5	31.7	-	15.1	0.4	-	0.7	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.4	1.8	-	1.2	0.3	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.5
Denmark	61.3	61.7	62.4	7.1	5.4	5.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	21.6	24.5	24.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	4.0	2.5	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
Estonia	64.4	71.1	66.8	3.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	27.6	23.8	23.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.2
Israel	-	-	68.2	-	-	3.9	-	-	0.3	-	-	13.5	-	-	1.8	-	-	6.9	-	-	0.6	-	-	2.3	-	-	2.0	-	-	0.6
Ireland	58.9	57.5	-	7.7	7.6	-	5.7	3.4	-	12.8	13.6	-	1.4	2.7	-	4.6	3.0	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.5	0.8	-	7.6	8.6	-	0.7	2.2	-
Iceland	75.1	-	-	7.4	-	-	2.2	-	-	9.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.9	-	-	0.5	-	-
Spain	59.1	58.5	59.7	12.9	13.9	12.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	21.4	21.8	22.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
Cyprus	-	75.0	74.7	-	3.6	1.0	-	0.6	0.5	-	15.3	18.5	-	0.3	0.4	-	1.1	1.0	-	1.2	0.6	-	1.1	2.4	-	0.9	0.3	-	1.0	0.6
Latvia*	-	66.1	60.3	-	1.4	1.4	-	1.7	1.4	-	20.8	26.4	-	0.5	2.0	-	3.0	2.5	-	0.2	0.1	-	2.6	3.5	-	2.8	1.1	-	0.9	1.2
Luxembourg	70.8	-	-	4.2	-	-	1.3	-	-	18.3	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.5	-	-	1.1	-	-	1.4	-	-
Netherlands	62.7	63.7	64.0	6.3	6.9	8.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	16.0	16.0	16.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	8.9	7.7	6.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.6
Germany	58.0	56.7	59.0	6.2	7.1	7.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	24.7	25.6	24.9	4.7	4.6	3.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
Norway	68.4	68.7	72.9	5.8	4.6	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	16.5	17.7	16.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	3.8	2.6	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Poland	53.1	51.1	52.9	7.6	5.6	7.7	3.3	4.2	5.2	29.3	29.5	27.9	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	5.5	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.0
Portugal	66.3	62.3	59.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	24.8	26.0	31.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.2
Russia	-	68.9	71.5	-	2.9	3.6	-	1.1	0.4	-	20.9	19.5	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.8	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.9	0.7	-	1.9	1.9	-	2.3	1.9
Romania*	-	51.1	58.8	-	3.8	4.1	-	4.5	4.3	-	31.8	21.7	-	1.0	1.2	-	1.8	2.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	2.9	2.8	-	2.6	3.4	-	0.2	1.4
Slovakia	60.4	64.3	61.7	6.0	5.3	3.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	19.6	18.5	25.8	2.6	1.6	0.9	3.3	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	6.9	5.8	4.3	0.1	1.1	1.5
Slovenia	61.3	60.6	62.8	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.6	29.5	29.1	29.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2
Turkey	-	-	44.3	-	-	11.5	-	-	22.3	-	-	12.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.3	-	-	5.0	-	-	2.8	-	-	0.8
Hungary	57.6	54.4	53.2	6.2	4.8	3.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	30.3	33.5	34.5	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.3	2.0	3.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Finland	56.6	57.2	60.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	2.8	1.7	2.0	26.2	28.2	25.7	4.2	2.3	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
France	63.1	67.5	64.8	3.5	2.8	3.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	25.4	22.3	24.4	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1
Croatia	-	-	63.8	-	-	1.7	-	-	3.1	-	-	21.6	-	-	1.5	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.8
Czech Republic	62.6	-	68.2	5.9	-	6.2	0.2	-	0.4	25.1	-	19.0	2.0	-	1.3	1.1	-	1.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.9	-	2.2	1.6	-	0.8
Switzerland	64.1	66.6	68.5	5.2	6.1	6.7	2.9	1.4	0.6	19.4	20.2	18.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.7
Sweden	0.0	68.4	67.7	0.0	3.4	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	21.0	23.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	3.1	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3

**F33. Which of the descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?**

Country of Europe	Living comfortably on present income			Coping on present income			Finding it difficult on present income			Finding it very difficult on present income			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	39.3	38.2	-	46.8	49.2	-	7.9	7.2	-	2.7	2.8	-	0.4	0.6	-	2.7	2.0	-
Belgium	35.7	37.5	36.6	40.6	41.3	40.2	18.0	15.9	18.8	4.4	4.5	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2
Bulgaria	-	1.0	1.3	-	23.6	30.3	-	37.9	36.4	-	36.3	31.8	-	0.4	0.0	-	0.6	0.2
United Kingdom	37.9	42.3	37.3	43.8	42.0	43.6	13.5	12.7	14.1	3.4	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5
Greece	8.9	-	9.8	41.1	-	39.4	36.2	-	32.9	13.3	-	17.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.4
Denmark	63.1	65.4	68.2	30.1	26.2	26.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
Estonia	5.5	8.8	9.9	49.7	59.3	60.8	31.4	22.2	22.4	13.0	7.6	5.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.4
Israel	-	-	21.5	-	-	44.1	-	-	21.1	-	-	10.0	-	-	1.5	-	-	1.9
Ireland	49.9	-	-	39.1	-	-	8.5	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.8	-	-
Iceland	56.0	46.5	-	32.0	40.0	-	6.2	9.1	-	3.3	1.6	-	1.2	1.5	-	1.4	1.2	-
Spain	36.7	32.3	26.9	44.2	50.0	50.3	15.1	14.0	17.4	3.0	2.7	4.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4
Cyprus	-	20.9	26.0	-	54.4	41.3	-	21.5	27.0	-	2.4	4.5	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.7	1.1
Latvia*	-	6.1	3.8	-	43.9	38.5	-	30.4	35.0	-	16.1	20.5	-	0.7	0.0	-	2.8	2.2
Luxembourg	49.3	-	-	37.7	-	-	9.4	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.0	-	-
Netherlands	45.0	47.5	50.6	40.1	40.0	39.3	10.4	9.0	7.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7
Germany	28.7	24.5	30.3	52.5	56.3	54.8	13.6	13.5	10.7	3.8	4.4	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3
Norway	53.2	54.9	61.3	36.9	36.2	31.8	7.4	7.1	5.6	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	5.0	6.1	10.3	53.8	57.2	59.3	35.4	32.9	27.1	5.2	3.1	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Portugal	8.4	7.9	6.2	54.7	51.8	47.6	25.3	25.2	32.6	10.2	13.1	12.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.9
Russia	-	4.0	4.4	-	31.3	34.6	-	39.7	40.6	-	22.5	17.6	-	0.0	0.1	-	2.5	2.7
Romania*	-	7.7	12.0	-	29.6	32.3	-	37.4	32.7	-	23.2	18.9	-	0.0	1.4	-	2.2	2.7
Slovakia	6.0	10.8	13.5	39.6	45.8	53.1	34.3	29.6	25.9	17.7	11.8	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.2	1.6	0.7
Slovenia	39.3	44.4	39.6	45.4	42.1	47.2	11.4	9.6	9.1	2.9	2.5	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.5
Turkey	-	-	7.0	-	-	38.7	-	-	36.5	-	-	16.5	-	-	0.1	-	-	1.2
Hungary	8.0	5.9	4.2	56.3	49.0	46.4	24.7	32.4	34.1	10.1	12.0	14.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Finland	22.1	22.6	23.9	63.3	64.6	63.7	10.4	10.0	9.3	3.4	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
France	-	31.3	35.4	-	54.4	50.4	-	12.8	12.3	-	1.4	1.5	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
Croatia	-	-	24.0	-	-	52.2	-	-	13.4	-	-	9.0	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.0
Czech Republic	8.3	-	14.0	45.5	-	54.9	24.9	-	24.5	11.0	-	6.2	0.0	-	0.0	10.4	-	0.5
Switzerland	47.1	50.4	51.5	38.7	37.4	35.7	10.5	8.5	9.5	2.2	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.8
Sweden	53.3	58.1	59.7	36.2	32.3	31.8	7.9	7.2	6.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3

**F34. If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet, how difficult or easy would that be?**

Country of Europe	Very difficult			Quite difficult			Neither easy nor difficult			Quite easy			Very easy			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	12.1	12.9	-	16.8	17.3	-	33.8	30.4	-	20.3	17.8	-	8.3	11.2	-	0.4	0.9	-	8.2	9.5	-	2.95	2.97			
Belgium	17.2	21.0	16.7	25.6	24.1	27.8	16.8	18.9	17.8	25.4	26.0	28.0	8.9	6.7	7.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.4	3.0	2.2	2.82	2.73	2.81		
Bulgaria	-	27.9	23.7	-	29.0	36.7	-	20.8	18.7	-	11.1	12.3	-	2.1	1.5	-	0.7	0.0	-	8.5	7.2	-	2.24	2.26		
United Kingdom	10.7	8.6	13.4	18.0	17.3	22.5	17.4	16.1	20.2	28.8	31.7	29.3	21.0	20.5	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.2	5.8	3.1	3.33	3.41	3.02		
Greece	33.6	-	23.7	30.7	-	32.5	16.2	-	27.4	12.1	-	11.0	3.7	-	2.4	0.0	-	0.0	3.7	-	3.0	2.19	-	2.34		
Denmark	5.4	3.2	5.8	7.6	5.9	8.6	9.3	12.2	13.2	35.5	43.5	37.5	37.0	29.8	30.3	0.7	2.2	0.8	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.96	3.96	3.82		
Estonia	32.4	27.9	34.4	34.8	32.4	37.6	15.5	20.6	17.0	10.6	9.2	5.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.4	8.1	3.4	2.11	2.18	1.98		
Israel	-	-	18.2	-	-	37.2	-	-	21.8	-	-	10.0	-	-	3.9	-	-	2.4	-	-	6.5	-	-	2.39		
Ireland	5.9	-	-	12.9	-	-	19.8	-	-	33.5	-	-	17.9	-	-	1.3	-	-	8.8	-	-	3.50	-			
Iceland	5.4	9.2	-	8.5	15.8	-	10.4	18.6	-	35.8	36.5	-	35.8	12.7	-	1.2	1.5	-	3.1	5.7	-	3.92	3.30			
Spain	12.1	15.4	18.0	28.1	32.1	30.3	22.0	22.1	25.7	23.2	20.5	13.7	9.6	4.9	3.6	1.5	0.9	2.3	3.4	4.2	6.5	2.90	2.66	2.50		
Cyprus	-	13.8	16.7	-	22.2	20.1	-	27.4	27.8	-	11.9	16.0	-	10.1	6.8	-	0.0	0.3	-	14.5	12.2	-	2.79	2.73		
Latvia*	-	14.7	31.2	-	26.6	35.4	-	27.1	17.3	-	15.2	6.7	-	3.1	0.8	-	0.3	0.0	-	13.1	8.5	-	2.60	2.02		
Luxembourg	15.4	-	-	19.0	-	-	21.0	-	-	18.6	-	-	20.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	5.3	-	-	3.11	-			
Netherlands	18.9	16.2	13.7	21.2	21	24.1	18.3	19.3	24.3	25.4	25.8	25.8	10.2	11.3	8.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	5.7	5.9	3.5	2.86	2.95	2.90		
Germany	15.3	15.8	14.0	22.0	22.9	22.7	29.2	31.5	31.5	21.7	18.4	20.2	6.1	4.9	7.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	4.9	5.2	4.1	2.80	2.72	2.83		
Norway	7.3	7	7.4	14.5	14.2	15.8	16.0	17.0	19.6	38.3	37.3	35.3	23.1	23	20.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.2	3.56	3.56	3.46		
Poland	14.1	12.5	12.7	34.3	31.6	27.4	23.7	22.1	21.5	20.7	24.9	28.6	3.4	4.5	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.7	4.3	4.4	2.64	2.76	2.85		
Portugal	21.4	23.4	23.7	35.9	34.3	38.0	23.7	20.1	21.6	12.7	12.3	6.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	4.5	8.3	8.9	2.32	2.26	2.16		
Russia	-	18.0	15.6	-	31.1	32.7	-	29.0	34.3	-	9.9	6.8	-	1.3	1.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	10.7	9.3	-	2.39	2.39		
Romania*	-	24.2	31.2	-	29.5	22.4	-	22.1	21.3	-	12.9	8.3	-	2.6	1.5	-	0.0	1.6	-	8.7	13.6	-	2.34	2.13		
Slovakia	22.6	19.1	19.5	34.6	31.3	30.5	23.7	28.8	27.5	9.9	10.8	9.8	2.8	3.6	4.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	6.2	6.2	7.6	2.31	2.45	2.45		
Slovenia	40.3	36.3	36.4	28.6	30.6	34.8	16.4	17.6	16.8	8.5	9.6	7.6	3.6	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.04	2.11	2.02		
Turkey	-	-	32.1	-	-	37.2	-	-	16.7	-	-	7.5	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.8	-	-	4.3	-	-	2.04		
Hungary	27.6	27.5	36.5	29.2	30	30.5	21.4	22.8	17.9	15.1	12.5	9.1	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	3.9	3.8	2.36	2.30	2.05		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.18</b>		
Finland	10.4	10.4	10.6	20.8	23.6	21.1	22.3	25.1	27.3	31.8	28.2	28.7	13.2	11.4	10.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	3.17	3.07	3.08		
France	17.0	19.0	19.7	31.8	31.2	33.5	21.6	21.0	22.9	21.8	21.3	17.8	4.6	5.1	4.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.64	2.61	2.52		
Croatia	-	-	34.9	-	-	29.4	-	-	20.1	-	-	6.7	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	5.3	-	-	2.09		
Czech Republic	16.1	-	17.7	31.2	-	30.0	27.6	-	31.3	11.6	-	11.6	3.3	-	3.5	0.0	-	0.0	10.2	-	5.8	2.50	-	2.50		
Switzerland	20.8	15.2	16.1	26.1	26.3	27.4	23.4	26.4	24.5	20.5	22.7	21.1	5.1	6.2	7.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.2	3.0	3.6	2.61	2.78	2.75		
Sweden	7.0	6.4	6.8	10.8	9.8	12.5	12.6	14.0	14.8	42.3	38.6	41.3	22.7	28.0	21.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	4.3	2.9	2.8	3.66	3.74	3.60		

**F1. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?**

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2256	2405	-	3.42	3.41	-	1.55	1.54	-
Belgium	1778	1797	1759	2.91	2.96	2.91	1.46	1.37	1.46
Bulgaria	-	1400	2230	-	3.60	3.40	-	1.68	1.59
United Kingdom	1897	2392	2343	2.95	2.78	2.71	1.54	1.35	1.43
Greece	2406	-	2072	3.25	-	3.36	1.40	-	1.26
Denmark	1487	1487	1608	2.55	2.53	2.56	1.29	1.26	1.24
Estonia	1989	1517	1661	2.80	2.78	2.78	1.42	1.39	1.39
Israel	-	-	2481	-	-	4.09	-	-	1.96
Ireland	2286	1798	-	3.86	3.50	-	1.64	1.64	-
Iceland	579	-	-	3.16	-	-	1.47	-	-
Spain	1663	1872	2575	3.21	3.16	3.03	1.39	1.32	1.31
Cyprus	-	995	1215	-	3.71	2.98	-	1.52	1.43
Latvia*	-	1960	1980	-	2.66	2.73	-	1.36	1.45
Luxembourg	1635	-	-	3.33	-	-	1.44	-	-
Netherlands	1881	1889	1778	2.88	2.77	2.92	1.46	1.38	1.47
Germany	2870	2908	2746	2.60	2.52	2.58	1.30	1.33	1.31
Norway	1760	1748	1546	2.68	2.66	2.67	1.34	1.32	1.33
Poland	1716	1719	1616	3.70	3.66	3.42	1.67	1.70	1.61
Portugal	2052	2221	2367	3.15	3.07	3.00	1.38	1.26	1.32
Russia	-	2437	2512	-	3.12	3.02	-	1.38	1.41
Romania*	-	2139	2146	-	3.00	3.23	-	1.45	1.35
Slovakia	1512	1750	1809	3.75	3.52	2.97	1.72	1.69	1.51
Slovenia	1442	1474	1282	3.41	3.38	3.35	1.44	1.51	1.55
Turkey	-	-	2415	-	-	4.74	-	-	2.63
Hungary	1498	1518	1544	3.05	3.12	3.08	1.44	1.54	1.52
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2031</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1844</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.39</b>
Finland	2022	1896	2195	2.51	2.48	2.49	1.33	1.33	1.35
France	1806	1986	2073	2.94	2.98	2.96	1.40	1.41	1.38
Croatia	-	-	1460	-	-	3.95	-	-	1.73
Czech Republic	3026	-	2018	2.98	-	3.02	1.32	-	1.25
Switzerland	2141	1803	1819	2.84	2.80	2.66	1.41	1.34	1.35
Sweden	1948	1925	1827	2.57	2.57	2.59	1.34	1.32	1.31

**F71. Is there a fixed-line telephone in (your part of) this accommodation?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	71.6	-	27.8	-	0.4	-	0.2	-
Belgium	82.8	76.9	17.2	23.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	68.2	56.4	30.6	43.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
United Kingdom	90.5	87.6	9.4	11.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0
Greece	-	84.1	-	15.8	-	0.0	-	0.1
Denmark	86.2	79.4	12.2	20.0	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.1
Estonia	60.8	57.1	39.2	42.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Israel	-	86.7	-	12.1	-	1.2	-	0.0
Ireland	80.4	-	18.8	-	0.7	-	0.1	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	79.0	74.9	20.7	24.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Cyprus	93.5	89.4	6.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Latvia*	44.4	43.4	55.2	56.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	88.1	87.6	11.8	12.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Germany	92.4	93.8	6.9	6.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	79.8	71.8	20.1	28.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	70.0	65.7	29.7	34.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Portugal	62.4	64.7	36.7	34.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1
Russia	50.0	51.3	49.7	48.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
Romania*	49.1	40.2	50.9	58.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Slovakia	46.8	54.5	52.7	45.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
Slovenia	91.0	89.4	8.7	10.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Turkey	-	61.7	-	38.3	-	0.0	-	0.0
Hungary	57.9	53.5	41.9	45.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	49.4	34.4	50.6	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	89.7	92.3	10.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	86.6	-	12.4	-	0.7	-	0.3
Czech Republic	-	26.6	-	72.9	-	0.3	-	0.2
Switzerland	98.6	89.8	1.1	10.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	93.4	91.0	6.5	8.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

**F72. Do you personally have a mobile telephone?**

Country of Europe	Yes		No		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	87.6	-	11.9	-	0.4	-	0.2	-
Belgium	86.3	89.4	13.6	10.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	56.9	72.1	42.0	27.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
United Kingdom	84.2	84.6	15.8	14.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Greece	-	90.6	-	9.2	-	0.0	-	0.1
Denmark	86.0	91.8	12.2	7.5	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.1
Estonia	82.6	89.8	17.4	9.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Israel	-	88.1	-	9.9	-	1.6	-	0.3
Ireland	86.4	-	13.0	-	0.6	-	0.1	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	77.9	81.6	21.7	17.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	84.6	85.2	15.4	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	77.3	81.8	22.3	18.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	89.0	90.9	10.8	8.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Germany	77.8	84.8	21.5	15.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
Norway	92.7	96.4	7.2	3.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	67.7	79.9	31.7	19.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Portugal	76.8	81.4	22.2	18.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Russia	58.8	71.2	41.0	28.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Romania*	54.0	76.6	46.0	22.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1
Slovakia	78.0	85.1	21.6	14.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Slovenia	84.0	87.7	15.9	12.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Turkey	-	66.7	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0
Hungary	74.0	79.0	25.8	20.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Finland	93.7	95.1	6.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	79.9	82.6	20.1	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	84.9	-	14.7	-	0.4	-	0.0
Czech Republic	-	91.8	-	8.0	-	0.2	-	0.0
Switzerland	85.1	88.5	14.6	11.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	91.3	91.9	8.6	8.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

### 3. WORK AND EMPLOYMENT

#### F8d. Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days?

Country of Europe	In paid work			In education, even if on vacation			Unemployed and actively looking for a job			Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job			Permanently sick or disabled			Retired		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	48.4	58.2	-	18.6	11.9	-	2.6	1.5	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.3	0.6	-	14.9	14.1	-
Belgium	47.2	48.2	50.1	7.5	9.3	9.4	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.8	4.7	20.2	19.4	20.7
Bulgaria	-	44.1	48.1	-	7.0	6.1	-	8.1	7.5	-	4.2	2.8	-	2.7	3.1	-	25.5	23.9
United Kingdom	51.1	54.9	52.9	8.7	7.0	8.3	4.0	2.9	3.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	4.6	4.8	3.9	20.7	21.6	19.8
Greece	39.6	-	58.3	7.0	-	3.1	5.4	-	5.3	2.3	-	3.8	0.3	-	0.5	24.3	-	12.8
Denmark	55.1	55.7	56.6	11.0	8.5	8.6	3.8	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.0	22.4	24.3	26.3
Estonia	50.8	55.4	53.3	11.0	10.6	9.0	2.7	1.4	3.7	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	26.3	26.0	23.7
Israel	-	-	49.7	-	-	12.5	-	-	4.5	-	-	2.3	-	-	4.9	-	-	13.1
Ireland	49.3	49.2	-	11.6	8.9	-	1.9	3.0	-	1.0	0.9	-	2.1	2.3	-	13.5	11.9	-
Iceland	65.1	-	-	9.8	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.5	-	-	1.9	-	-	7.4	-	-
Spain	52.4	54.1	52.8	8.8	7.9	7.7	3.1	2.4	4.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	13.8	12.6	15.9
Cyprus	-	50.9	56.9	-	2.1	1.2	-	1.9	1.0	-	1.5	0.9	-	1.4	1.0	-	13.4	15.4
Latvia*	-	50.9	45.6	-	11.3	7.1	-	2.2	7.7	-	3.3	3.4	-	1.7	2.4	-	20.6	26.2
Luxembourg	58.2	-	-	11.2	-	-	2.5	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.5	-	-	12.3	-	-
Netherlands	48.5	51.4	53.8	8.0	7.0	8.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	14.0	14.6	14.6
Germany	44.9	47.2	51.8	10.2	8.7	8.2	5.6	4.3	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	22.3	22.2	22.6
Norway	61.1	61.9	62.7	9.5	11.2	10.6	3.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	3.9	2.5	3.6	13.5	15.7	15.4
Poland	43.8	44.7	46.6	13.7	12.6	12.1	6.3	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	25.8	26.5	26.9
Portugal	42.6	48.3	42.8	10.2	8.7	8.9	4.2	3.9	5.1	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	23.6	24.5	29.2
Russia	-	52.2	54.5	-	12.2	9.4	-	1.3	2.6	-	2.3	1.9	-	2.1	1.8	-	21.4	22.6
Romania*	-	36.3	45.5	-	11.0	9.1	-	2.8	2.7	-	1.3	1.6	-	2.4	2.6	-	30.2	19.0
Slovakia	47.4	51.3	48.5	11.2	9.5	8.1	8.1	4.9	3.2	2.5	1.4	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	19.8	18.3	28.5
Slovenia	43.6	41.9	45.4	15.2	13.6	11.7	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	27.9	24.9	26.3
Turkey	-	-	20.5	-	-	11.7	-	-	14.7	-	-	4.7	-	-	1.0	-	-	7.5
Hungary	47.0	44.7	40.5	10.5	7.1	9.7	2.5	3.1	5.9	0.8	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.9	26.5	28.1	30.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>
Finland	51.3	51.5	53.3	11.8	10.6	11.3	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	27.3	28.7	26.7
France	52.1	54.5	51.9	8.6	8.5	10.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.8	2.5	25.5	20.8	23.6
Croatia	-	-	42.2	-	-	12.1	-	-	8.1	-	-	4.0	-	-	0.9	-	-	20.7
Czech Republic	47.7	-	57.5	10.6	-	9.3	3.4	-	2.7	1.5	-	1.7	2.5	-	2.8	23.8	-	19.7
Switzerland	53.6	54.4	55.0	9.6	7.5	8.7	2.0	1.3	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	17.0	18.2	17.4
Sweden	57.8	60.8	60.8	12.1	11.3	9.8	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	3.6	3.6	2.4	18.6	17.5	20.5



**F8d. Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	In community or military service			Doing housework, looking after children or other persons			Other			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1.3	0.1	-	11.6	11.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	11.4	7.4	5.2	3.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	0.0	0.3	-	7.7	7.7	-	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.2	0.0	0.2	8.5	7.3	8.9	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Greece	0.2	-	0.2	20.4	-	12.5	0.6	-	3.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.2	5.6	3.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.4	4.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Israel	-	-	1.6	-	-	7.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	2.9	-	-	0.1
Ireland	0.0	0.0	-	19.8	18.9	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.0	4.1	-	0.0	0.2	-
Iceland	0.3	-	-	9.2	-	-	1.2	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.7	-	-
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	19.4	14.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	-	0.7	1.0	-	18.3	13.5	-	8.2	7.7	-	1.4	1.5	-	0.1	0.0
Latvia*	-	0.1	0.0	-	5.0	5.4	-	4.6	1.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.1
Luxembourg	0.1	-	-	14.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	17.0	15.2	1.9	2.9	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Germany	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.6	12.0	9.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2
Norway	0.3	0.2	0.1	6.4	6.0	5.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	8.1	7.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Portugal	0.2	0.1	0.1	14.0	9.5	8.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	0.1	0.1	-	8.3	6.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
Romania*	-	0.0	0.1	-	11.3	13.8	-	3.3	4.6	-	1.3	0.4	-	0.0	0.6
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	8.2	8.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Slovenia	0.2	0.3	0.5	5.0	11.0	9.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3
Turkey	-	-	0.0	-	-	36.2	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	10.2	6.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.3	5.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Croatia	-	-	0.1	-	-	9.5	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.2
Czech Republic	0.2	-	0.0	7.7	-	5.3	0.4	-	0.8	0.0	-	0.0	2.0	-	0.1
Switzerland	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.7	14.6	12.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
Sweden	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**F12. In your main job are/were you...?**

Country of Europe	An employee			Self-employed			Working for your own family's business			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	75.5	77.7	-	8.8	9.3	-	1.6	2.7	-	12.2	7.9	-	0.0	1.9	-	1.9	0.5	-
Belgium	75.8	73.9	76.6	10.1	11.1	10.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	12.0	13.1	11.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
Bulgaria	-	81.1	83.3	-	4.0	5.5	-	2.1	2.3	-	10.8	8.8	-	1.9	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	81.5	83.7	81.7	10.7	9.7	11.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	6.3	5.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Greece	52.5	-	52.9	25.2	-	25.4	2.7	-	2.6	19.6	-	19.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	85.4	86.3	87.2	9.7	8.2	9.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	3.6	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Estonia	84.4	85.8	86.3	5.4	4.4	6.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	9.9	8.2	5.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4
Israel	-	-	72.4	-	-	11.6	-	-	0.6	-	-	11.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	0.0
Ireland	76.1	74.6	-	11.0	12.9	-	1.7	1.7	-	10.4	8.5	-	0.7	1.7	-	0.1	0.7	-
Iceland	78.4	-	-	12.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.2	-	-
Spain	66.2	68.9	68.4	13.4	14.6	13.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	18.2	14.2	15.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	68.2	63.0	-	12.0	14.9	-	3.7	2.7	-	15.0	18.3	-	0.9	1.0	-	0.2	0.0
Latvia*	-	80.8	87.3	-	3.2	4.6	-	0.9	1.3	-	14.4	6.9	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.5	0.0
Luxembourg	78.2	-	-	7.1	-	-	0.9	-	-	13.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-
Netherlands	82.9	83.0	81.6	9.2	9.9	10.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	5.9	4.6	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.0
Germany	78.7	79.6	80.7	8.5	10.6	11.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	11.1	8.3	6.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Norway	85.3	85.0	86.4	10.4	9.5	9.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.0	4.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	69.2	71.7	70.4	15.5	13.3	15.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	13.5	13.8	12.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Portugal	62.6	70.2	68.2	14.1	12.3	11.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	21.9	16.7	19.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Russia	-	83.3	83.7	-	3.8	4.4	-	0.7	0.8	-	11.5	10.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	0.7
Romania*	-	77.0	68.5	-	3.1	2.9	-	0.8	1.8	-	0.0	19.2	-	17.9	6.4	-	1.2	1.1
Slovakia	78.0	78.9	80.6	7.4	7.6	8.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	10.9	11.7	8.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
Slovenia	73.6	75.3	76.8	4.8	5.4	5.8	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.7	13.6	12.2	15.2	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Turkey	-	-	26.9	-	-	7.7	-	-	0.8	-	-	63.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.9
Hungary	0.0	83.6	82.6	0.0	5.1	5.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.0	8.5	10.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Finland	81.8	82.1	81.9	11.3	10.5	11.8	2.4	3.2	2.7	4.5	4.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	-	82.7	80.8	-	6.9	8.1	-	0.8	0.7	-	9.5	10.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.3
Croatia	-	-	75.2	-	-	6.0	-	-	2.2	-	-	15.3	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.5
Czech Republic	79.3		77.7	7.1		9.5	0.9		0.9	11.7		11.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0		0.0
Switzerland	77.9	79.3	79.2	12.2	12.9	11.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	6.7	5.2	7.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Sweden	84.1	82.7	86.1	10.0	8.8	9.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	4.3	7.1	3.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0

**F20. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week in your main job, excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?**

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1693	2405	-	35.06	33.89	-	9.69	11.29	-
Belgium	1409	1798	1444	34.21	35.26	35.73	11.39	11.49	12.13
Bulgaria	-	1400	1868	-	41.07	41.49	-	9.12	7.41
United Kingdom	1703	2394	2178	34.04	33.95	33.68	13.31	12.47	12.84
Greece	1636	-	1426	41.68	-	40.90	12.41	-	10.67
Denmark	1363	1505	1481	34.40	34.34	34.44	11.13	10.10	12.26
Estonia	1759	1517	1514	39.97	39.44	38.67	8.18	8.78	8.12
Israel	-	-	2015	-	-	37.51	-	-	13.52
Ireland	1896	1800	-	36.12	35.11	-	13.70	12.38	-
Iceland	503	-	-	38.21	-	-	13.04	-	-
Spain	1216	1875	1833	38.64	38.33	38.59	9.32	8.65	8.24
Cyprus	-	995	922	-	39.69	39.45	-	8.33	7.33
Latvia*	-	1960	1564	-	39.68	39.15	-	9.40	8.61
Luxembourg	1322	-	-	36.94	-	-	10.56	-	-
Netherlands	1608	1889	1577	29.56	30.99	30.94	13.06	12.47	12.90
Germany	2382	2916	2459	34.96	35.84	35.71	11.72	11.11	12.73
Norway	1608	1750	1433	33.12	32.43	33.73	12.09	12.15	11.24
Poland	1368	1721	1327	41.98	41.20	41.37	12.13	11.78	12.02
Portugal	1332	2222	1544	39.33	39.87	38.13	8.52	8.06	7.28
Russia	-	2437	1572	-	39.24	40.47	-	9.43	8.72
Romania*	-	2139	1445	-	42.11	41.23	-	8.64	8.13
Slovakia	1196	1766	1529	39.49	40.65	40.02	9.54	7.97	8.30
Slovenia	1121	1476	1052	40.08	40.10	39.35	7.49	11.53	9.10
Turkey	-	-	715	-	-	47.76	-	-	18.38
Hungary	1135	1518	1297	39.57	39.97	39.74	6.26	7.31	6.85
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1583</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1401</b>	<b>39.40</b>	<b>40.77</b>	<b>39.51</b>	<b>12.42</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.92</b>
Finland	1870	1896	2054	38.73	38.11	38.58	11.32	11.09	12.06
France	1545	1986	1771	35.60	35.35	35.75	10.73	10.74	10.90
Croatia	-	-	1096	-	-	40.70	-	-	9.42
Czech Republic	2471	-	1644	40.68	-	40.38	6.54	-	8.52
Switzerland	1874	1804	1562	36.74	35.80	35.70	14.20	13.72	12.62
Sweden	1768	1927	1711	36.80	36.72	37.15	9.88	9.37	10.04

**F21. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you *normally work* a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime?**

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1704	2405	-	39.31	38.29	-	12.35	13.00	-
Belgium	1486	1798	1505	37.96	39.44	39.39	15.19	14.72	15.18
Bulgaria	-	1400	1860	-	43.17	43.58	-	9.99	9.52
United Kingdom	1732	2394	2198	37.00	37.29	37.00	16.29	14.82	15.29
Greece	1644	-	1494	45.05	-	44.92	14.08	-	14.52
Denmark	1393	1505	1527	37.18	37.09	37.37	13.51	12.63	14.66
Estonia	1749	1517	1417	41.50	42.18	41.59	9.16	10.18	10.40
Israel	-	-	1948	-	-	39.21	-	-	15.67
Ireland	1727	1800	-	37.57	37.60	-	14.30	15.03	-
Iceland	496	-	-	42.58	-	-	16.26	-	-
Spain	1271	1875	1940	42.24	42.16	42.00	12.30	12.41	11.17
Cyprus	-	995	899	-	41.60	42.27	-	10.24	9.81
Latvia*	-	1960	1500	-	40.80	35.75	-	11.11	15.46
Luxembourg	1361	-	-	41.14	-	-	12.91	-	-
Netherlands	1703	1889	1646	33.38	35.08	34.58	15.76	14.91	15.27
Germany	2438	2916	2509	38.79	39.44	39.61	13.79	13.71	15.15
Norway	1689	1750	1481	37.50	37.18	37.55	13.45	13.64	12.66
Poland	1326	1721	1288	46.31	45.18	44.62	14.36	13.29	13.33
Portugal	1227	2222	1337	39.79	35.09	41.99	12.06	17.76	10.80
Russia	-	2437	1626	-	41.67	43.14	-	11.89	11.00
Romania*	-	2139	1290	-	47.15	44.48	-	11.92	9.18
Slovakia	1160	1766	1518	41.11	42.41	42.52	15.72	14.55	12.09
Slovenia	1085	1476	1032	42.95	45.11	43.16	13.44	18.49	13.10
Turkey	-	-	622	-	-	50.86	-	-	18.37
Hungary	1206	1518	1299	44.42	43.41	42.52	9.64	11.02	9.81
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1553</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1285</b>	<b>42.46</b>	<b>43.04</b>	<b>40.93</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>16.89</b>	<b>16.44</b>
Finland	1870	1896	2060	40.25	39.94	40.00	12.02	12.08	12.93
France	1562	1986	1805	39.22	39.05	39.38	12.81	13.83	13.08
Croatia	-	-	971	-	-	45.37	-	-	13.63
Czech Republic	2444	-	1665	43.85	-	43.87	10.29	-	11.01
Switzerland	1881	1804	1573	38.76	39.01	38.07	16.35	15.65	14.87
Sweden	1808	1927	1736	38.74	38.38	38.67	11.88	11.31	11.79

**F26. In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	3.8	3.5	-	83.7	87.4	-	12.2	7.9	-	0.3	1.1	-	0.0	0.0	-
Belgium	4.9	4.1	6.0	83.0	82.8	82.2	12.0	13.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	3.9	4.6	-	82.6	86.6	-	10.8	8.8	-	2.6	0.0	-	0.2	0.0
United Kingdom	5.9	6.5	5.5	87.8	88.5	89.3	6.3	5.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	6.1	-	4.2	74.0	-	76.3	19.6	-	19.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.4
Denmark	5.4	5.8	4.3	90.6	90.1	93.0	3.6	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	6.2	8.7	7.8	83.9	82.9	85.6	9.9	8.2	5.6	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Israel	-	-	4.8	-	-	80.0	-	-	11.2	-	-	4.0	-	-	0.0
Ireland	7.3	11.9	-	80.7	77.0	-	10.4	8.5	-	1.2	2.5	-	0.3	0.1	-
Iceland	8.6	-	-	86.9	-	-	2.2	-	-	2.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
Spain	6.5	5.4	5.9	74.6	80.4	77.8	18.2	14.2	15.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
Cyprus	-	3.8	5.1	-	80.4	75.6	-	15.0	18.3	-	0.6	1.0	-	0.1	0.0
Latvia*	-	5.6	5.4	-	78.8	87.4	-	14.4	6.9	-	1.2	0.0	-	0.1	0.3
Luxembourg	8.1	-	-	78.2	-	-	13.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	7.1	9.1	5.4	86.8	86.1	89.6	5.9	4.6	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Germany	3.2	3.2	3.6	85.6	88.4	89.8	11.1	8.3	6.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	6.3	7.4	1.0	90.8	88.5	24.8	3.0	4.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	71.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	6.0	5.2	5.8	80.2	80.6	81.3	13.5	13.8	12.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal	4.2	6.4	3.8	73.2	76.2	77.0	21.9	16.7	19.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	1.4	1.5	-	87.0	88.0	-	11.5	10.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0
Romania*	-	5.8	4.3	-	91.8	68.1	-	0.0	19.2	-	2.2	8.4	-	0.3	0.1
Slovakia	5.6	9.2	6.7	80.0	76.0	82.7	10.9	11.7	8.7	3.4	3.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Slovenia	3.3	3.5	3.1	78.4	79.6	83.2	3.7	13.6	12.2	14.6	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Turkey	-	-	1.4	-	-	33.5	-	-	63.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.0
Hungary	2.1	2.6	4.2	85.8	88.4	85.0	9.9	8.5	10.7	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	4.1	4.4	4.0	91.3	91.4	92.4	4.5	4.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	4.0	5.3	4.4	86.6	85.2	85.4	9.2	9.5	10.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	4.8	-	-	77.8	-	-	15.3	-	-	1.9	-	-	0.1
Czech Republic	4.7	-	5.7	82.6	-	82.4	11.7	-	11.1	0.0	-	0.8	1.0	-	0.0
Switzerland	5.3	4.8	5.5	88.1	90.0	87.0	6.7	5.2	7.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	5.0	7.3	6.6	90.6	85.5	90.2	4.3	7.1	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

**F27. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	20.2	20.9	-	79.2	76.9	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.0	1.4	-
Belgium	26.7	25.4	25.6	72.9	74.6	74.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-	38.7	36.2	-	59.6	63.5	-	0.8	0.0	-	0.9	0.3
United Kingdom	23.4	23.5	21.0	76.5	76.2	78.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
Greece	24.0	-	27.5	75.9	-	72.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.2
Denmark	29.1	29.1	25.1	70.0	69.0	73.9	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
Estonia	23.9	19.9	25.2	76.1	79.8	73.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Israel	-	-	22.2	-	-	75.1	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.0
Ireland	14.6	19.5	-	83.8	77.9	-	1.5	2.4	-	0.1	0.2	-
Iceland	12.6	-	-	85.5	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.3	-	-
Spain	29.7	32.1	32.0	69.4	67.3	67.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
Cyprus	-	20.0	11.2	-	79.2	88.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.7	0.4
Latvia*	-	20.7	35.4	-	79.0	64.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.4
Luxembourg	14.0	-	-	85.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-
Netherlands	17.4	18.0	16.7	82.3	81.8	82.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Germany	28.1	28.9	28.2	70.8	70.5	71.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Norway	21.3	20.1	19.6	78.6	79.8	80.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Poland	35.5	32.3	30.9	64.1	67.4	68.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Portugal	18.7	17.2	17.1	81.2	82.1	82.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Russia	-	24.4	20.8	-	73.2	78.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.4	1.2
Romania*	-	22.7	22.8	-	57.2	70.3	-	14.4	2.8	-	5.7	4.0
Slovakia	31.6	31.7	22.8	66.5	67.2	76.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.1
Slovenia	22.6	25.7	23.8	76.4	73.8	75.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Turkey	-	-	20.0	-	-	79.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.8
Hungary	21.2	29.5	30.3	78.8	70.3	69.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Finland	33.0	31.5	29.8	66.9	68.5	70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
France	31.4	35.3	33.5	68.5	64.7	66.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Croatia	-	-	39.1	-	-	56.6	-	-	1.0	-	-	3.4
Czech Republic	20.3	-	22.4	77.5	-	77.4	0.0	-	0.0	2.2	-	0.2
Switzerland	13.6	11.9	14.9	86.2	87.9	85.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sweden	24.1	26.6	25.4	75.5	73.0	74.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

**F28. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of 12 months or more?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	6.6	6.5	-	13.3	14.0	-	79.8	79.1	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-
Belgium	14.2	13.7	12.7	12.5	11.6	12.9	73.3	74.6	74.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	22.7	23.6	-	15.4	12.5	-	60.5	63.8	-	1.2	0.0	-	0.3	0.1
United Kingdom	9.2	9.3	8.5	14.0	14.1	12.4	76.6	76.5	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Greece	12.2	-	12.4	11.8	-	15.1	76.0	-	72.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	12.6	12.0	9.5	16.3	16.8	15.6	70.3	69.2	74.2	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0
Estonia	10.8	8.3	10.7	13.1	11.4	13.8	76.1	80.1	73.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
Israel	-	-	8.3	-	-	13.7	-	-	75.4	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.0
Ireland	5.4	8.8	-	9.0	10.7	-	83.9	78.1	-	1.7	2.4	-	0.0	0.0	-
Iceland	2.2	-	-	10.4	-	-	85.8	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.0	-	-
Spain	12.4	12.2	11.6	17.0	19.7	20.2	70.3	67.9	68.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Cyprus	-	8.3	3.1	-	12.0	8.1	-	79.2	88.6	-	0.5	0.1	--	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	-	10.2	14.0	-	10.2	21.2	-	79.3	64.6	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
Luxembourg	6.3	-	-	7.7	-	-	86.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	7.7	8.4	6.7	9.6	9.5	9.9	82.6	82.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Germany	14.6	15.4	13.9	13.4	13.5	14.2	71.9	71.1	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Norway	5.4	6.1	6.3	15.8	14.1	13.4	78.8	79.9	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Poland	23.0	20.5	16.8	12.3	11.6	13.9	64.4	67.7	68.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Portugal	8.5	8.5	9.7	9.8	8.7	7.2	81.3	82.8	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	10.0	7.0	-	13.9	13.2	-	75.6	79.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	0.6
Romania*	-	13.8	13.6	-	8.4	8.8	-	62.9	74.4	-	14.4	3.0	-	0.5	0.3
Slovakia	16.1	15.6	10.2	15.3	15.7	12.4	67.9	67.6	76.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
Slovenia	11.2	14.4	11.1	13.2	11.0	12.4	75.0	74.1	75.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
Turkey	-	-	12.8	-	-	6.8	-	-	80.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5
Hungary	7.5	12.8	12.7	13.7	16.6	17.3	78.8	70.5	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Finland	14.4	13.5	12.2	18.5	18.0	17.5	67.0	68.5	70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	15.4	15.9	14.3	16.1	19.2	19.3	68.6	64.7	66.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Croatia	-	-	21.0	-	-	17.5	-	-	60.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.5
Czech Republic	7.3	-	6.1	12.3	-	16.1	79.7	-	77.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	-	0.1
Switzerland	5.0	4.3	5.2	8.6	7.5	9.6	86.4	88.0	85.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	7.6	9.2	7.7	16.3	17.3	17.7	75.7	73.3	74.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

**F29. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months within the past 5 years?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	10.7	9.8	-	9.4	10.8	-	79.8	79.1	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-
Belgium	11.8	11.0	11.3	15.0	14.4	14.3	73.3	74.6	74.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-	26.1	24.7	-	12.2	11.3	-	60.5	63.8	-	1.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	9.6	9.8	9.7	13.7	13.7	11.3	76.6	76.5	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	13.5		17.4	10.0		9.8	76.0		72.5	0.0		0.0	0.5		0.3
Denmark	12.0	9.4	6.8	17.0	19.9	18.1	70.3	69.2	74.2	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	15.7	10.6	12.0	8.1	9.1	12.2	76.1	80.1	73.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.4
Israel	-	-	13.0	-	-	9.0	-	-	75.4	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.0
Ireland	6.9	9.7	-	6.8	9.1	-	83.9	78.1	-	2.3	3.1	-	0.1	0.0	-
Iceland	7.1	-	-	5.5	-	-	85.8	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.0	-	-
Spain	12.8	15.0	16.9	16.8	16.9	14.8	70.3	67.9	68.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	-	8.8	5.4	-	11.7	5.6	-	79.2	88.6	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.0	0.1
Latvia*	-	12.8	22.6	-	7.7	12.8	-	79.3	64.6	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.0
Luxembourg	7.8	-	-	6.0	-	-	86.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
Netherlands	6.4	7.6	7.0	10.9	10.3	9.7	82.6	82.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	15.2	15.8	13.0	12.8	13.1	15.1	71.9	71.1	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Norway	10.3	8.7	7.4	10.9	11.3	12.2	78.8	79.9	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	24.4	20.8	16.3	11.1	11.5	14.6	64.4	67.7	68.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	12.0	11.1	12.0	6.6	6.1	5.0	81.3	82.8	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	12.9	10.8	-	10.8	9.9	-	75.6	79.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	0.1
Romania*	-	13.1	14.0	-	6.8	6.9	-	62.9	74.4	-	14.4	4.2	-	2.8	0.6
Slovakia	21.8	19.9	11.2	9.5	11.4	11.3	67.9	67.6	76.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
Slovenia	11.7	13.1	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	75.0	74.1	75.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey	-	-	15.4	-	-	4.2	-	-	80.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4
Hungary	10.9	14.8	18.3	10.3	14.6	12.0	78.8	70.5	69.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Finland	14.3	13.3	10.3	18.7	18.1	19.5	67.0	68.5	70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	14.7	15.6	15.0	16.7	19.7	18.4	68.6	64.7	66.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Croatia	-	-	19.5	-	-	18.0	-	-	60.0	-	-	1.8	-	-	0.8
Czech Republic	14.5	-	12.9	5.4	-	9.4	79.7	-	77.6	0.0	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.1
Switzerland	6.7	6.7	8.3	6.9	5.2	6.6	86.4	88.0	85.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	11.9	12.4	10.8	12.3	14.2	14.6	75.7	73.3	74.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1



**F30. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes, is that currently or previously?**

Country of Europe	Yes, currently			Yes, previously			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	17.9	18.9	-	15.0	16.5	-	64.2	61.9	-	0.5	0.6	-	2.3	2.1	-
Belgium	31.4	32.5	34.0	14.7	17.5	15.7	53.5	50.1	50.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	6.0	5.2	-	42.9	43.1	-	48.6	51.1	-	0.8	0.0	-	1.7	0.7
United Kingdom	14.5	16.1	15.3	25.5	27.2	26.4	59.8	56.5	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Greece	8.6	-	8.8	8.5	-	7.2	82.8	-	83.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1
Denmark	62.9	62.0	61.1	19.6	21.5	22.8	16.9	14.7	15.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Estonia	5.7	7.1	6.4	55.6	50.6	49.9	38.7	41.9	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
Israel	-	-	15.2	-	-	8.1	-	-	73.6	-	-	2.1	-	-	1.1
Ireland	19.4	19.1	-	20.5	22.2	-	57.8	56.6	-	2.1	1.5	-	0.2	0.6	-
Iceland	70.8	-	-	18.7	-	-	7.9	-	-	1.6	-	-	1.0	-	-
Spain	7.5	8.4	6.9	9.8	7.3	5.2	81.9	84.0	87.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	16.9	20.8	-	15.0	15.5	-	64.9	63.3	-	0.2	0.1	-	2.9	0.3
Latvia*	-	7.3	7.0	-	34.5	44.0	-	57.6	48.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.3
Luxembourg	33.3	-	-	8.1	-	-	58.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-
Netherlands	20.1	18.3	16.7	11.3	10.7	12.4	68.4	70.7	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Germany	11.0	9.9	12.4	21.3	22.6	22.2	67.1	67.1	65.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Norway	47.2	41.2	44.4	21.4	19.3	21.8	31.3	39.4	33.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Poland	7.7	5.8	5.4	22.2	20.9	20.7	69.5	72.9	73.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Portugal	8.5	6.1	5.7	8.6	8.6	10.3	82.8	84.9	83.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russia	-	16.2	13.9	-	43.5	40.6	-	39.0	43.6	-	0.0	0.1	-	1.4	1.7
Romania*	-	9.5	13.3	-	19.3	12.8	-	67.7	68.6	-	0.0	4.7	-	0.0	0.5
Slovakia	8.7	9.7	6.9	37.2	38.1	47.5	53.0	50.7	45.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3
Slovenia	19.9	16.7	15.6	31.6	34.3	33.2	46.8	48.1	50.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Turkey	-	-	2.0	-	-	3.3	-	-	94.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4
Hungary	9.0	10.9	5.7	44.9	37.2	34.7	45.9	51.4	59.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Finland	47.7	50.1	50.0	21.0	22.1	22.0	31.2	27.6	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
France	6.6	6.7	7.6	15.2	15.0	11.9	78.2	78.3	80.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	16.4	-	-	19.3	-	-	62.6	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.5
Czech Republic	7.8	-	6.5	37.0	-	34.9	53.3	-	58.2	0.0	-	0.1	2.0	-	0.3
Switzerland	11.5	11.7	10.1	9.0	8.6	8.5	79.3	79.5	81.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
Sweden	57.6	55.6	49.1	22.9	20.7	25.7	19.1	23.5	24.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

#### 4. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, MEDIA

**B28. Now please say what you think overall about the state of education in your country nowadays?**

(0 – extremely bad, 10 – extremely good)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2167	2405	-	5.60	5.70	-	2.26	2.26	-
Belgium	1735	1798	1743	6.36	6.59	6.57	2.13	2.04	1.97
Bulgaria	-	1400	1957	-	3.57	3.88	-	2.58	2.40
United Kingdom	1843	2394	2290	5.56	5.56	5.75	2.05	2.12	2.10
Greece	2182	-	2032	5.09	-	3.60	2.26	-	2.21
Denmark	1433	1505	1565	7.32	7.57	7.47	1.81	1.73	1.80
Estonia	1814	1517	1586	5.55	5.38	5.86	2.13	2.31	2.12
Israel	-	-	2443	-	-	3.88	-	-	2.45
Ireland	2248	1800	-	6.92	6.76	-	2.17	2.17	-
Iceland	561	-	-	6.85	-	-	1.90	-	-
Spain	1571	1875	2411	5.28	5.20	5.23	2.11	2.09	2.02
Cyprus	-	995	1148	-	6.35	5.76	-	2.04	2.01
Latvia*	-	1960	1896	-	4.64	4.62	-	2.33	2.31
Luxembourg	1493	-	-	5.38	-	-	2.43	-	-
Netherlands	1750	1889	1701	5.89	5.78	5.79	1.67	1.72	1.79
Germany	2762	2916	2634	4.26	4.46	4.49	2.17	2.18	2.18
Norway	1736	1750	1532	6.38	6.42	6.32	1.80	1.76	1.82
Poland	1615	1721	1522	5.15	5.25	5.64	2.28	2.34	2.18
Portugal	1958	2222	2233	3.89	4.20	3.97	1.98	1.96	2.02
Russia	-	2437	2371	-	4.27	4.54	-	2.41	2.39
Romania*	-	2139	2046	-	4.92	4.53	-	2.61	2.78
Slovakia	737	1766	1720	5.13	5.64	5.35	2.30	2.22	2.36
Slovenia	1348	1476	1215	5.03	5.31	5.56	2.24	2.26	2.23
Turkey	-	-	2327	-	-	5.19	-	-	2.97
Hungary	1398	1518	1386	4.49	4.31	4.57	2.28	2.38	2.45
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1906</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1706</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.39</b>
Finland	1989	1896	2175	7.94	7.94	7.72	1.32	1.36	1.48
France	1772	1986	2051	4.95	5.00	5.02	2.15	2.14	2.09
Croatia	-	-	1395	-	-	5.18	-	-	2.21
Czech Republic	2853	-	1933	6.33	-	6.40	2.03	-	2.19
Switzerland	2018	1804	1706	6.19	6.30	6.54	2.05	2.01	1.95
Sweden	1853	1927	1746	5.53	5.64	5.69	2.11	2.05	2.00

**F7. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time?  
Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.**

<i>Country of Europe</i>	<i>N</i>			<i>Mean</i>			<i>Standard deviation</i>		
	<i>2005</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2009</i>
Austria	2225	2405	-	11.96	12.50	-	2.84	2.90	-
Belgium	1771	1798	1759	12.29	12.10	12.67	4.00	3.68	3.66
Bulgaria	-	1400	2220	-	11.21	11.03	-	3.35	3.53
United Kingdom	1882	2394	2331	12.22	13.50	13.60	3.00	3.92	3.72
Greece	2405	-	2054	9.96	-	11.48	4.56	-	3.70
Denmark	1470	1505	1596	13.27	13.17	12.64	3.63	5.13	4.70
Estonia	1986	1517	1643	11.93	12.25	12.44	3.54	3.17	3.35
Israel	-	-	2448	-	-	12.99	-	-	3.22
Ireland	2223	1800	-	12.73	12.82	-	3.41	3.44	-
Iceland	569	-	-	13.24	-	-	4.38	-	-
Spain	1630	1875	2518	11.13	11.56	10.99	5.52	5.36	5.01
Cyprus	-	995	1211	-	11.57	11.74	-	3.65	4.00
Latvia*	-	1960	1966	-	11.68	12.28	-	3.60	3.36
Luxembourg	1606	-	-	11.66	-	-	4.24	-	-
Netherlands	1874	1889	1766	12.29	13.23	13.37	3.63	4.40	4.23
Germany	2802	2916	2734	12.91	13.17	13.66	3.29	3.47	3.46
Norway	1758	1750	1543	13.17	13.36	13.43	3.58	3.80	3.83
Poland	1708	1721	1613	11.50	11.38	11.97	3.20	3.26	3.62
Portugal	2036	2222	2334	7.33	7.40	7.72	4.59	4.82	4.77
Russia	-	2437	2511	-	12.08	12.41	-	3.14	3.05
Romania*	-	2139	2142	-	10.68	11.46	-	3.99	3.61
Slovakia	1471	1766	1802	12.00	12.45	13.24	2.99	3.27	3.23
Slovenia	1431	1476	1278	11.27	11.62	11.65	3.41	3.65	3.69
Turkey	-	-	2391	-	-	6.35	-	-	4.15
Hungary	1489	1518	1539	11.84	11.90	12.04	3.08	3.71	3.77
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1797</b>	<b>11.28</b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>12.25</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.48</b>
Finland	2018	1896	2191	12.29	12.41	12.85	4.08	4.25	4.14
France	1770	1986	2054	11.66	12.55	12.67	3.97	3.96	3.96
Croatia	-	-	1464	-	-	11.95	-	-	3.67
Czech Republic	2923	-	1977	12.23	-	12.57	2.31	-	2.42
Switzerland	2138	1804	1814	10.59	13.22	11.32	3.12	3.65	3.48
Sweden	1942	1927	1818	12.09	12.58	12.72	3.43	3.64	3.65

**F61. During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work.**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	41.1	43.8	-	58.9	55.8	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.1	-
Belgium	31.4	36.8	34.0	68.4	63.2	65.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-	11.2	9.0	-	88.3	90.7	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom	36.7	36.5	36.7	62.9	63.3	62.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0
Greece	9.4	-	11.6	90.4	-	88.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Denmark	47.7	47.2	45.6	51.4	50.1	53.4	0.8	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
Estonia	24.4	31.0	32.4	75.3	68.6	66.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
Israel	-	-	27.3	-	-	70.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.4
Ireland	33.3	37.4	-	66.0	61.7	-	0.5	0.7	-	0.2	0.3	-
Iceland	51.8	-	-	46.5	-	-	1.6	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-
Spain	21.9	22.9	18.8	77.7	76.9	80.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	-	19.6	21.8	-	79.7	78.0	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.1
Latvia*	-	27.1	23.0	-	71.1	76.9	-	1.5	0.1	-	0.3	0.0
Luxembourg	35.2	-	-	64.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4	-	-
Netherlands	36.6	37.4	39.5	62.7	62.3	60.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
Germany	30.1	28.8	33.9	69.6	70.8	65.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Norway	47.8	49.8	48.6	52.2	50.0	51.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Poland	22.4	21.6	23.2	77.3	78.2	76.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Portugal	13.3	12.0	9.7	86.5	87.8	90.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Russia	-	17.7	13.8	-	80.8	85.0	-	0.0	0.7	-	1.5	0.4
Romania*	-	12.2	12.0	-	87.0	84.9	-	0.0	2.9	-	0.8	0.2
Slovakia	31.2	29.5	26.0	67.8	69.6	73.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Slovenia	39.0	35.9	38.0	60.3	63.6	61.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Turkey	-	-	5.2	-	-	93.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.4
Hungary	26.1	19.7	15.1	73.8	79.8	84.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Finland	44.2	49.6	49.2	55.8	50.4	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
France	27.1	30.6	30.5	72.9	69.2	69.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Croatia	-	-	22.4	-	-	76.8	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.2
Czech Republic	20.7	-	21.4	72.3	-	78.4	0.0	-	0.2	7.1	-	0.0
Switzerland	45.1	44.6	45.3	54.8	55.2	54.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7
Sweden	45.8	49.0	48.1	53.2	50.4	51.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1

**B33. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement:  
"Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems"?**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly			Disagree			Neither agree nor disagree			Agree			Agree strongly			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	11.5	13.0	-	23.4	22.0	-	32.7	32.5	-	20.3	20.4	-	5.3	5.2	-	0.1	0.7	-	6.8	6.2	-	2.83	2.82	-		
Belgium	2.8	2.0	1.6	15.1	15.9	12.8	22.7	22.5	22.1	46.7	47.7	50.8	11.4	11.0	11.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.50	3.50	3.58		
Bulgaria	-	2.5	3.2	-	3.8	4.3	-	15.1	13.2	-	30.2	35.9	-	32.8	28.7	-	0.4	0.2	-	15.2	14.5	-	4.03	3.97		
United Kingdom	3.1	2.9	3.0	20.5	22.4	24.8	28.7	28.5	29.1	39.4	38.7	37.2	6.1	5.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.26	3.21	3.13		
Greece	0.6	-	1.2	3.7	-	3.9	15.2	-	14.8	47.1	-	40.4	27.5	-	37.4	0.0	-	0.0	5.9	-	2.2	4.03	-	4.11		
Denmark	8.1	9.6	11.1	38.9	43.4	42.0	25.7	27.2	26.5	20.2	15.3	17.1	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	3.6	1.7	1.9	2.70	2.56	2.55		
Estonia	1.1	1.8	1.1	7.1	7.2	6.8	11.2	14.6	16.4	51.6	51.9	47.5	20.3	18.3	22.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.6	6.1	6.0	3.91	3.83	3.88		
Israel	-	-	2.1	-	-	12.2	-	-	21.2	-	-	36.9	-	-	20.4	-	-	1.2	-	-	6.0	-	-	3.66		
Ireland	4.1	5.1	-	23.5	23.8	-	23.2	23.1	-	35.3	35.2	-	4.3	7.1	-	1.0	0.3	-	8.5	5.2	-	3.13	3.16	-		
Iceland	1.7	-	-	9.3	-	-	26.1	-	-	50.9	-	-	7.3	-	-	1.4	-	-	3.3	-	-	3.55	-	-		
Spain	3.2	2.5	5.0	13.6	17.1	18.3	15.2	18.8	24.4	46.4	43.2	32.6	11.7	11.9	11.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.4	6.1	7.7	3.55	3.48	3.30		
Cyprus	-	0.5	0.7	-	4.9	9.4	-	28.2	21.9	-	44.3	44.4	-	17.0	16.1	-	0.4	0.2	-	4.8	7.2	-	3.76	3.71		
Latvia*	-	5.7	3.5	-	12.5	12.2	-	30.0	29.0	-	28.7	38.6	-	12.0	9.8	-	0.1	0.0	-	11.0	6.9	-	3.32	3.42		
Luxembourg	9.2	-	-	27.3	-	-	24.0	-	-	26.2	-	-	6.8	-	-	0.1	-	-	6.4	-	-	2.94	-	-		
Netherlands	2.9	2.8	1.7	26.0	23.7	19.9	31.5	30.7	33.3	33.3	35.3	38.4	3.0	2.9	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.08	3.12	3.23		
Germany	8.4	6.8	5.7	26.9	24.9	25.8	31.7	32.2	32.7	27.4	29.9	30.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.87	2.98	2.98		
Norway	3.7	2.6	3.1	24.3	23.1	24.1	30.3	32.7	33.0	36.5	36.8	35.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.14	3.17	3.13		
Poland	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.2	3.8	3.0	9.7	11.2	12.3	60.6	59.7	60.7	20.5	18.0	19.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	6.3	6.8	4.2	4.05	3.98	3.99		
Portugal	0.6	0.7	2.1	6.0	7.1	10.0	20.4	22.0	17.5	46.2	42.2	44.3	18.7	14.1	13.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	7.8	13.5	13.0	3.83	3.72	3.65		
Russia	-	2.9	3.1	-	11.2	12.1	-	24.6	24.2	-	34.7	36.0	-	16.6	17.1	-	0.3	0.5	-	9.7	6.9	-	3.57	3.56		
Romania*	-	1.8	1.6	-	4.8	6.6	-	20.2	22.6	-	41.7	37.4	-	18.1	19.3	-	1.2	0.6	-	12.2	11.9	-	3.80	3.76		
Slovakia	5.8	8.1	14.0	31.6	27.0	26.8	28.6	29.6	28.0	21.2	25.5	23.7	2.6	4.1	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	9.7	5.3	3.0	2.81	2.90	2.77		
Slovenia	8.7	5.5	6.8	30.1	30.8	32.6	27.1	27.0	27.1	23.3	26.9	26.1	4.9	3.8	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	5.8	5.9	3.6	2.85	2.92	2.86		
Turkey	-	-	0.5	-	-	3.0	-	-	11.4	-	-	43.3	-	-	34.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	7.3	-	-	4.17		
Hungary	9.8	7.6	9.8	25.7	18.9	20.6	29.5	33.0	28.8	22.3	21.4	20.2	7.2	9.5	10.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	5.3	9.2	9.7	2.91	3.07	3.01		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>3.73</b>		
Finland	3.6	3.0	2.5	16.5	18.3	18.5	27.4	29.9	29.4	40.4	40.4	41.6	10.7	7.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	3.39	3.32	3.33		
France	5.4	4.7	4.1	13.4	12.0	11.7	21.3	20.1	21.6	43.2	45.3	46.1	15.9	17.8	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	3.51	3.60	3.59		
Croatia	-	-	4.8	-	-	21.9	-	-	30.1	-	-	27.9	-	-	7.8	-	-	0.3	-	-	7.2	-	-	3.13		
Czech Republic	16.6	-	18.0	28.3	-	31.4	24.1	-	24.5	18.1	-	15.0	4.9	-	5.0	0.0	-	0.1	7.9	-	6.0	2.63	-	2.55		
Switzerland	5.0	5.3	3.6	31.5	33.3	27.1	26.6	25.7	28.6	30.4	30.5	33.4	4.1	3.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.97	2.93	3.09		
Sweden	2.8	2.3	3.2	20.5	20.5	19.9	38.4	37.4	36.7	32.9	33.0	35.5	2.7	3.8	3.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.3	3.13	3.16	3.16		

**A7. How often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use?**

Country of Europe	No access at home or work			Never use			Less than once a month			Once a month			Several times a month			Once a week		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	20.3	16.4	-	10.8	10.2	-	3.7	3.0	-	4.2	2.6	-	6.5	7.1	-	6.1	5.5	-
Belgium	32.8	26.5	23.6	15.4	13.0	10.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	3.9	3.1	3.5	5.3	4.8	4.2
Bulgaria	-	52.7	35.4	-	23.5	31.5	-	1.8	1.6	-	1.3	0.4	-	1.0	1.0	-	1.6	1.6
United Kingdom	29.6	22.0	21.1	18.3	13.9	7.5	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.3	5.0	4.2	4.2	6.6	5.4	4.2
Greece	66.3	-	44.5	14.0	-	16.5	1.6	-	1.5	1.1	-	1.3	3.2	-	3.6	2.7	-	3.0
Denmark	17.8	16.1	11.7	12.3	10.1	8.3	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	5.9	4.7	4.0
Estonia	30.2	25.6	12.0	21.7	17.2	22.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.7	4.0	2.5	2.9	4.6	4.2	3.7
Israel	-	-	23.2	-	-	10.7	-	-	1.7	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.3	-	-	3.4
Ireland	32.8	23.2	-	19.2	19.3	-	3.2	3.7	-	3.0	2.6	-	4.0	5.1	-	6.6	7.3	-
Iceland	8.6	-	-	9.3	-	-	3.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	4.3	-	-	2.9	-	-
Spain	39.9	34.4	26.1	23.7	25.5	27.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.7
Cyprus	-	37.6	21.2	-	30.8	39.7	-	3.2	1.1	-	2.2	0.7	-	4.4	3.6	-	3.5	1.7
Latvia*	-	23.3	24.0	-	23.2	22.4	-	1.7	1.0	-	1.1	0.9	-	5.9	3.3	-	3.5	2.4
Luxembourg	31.8	-	-	14.1	-	-	2.1	-	-	2.6	-	-	5.2	-	-	6.7	-	-
Netherlands	17.6	14.1	10.0	14.6	8.8	6.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	1.5	7.3	6.3	4.6
Germany	37.0	33.2	22.0	9.0	7.9	8.8	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.1	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.8	4.8
Norway	18.4	13.8	9.5	11.0	6.5	5.1	1.9	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.8	4.2	2.5	6.9	5.4	3.2
Poland	53.2	46.1	30.4	16.4	16.7	18.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.1	4.1	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.5	3.3
Portugal	43.8	40.8	33.9	32.9	30.4	29.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.9
Russia	-	70.4	61.9	-	8.6	7.6	-	2.9	2.5	-	1.9	1.3	-	3.2	3.1	-	1.8	2.3
Romania*	-	48.0	36.0	-	27.3	22.1	-	1.7	2.0	-	0.8	0.8	-	1.6	3.0	-	2.2	3.2
Slovakia	47.2	32.2	22.4	17.7	24.2	25.3	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.6	0.7	4.8	3.9	2.0	5.2	4.5	3.4
Slovenia	18.7	13.9	14.5	37.2	35.3	26.6	3.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.4	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.9	4.1
Turkey	-	-	58.9	-	-	19.5	-	-	1.1	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.5	-	-	2.0
Hungary	41.8	62.4	47.6	22.3	5.0	5.3	1.6	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.5	3.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Finland	20.2	17.2	12.0	17.8	15.2	13.7	3.3	1.8	1.5	3.5	1.7	1.4	5.4	2.8	2.6	6.9	5.9	6.0
France	-	34.0	22.5	-	9.8	10.6	-	1.3	1.3	-	1.9	1.4	-	4.1	2.4	-	3.4	3.2
Croatia	-	-	22.6	-	-	24.7	-	-	2.6	-	-	2.3	-	-	5.1	-	-	2.7
Czech Republic	41.2	-	26.4	20.8	-	11.8	3.6	-	1.6	2.4	-	1.2	7.1	-	2.9	4.3	-	4.2
Switzerland	24.8	20.3	17.4	11.8	9.3	8.1	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	4.5	3.2	3.1	6.5	8.0	4.7
Sweden	20.7	16.4	11.2	9.5	5.9	7.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.1	1.4	6.1	3.4	2.8	7.3	5.1	5.4

**A7. How often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal use?**  
(continuation)

Country of Europe	Several times a week			Every day			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009									
Austria	19.2	18.2	-	29.0	36.9	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	4.06	4.48	-
Belgium	12.5	14.1	14.0	25.9	34.6	41.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.25	3.86	4.28
Bulgaria	-	5.0	7.9	-	11.9	20.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.0	0.2	-	1.58	2.39
United Kingdom	13.3	16.8	15.9	21.5	33.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.16	4.00	4.53
Greece	5.6	-	11.2	5.5	-	18.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.3	1.19	-	2.47
Denmark	13.9	13.0	11.9	43.2	50.0	58.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.49	4.80	5.27
Estonia	9.9	9.4	11.0	25.1	37.6	44.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.07	3.77	4.39
Israel	-	-	10.3	-	-	47.7	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	4.37
Ireland	13.6	12.9	-	17.5	25.5	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.0	0.1	-	2.88	3.49	-
Iceland	13.5	-	-	54.7	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.5	-	-	5.25	-	-
Spain	9.3	8.5	11.0	16.2	21.9	24.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.35	2.69	3.10
Cyprus	-	8.0	9.4	-	10.0	22.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	1.98	2.81
Latvia*	-	11.3	10.8	-	28.6	34.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	1.3	0.9	-	3.44	3.60
Luxembourg	12.4	-	-	24.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.30	-	-
Netherlands	17.7	18.8	16.4	33.0	45.9	58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.19	4.94	5.48
Germany	16.5	18.1	17.2	19.4	22.8	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.15	3.45	4.35
Norway	18.5	17.1	15.2	37.3	49.3	61.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.43	5.07	5.62
Poland	6.3	8.5	10.2	12.0	19.1	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.85	2.39	3.38
Portugal	6.3	6.9	6.9	8.3	14.6	22.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.63	2.01	2.58
Russia	-	4.3	7.9	-	5.5	12.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.3	0.8	-	1.08	1.78
Romania*	-	5.8	8.9	-	11.5	20.7	-	0.0	2.3	-	1.0	0.9	-	1.68	2.64
Slovakia	8.1	11.7	9.6	11.0	18.2	34.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.03	2.73	3.55
Slovenia	11.4	10.8	10.9	18.0	29.5	37.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.86	3.48	3.95
Turkey	-	-	5.1	-	-	10.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.7	-	-	1.44
Hungary	10.2	7.0	11.2	15.5	16.0	27.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.32	1.92	2.97
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>1.69</b>
Finland	14.9	16.6	16.5	28.0	38.7	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.77	4.35	4.84
France	-	12.3	12.8	-	33.1	45.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	3.57	4.40
Croatia	-	-	11.4	-	-	27.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.9	-	-	3.36
Czech Republic	11.0	-	21.3	8.5	-	30.3	0.0	-	0.0	1.1	-	0.2	2.13	-	3.92
Switzerland	16.4	17.3	18.9	31.8	38.4	45.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.94	4.44	4.81
Sweden	16.4	17.5	14.6	33.7	47.1	55.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.21	4.91	5.30

**A1. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television?**

Country of Europe	No time at all			Less than 0,5 hour			0,5 hour to 1 hour			More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours			More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours			More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	3.1	4.3	-	8.3	8.8	-	18.6	17.1	-	17.0	15.6	-	16.4	17.7	-	12.3	12.6	-
Belgium	2.6	2.6	3.2	6.1	5.2	5.5	13.6	13.8	12.1	12.7	15.1	15.7	16.1	16.4	15.9	13.4	15.7	15.8
Bulgaria	-	3.3	3.2	-	1.6	1.5	-	7.6	7.4	-	9.4	7.6	-	15.7	16.5	-	11.7	11.3
United Kingdom	1.2	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.2	9.5	10.0	10.1	10.7	11.0	12.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.5
Greece	1.8	-	3.4	2.8	-	3.5	10.7	-	12.2	6.4	-	9.0	16.3	-	19.0	7.5	-	9.3
Denmark	2.0	1.2	1.6	6.3	4.7	4.6	13.5	16.3	14.8	16.5	17.9	17.5	16.1	17.8	17.2	14.5	14.8	16.1
Estonia	3.5	3.4	2.6	4.2	4.7	3.6	10.7	13.8	10.8	12.2	12.7	10.8	18.6	16.5	18.0	12.2	12.3	13.9
Israel	-	-	14.8	-	-	5.1	-	-	8.9	-	-	15.2	-	-	13.7	-	-	12.3
Ireland	1.5	2.2	-	3.8	5.0	-	11.3	14.7	-	12.7	15.7	-	15.8	16.6	-	15.5	15.4	-
Iceland	1.0	-	-	7.3	-	-	20.6	-	-	21.9	-	-	17.4	-	-	14.2	-	-
Spain	2.3	2.1	2.4	6.3	5.6	5.2	15.4	18.8	18.7	15.0	16.0	17.0	16.2	20.4	16.9	13.6	11.0	14.4
Cyprus	-	1.0	1.7	-	5.6	1.7	-	2.8	7.3	-	9.0	7.4	-	10.1	11.0	-	20.0	11.8
Latvia*	-	3.4	3.3	-	4.4	3.3	-	11.4	8.5	-	11.1	7.2	-	17.9	14.3	-	12.2	10.7
Luxembourg	3.3	-	-	7.2	-	-	16.0	-	-	16.1	-	-	17.9	-	-	10.5	-	-
Netherlands	1.8	2.7	2.9	4.2	4.8	5.0	12.7	14.7	14.1	15.2	15.9	16.4	17.0	17.0	17.7	14.8	13.6	14.4
Germany	2.7	3.4	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.9	13.4	13.1	14.5	14.7	14.4	14.5	16.5	17.4	18.3	16.8	15.9	13.9
Norway	1.4	1.9	1.7	5.6	6.9	7.2	17.9	18.3	17.2	19.4	20.8	19.0	18.5	18.5	19.4	14.5	15.4	15.4
Poland	3.6	4.3	3.8	5.8	6.2	7.1	19.0	17.7	16.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	21.7	20.5	19.7	8.3	9.3	8.4
Portugal	1.0	1.3	1.7	5.8	6.6	4.4	14.3	17.7	13.3	22.6	17.4	17.0	17.8	14.5	18.9	12.7	10.7	12.5
Russia	-	3.9	2.9	-	5.2	3.9	-	10.8	9.2	-	11.0	11.0	-	17.3	17.9	-	13.3	12.9
Romania*	-	3.8	2.2	-	5.2	3.1	-	11.2	7.6	-	10.1	8.7	-	13.1	11.9	-	12.2	10.3
Slovakia	3.2	2.5	2.6	6.6	5.0	4.8	16.6	13.8	9.1	16.5	12.6	12.0	17.9	19.9	17.6	12.2	14.2	12.1
Slovenia	3.7	4.8	3.4	10.5	11.0	9.2	25.0	24.0	22.8	14.9	14.8	17.3	17.5	15.4	17.2	11.0	11.9	11.5
Turkey	-	-	5.0	-	-	3.2	-	-	10.2	-	-	9.1	-	-	15.9	-	-	7.7
Hungary	3.5	2.0	1.8	5.2	6.3	5.4	17.2	16.8	14.1	8.4	9.4	9.6	25.2	24.0	23.6	8.6	7.9	7.3
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Finland	3.1	3.8	5.2	5.2	4.7	6.5	17.7	18.2	18.7	18.1	17.9	16.0	18.8	18.3	18.5	14.7	14.3	13.4
France	4.2	3.5	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.8	12.4	13.8	12.1	12.9	15.2	14.9	15.2	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	16.3
Croatia	-	-	2.9	-	-	4.4	-	-	11.8	-	-	10.8	-	-	11.9	-	-	14.0
Czech Republic	1.9	-	2.7	3.6	-	4.3	9.4	-	10.7	11.5	-	13.9	15.8	-	16.9	16.9	-	16.6
Switzerland	6.8	7.7	6.9	11.6	12.4	11.5	22.0	22.5	20.4	18.1	16.7	18.0	13.8	14.6	14.4	11.0	12.0	12.4
Sweden	1.6	2.4	3.7	6.6	7.9	8.9	20.4	20.0	19.9	20.4	18.5	18.1	19.5	19.2	16.1	11.4	11.9	13.3



**A1. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours			More than 3 hours			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009									
Austria	10.0	10.6	-	13.4	12.4	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.8	0.5	-	3.81	3.78	-
Belgium	11.8	10.4	11.2	23.6	20.7	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.39	4.30	4.31
Bulgaria	-	14.7	16.4	-	35.4	35.8	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.5	0.3	-	5.05	5.12
United Kingdom	12.8	12.8	15.3	37.3	34.0	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.07	4.88	4.81
Greece	12.4	-	14.5	42.1	-	29.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	5.15	-	4.68
Denmark	13.7	11.5	10.9	17.5	15.8	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.24	4.16	4.22
Estonia	13.2	14.2	14.4	25.4	22.2	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.55	4.39	4.66
Israel	-	-	7.5	-	-	22.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	3.87
Ireland	16.1	9.7	-	23.0	20.4	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	4.64	4.27	-
Iceland	8.6	-	-	8.1	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	3.67	-	-
Spain	10.6	9.5	8.1	20.7	16.5	17.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.23	4.01	4.03
Cyprus	-	21.2	17.9	-	30.3	41.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.17	5.37
Latvia*	-	14.0	13.3	-	24.0	36.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.5	2.3	-	4.52	5.03
Luxembourg	12.2	-	-	16.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	4.02	-	-
Netherlands	12.4	13.7	12.1	21.7	17.7	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.44	4.24	4.19
Germany	13.7	15.6	12.7	17.0	15.4	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.28	4.25	4.12
Norway	10.3	8.2	9.6	12.4	10.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.95	3.76	3.85
Poland	10.4	13.0	12.8	18.1	18.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	4.01	4.07	4.11
Portugal	9.5	9.9	10.9	16.0	21.4	21.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.07	4.17	4.34
Russia	-	14.7	14.1	-	22.5	26.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.3	1.3	-	4.47	4.69
Romania*	-	12.0	16.1	-	31.0	39.1	-	0.7	0.3	-	0.6	0.6	-	4.67	5.19
Slovakia	10.7	13.3	13.8	15.8	18.3	27.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.99	4.30	4.68
Slovenia	7.8	7.9	7.9	9.2	9.8	10.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.43	3.42	3.55
Turkey	-	-	8.7	-	-	40.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.86
Hungary	12.4	15.0	16.0	19.6	18.6	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.20	4.24	4.45
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.72</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>4.69</b>
Finland	8.6	8.2	9.2	13.8	14.5	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.92	3.91	3.75
France	13.2	11.5	11.7	20.9	19.5	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.31	4.22	4.20
Croatia	-	-	14.4	-	-	29.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.5	-	-	4.71
Czech Republic	13.9	-	13.0	25.2	-	21.7	0.0	-	0.0	1.8	-	0.3	4.73	-	4.49
Switzerland	6.7	6.9	7.3	10.0	7.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.30	3.18	3.33
Sweden	9.1	10.1	10.1	11.0	9.8	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.75	3.70	3.64

**A2. On an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?**

Country of Europe	No time at all			Less than 0,5 hour			0,5 hour to 1 hour			More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours			More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours			More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	7.0	7.6	-	42.9	40.3	-	32.9	35.0	-	8.3	8.0	-	3.1	2.7	-	1.0	0.5	-
Belgium	10.1	6.3	7.3	30.3	25.8	28.3	39.6	45.0	42.6	10.6	14.3	12.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
Bulgaria	-	9.6	10.1	-	21.0	24.9	-	37.0	35.3	-	14.6	12.8	-	5.8	6.9	-	2.7	2.4
United Kingdom	8.8	10.3	11.0	26.5	27.3	25.0	37.9	37.3	37.0	11.8	11.9	11.5	6.1	4.3	4.8	2.6	2.4	2.9
Greece	13.3	-	24.2	30.2	-	35.3	33.1	-	24.4	9.9	-	5.5	5.9	-	4.0	2.1	-	1.5
Denmark	2.8	2.1	1.8	22.0	21.4	18.0	39.1	42.2	41.9	18.5	20.4	21.3	9.6	7.3	9.1	2.6	3.4	4.3
Estonia	4.0	3.8	3.1	31.9	27.2	24.4	40.8	35.8	42.2	12.2	14.9	13.8	4.8	6.5	7.8	0.9	3.9	2.0
Israel	-	-	11.3	-	-	21.8	-	-	20.0	-	-	15.6	-	-	5.4	-	-	3.9
Ireland	12.8	11.7	-	32.6	27.3	-	28.0	33.6	-	10.0	12.5	-	6.2	5.5	-	3.9	2.5	-
Iceland	5.0	-	-	28.8	-	-	44.0	-	-	16.2	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.7	-	-
Spain	8.0	9.7	7.9	34.4	31.2	36.4	37.7	37.7	35.9	10.9	11.5	11.3	3.5	5.0	3.3	1.6	1.0	1.4
Cyprus	-	10.7	10.1	-	32.3	32.4	-	41.2	41.7	-	11.8	11.5	-	1.6	1.9	-	0.6	0.4
Latvia*	-	13.2	9.6	-	45.3	32.2	-	23.3	35.2	-	5.5	9.3	-	2.7	4.9	-	1.2	0.9
Luxembourg	5.6	-	-	42.7	-	-	33.8	-	-	9.6	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.8	-	-
Netherlands	2.8	4.8	4.3	28.6	31.0	29.8	39.1	36.9	36.0	16.2	14.6	15.9	6.3	5.5	6.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Germany	4.5	6.0	3.5	39.3	38.8	38.3	36.3	35.3	37.8	10.7	8.8	9.5	3.9	4.7	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.3
Norway	0.9	2.4	3.7	20.3	24.7	26.0	41.0	41.2	38.9	20.7	18.0	17.6	9.9	7.0	8.7	3.6	3.0	1.9
Poland	4.3	5.2	6.0	36.7	33.9	36.1	37.3	37.7	33.4	9.6	8.7	9.2	4.9	5.2	5.9	1.4	1.6	2.1
Portugal	5.6	6.3	6.7	35.1	27.4	26.9	34.3	33.9	37.3	14.5	14.8	15.9	5.1	5.8	6.3	1.9	3.0	2.1
Russia	-	11.6	10.4	-	34.1	34.9	-	32.4	32.4	-	8.2	8.6	-	4.2	4.3	-	1.4	1.9
Romania*	-	8.1	12.5	-	24.9	23.7	-	23.9	21.1	-	12.5	12.4	-	7.5	9.1	-	5.0	4.5
Slovakia	6.6	6.7	7.1	36.7	32.7	33.6	38.8	40.7	34.3	7.9	9.3	11.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	0.5	1.2	4.5
Slovenia	8.7	11.1	6.4	35.7	33.7	33.5	37.3	33.1	39.9	9.2	10.0	9.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.6
Turkey	-	-	10.1	-	-	22.9	-	-	29.0	-	-	11.3	-	-	4.7	-	-	3.6
Hungary	6.4	6.8	7.0	44.1	45.0	43.1	31.8	30.4	32.4	7.1	6.1	7.2	2.7	5.2	4.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Finland	2.2	2.5	2.7	28.4	27.6	30.0	43.1	40.7	39.5	12.4	13.3	11.5	6.6	6.1	6.4	2.7	3.5	2.6
France	7.7	8.6	7.3	23.6	25.8	27.8	40.0	40.5	36.3	14.2	13.3	13.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	2.4	1.5	2.3
Croatia	-	-	8.4	-	-	36.2	-	-	30.6	-	-	9.7	-	-	4.5	-	-	2.9
Czech Republic	8.8	-	9.7	35.9	-	41.6	39.4	-	33.4	6.8	-	7.9	2.7	-	2.0	0.9	-	1.1
Switzerland	5.8	6.5	7.8	41.8	47.2	47.7	33.8	29.7	31.4	8.0	6.3	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
Sweden	3.6	5.5	6.6	28.7	29.6	33.6	44.8	40.3	36.3	12.9	12.8	11.1	6.1	5.8	5.2	1.1	1.6	1.6

**A2. On an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours			More than 3 hours			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009												
Austria	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	0.6	-	3.1	4.3	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.7	0.6	-	1.63	1.61	-
Belgium	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.6	2.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.78	1.91	1.88
Bulgaria	-	2.3	1.2	-	2.9	2.3	-	3.3	3.2	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.8	0.8	-	2.19	2.05
United Kingdom	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.10	1.97	2.05
Greece	2.2	-	0.9	1.1	-	0.6	1.8	-	3.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.1	1.85	-	1.39
Denmark	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.32	2.29	2.41
Estonia	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.92	2.21	2.21
Israel	-	-	1.7	-	-	5.2	-	-	14.8	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	2.32
Ireland	2.2	1.3	-	1.9	1.8	-	1.5	2.4	-	0.9	1.1	-	0.0	0.3	-	1.94	1.94	-
Iceland	0.3	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.87	-	-
Spain	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.78	1.81	1.75
Cyprus	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	1.0	1.6	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.66	1.65
Latvia*	-	0.6	0.9	-	0.4	2.1	-	3.4	3.3	-	0.1	0.0	-	4.4	1.6	-	1.42	1.84
Luxembourg	0.5	-	-	0.7	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.68	-	-
Netherlands	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.14	2.01	2.07
Germany	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.7	3.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.78	1.77	1.82
Norway	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.39	2.20	2.14
Poland	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	3.6	4.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.87	1.94	1.94
Portugal	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	5.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.94	2.29	2.04
Russia	-	1.2	0.9	-	1.0	1.9	-	3.9	2.9	-	0.2	0.0	-	1.7	1.9	-	1.72	1.79
Romania*	-	5.6	5.5	-	6.7	7.1	-	3.8	2.3	-	1.0	1.4	-	1.0	0.4	-	2.61	2.55
Slovakia	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.7	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.73	1.83	1.94
Slovenia	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.69	1.71	1.83
Turkey	-	-	2.9	-	-	9.7	-	-	5.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.7	-	-	2.51
Hungary	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	3.5	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.71	1.75	1.76
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.99</b>
Finland	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	3.1	3.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.08	2.14	2.05
France	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	4.2	3.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.05	1.93	1.98
Croatia	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.6	-	-	2.9	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.9	-	-	1.87
Czech Republic	0.7	-	0.7	1.0	-	0.8	1.9	-	2.7	0.0	-	0.0	1.8	-	0.1	1.68	-	1.60
Switzerland	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.62	1.48	1.42
Sweden	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.97	1.97	1.86

**A3. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio?**

Country of Europe	No time at all			Less than 0,5 hour			0,5 hour to 1 hour			More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours			More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours			More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	11.4	9.6	-	17.0	16.7	-	15.7	15.2	-	9.0	9.3	-	7.6	7.4	-	5.9	7.1	-
Belgium	19.9	15.6	19.0	16.4	17.1	16.4	13.2	14.3	14.8	7.3	8.8	8.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.2	4.1
Bulgaria	-	50.6	56.0	-	9.2	5.9	-	9.9	9.8	-	6.3	5.5	-	4.5	6.3	-	3.2	2.1
United Kingdom	22.5	20.8	23.0	16.2	15.3	15.5	17.4	18.3	17.3	6.0	7.9	8.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.9
Greece	38.6	-	25.7	9.8	-	10.0	15.2	-	15.0	6.8	-	8.1	9.0	-	11.7	3.1	-	5.4
Denmark	12.0	14.1	15.3	18.5	21.2	21.1	16.5	16.3	16.6	8.3	8.4	7.3	5.5	5.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	4.5
Estonia	15.7	16.7	16.5	10.5	14.4	13.2	16.5	17.7	16.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	9.1	7.6	8.7	4.5	3.9	4.2
Israel	-	-	33.8	-	-	12.7	-	-	14.0	-	-	10.2	-	-	5.3	-	-	4.0
Ireland	7.6	10.3	-	11.8	12.2	-	13.5	16.1	-	11.7	10.1	-	9.0	8.2	-	7.8	7.5	-
Iceland	6.7	-	-	17.4	-	-	19.3	-	-	9.0	-	-	5.2	-	-	7.1	-	-
Spain	30.8	33.2	37.9	14.1	13.1	13.4	14.0	15.3	14.7	9.0	8.0	7.9	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.0	4.2	3.6
Cyprus	-	15.6	23.4	-	12.1	12.6	-	19.6	15.2	-	9.4	8.1	-	10.9	7.4	-	8.2	6.6
Latvia*	-	18.2	23.0	-	9.0	8.8	-	13.5	13.7	-	8.1	6.5	-	8.6	7.2	-	3.8	3.6
Luxembourg	14.4	-	-	17.2	-	-	20.1	-	-	8.4	-	-	7.2	-	-	4.7	-	-
Netherlands	24.9	26.7	21.2	21.3	18.5	21.7	15.1	13.4	13.4	5.7	6.9	5.8	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.6
Germany	14.7	12.9	15.5	16.5	17.2	18.6	18.6	19.8	19.3	9.7	10.9	8.4	7.9	8.9	7.5	6.2	6.4	4.7
Norway	13.1	12.6	15.2	24.5	24.0	23.2	20.1	20.4	19.2	8.8	9.5	8.7	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.7	6.2	4.0
Poland	21.0	21.9	21.9	11.0	12.0	13.2	15.6	15.2	15.3	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.6	7.0	8.3	3.1	3.6	2.7
Portugal	26.3	36.0	38.5	20.4	18.0	15.7	20.2	14.9	16.3	12.8	8.8	7.6	5.6	5.1	5.9	3.2	3.6	2.8
Russia	-	51.7	51.7	-	9.1	10.3	-	8.6	9.6	-	6.3	6.9	-	5.3	4.4	-	2.9	2.4
Romania*	-	34.4	34.5	-	13.7	12.9	-	11.8	11.4	-	7.4	8.0	-	6.2	6.5	-	4.0	4.5
Slovakia	13.6	12.4	13.6	12.9	11.0	11.5	13.2	15.9	12.6	11.0	8.0	9.5	10.2	9.8	8.5	5.2	6.3	6.2
Slovenia	11.1	12.5	13.4	16.4	18.1	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.7	7.2	7.6	7.6	6.3	7.0	7.8	6.2	5.1	5.0
Turkey	-	-	69.1	-	-	7.1	-	-	7.7	-	-	3.9	-	-	3.6	-	-	1.1
Hungary	19.1	23.3	26.2	14.0	16.3	15.5	16.6	15.3	15.9	5.7	4.5	5.0	10.4	9.6	8.7	1.8	2.6	2.5
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Finland	19.9	20.0	21.0	21.5	22.4	24.2	18.4	18.6	18.1	7.3	7.0	5.5	5.7	4.7	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.4
France	20.4	19.0	22.5	19.7	21.0	22.0	19.4	19.9	18.5	10.0	9.0	9.5	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.5
Croatia	-	-	25.0	-	-	13.2	-	-	14.6	-	-	8.7	-	-	5.8	-	-	5.4
Czech Republic	17.3	-	17.8	10.4	-	12.0	14.1	-	15.2	10.4	-	10.4	8.9	-	9.6	8.2	-	5.9
Switzerland	15.3	18.6	19.6	17.6	17.5	18.8	15.3	16.5	16.5	8.4	7.8	7.8	5.6	5.6	4.0	5.2	6.1	4.2
Sweden	20.4	19.9	18.7	21.9	22.1	24.5	20.5	19.7	19.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	4.4	3.6	4.5

**A3. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours			More than 3 hours			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009									
Austria	6.1	5.8	-	26.2	27.8	-	0.0	0.3	-	1.1	0.9	-	3.59	3.73	-
Belgium	2.9	3.4	2.8	31.0	31.4	29.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.40	3.54	3.33
Bulgaria	-	2.5	2.5	-	11.8	11.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.9	0.4	-	1.83	1.73
United Kingdom	3.2	3.1	5.1	24.6	23.5	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.04	3.08	2.95
Greece	3.9	-	5.1	13.6	-	19.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	2.31	-	3.02
Denmark	3.2	3.4	3.8	31.1	27.2	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.59	3.32	3.23
Estonia	5.0	5.2	3.9	29.6	25.5	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	3.67	3.37	3.48
Israel	-	-	2.2	-	-	16.5	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	2.44
Ireland	8.2	6.9	-	29.5	27.9	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.4	0.3	-	4.08	3.85	-
Iceland	5.0	-	-	28.5	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.7	-	-	3.75	-	-
Spain	3.8	3.6	2.8	18.2	16.5	14.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.63	2.50	2.23
Cyprus	-	8.6	5.7	-	15.4	20.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	-	3.24	3.10
Latvia*	-	4.9	4.6	-	29.4	29.9	-	0.1	0.0	-	4.4	2.8	-	3.65	3.49
Luxembourg	4.6	-	-	23.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.26	-	-
Netherlands	2.2	3.1	3.5	21.9	22.7	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.75	2.81	3.07
Germany	5.0	4.7	5.1	21.3	19.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.25	3.20	3.13
Norway	3.6	3.9	4.3	18.0	17.0	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.92	2.92	2.89
Poland	5.8	4.4	5.3	31.2	30.3	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.55	3.44	3.26
Portugal	1.5	2.4	2.9	9.8	10.9	9.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.15	2.04	1.92
Russia	-	2.8	2.0	-	11.1	10.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.3	1.9	-	1.79	1.71
Romania*	-	3.7	3.4	-	16.5	16.9	-	1.0	1.5	-	1.2	0.6	-	2.48	2.52
Slovakia	4.5	6.3	4.6	29.1	29.4	32.9	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.71	3.85	3.90
Slovenia	4.9	3.7	4.0	30.4	28.7	27.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.72	3.52	3.49
Turkey	-	-	0.9	-	-	6.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	1.05
Hungary	5.7	5.0	4.2	26.6	23.3	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.36	3.05	2.88
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>1.93</b>
Finland	3.1	3.2	2.0	19.3	19.6	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.81	2.78	2.70
France	3.9	3.9	3.0	15.9	17.1	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.70	2.75	2.53
Croatia	-	-	3.7	-	-	22.0	-	-	0.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	3.00
Czech Republic	5.7	-	6.2	23.7	-	22.1	0.0	-	0.0	1.4	-	0.9	3.51	-	3.36
Switzerland	2.4	2.8	2.5	30.2	25.0	26.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.48	3.19	3.13
Sweden	3.5	3.0	3.1	15.9	18.5	16.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.63	2.73	2.67

**A4. On an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs?**

Country of Europe	No time at all			Less than 0,5 hour			0,5 hour to 1 hour			More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours			More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours			More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	8.0	6.8	-	47.3	41.2	-	20.0	24.6	-	6.7	7.8	-	1.9	2.7	-	0.9	1.5	-
Belgium	16.4	12.7	12.9	34.1	36.3	36.1	18.7	22.2	18.2	5.7	7.7	7.5	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
Bulgaria	-	12.5	10.6	-	16.3	15.3	-	8.9	8.7	-	4.7	3.9	-	1.4	1.8	-	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom	18.6	20.7	18.7	29.7	30.0	29.3	16.1	14.4	14.1	4.4	5.0	6.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Greece	36.2	-	44.2	15.2	-	18.7	7.0	-	7.5	1.5	-	1.7	0.7	-	0.9	0.3	-	0.5
Denmark	8.9	9.1	8.9	37.4	36.5	37.3	23.3	23.2	21.9	8.0	8.1	7.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Estonia	8.5	7.4	7.3	36.0	32.2	32.5	23.7	21.2	22.9	6.6	8.4	6.3	4.0	4.6	3.9	1.3	1.4	3.0
Israel	-	-	11.4	-	-	19.0	-	-	12.1	-	-	8.0	-	-	3.4	-	-	2.0
Ireland	20.3	14.0	-	31.7	26.0	-	17.4	20.5	-	8.0	9.9	-	5.2	4.9	-	3.4	3.2	-
Iceland	11.1	-	-	32.0	-	-	26.6	-	-	12.4	-	-	4.1	-	-	1.6	-	-
Spain	16.6	19.5	18.0	24.2	19.2	20.2	13.8	14.1	10.8	5.1	5.8	5.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.7
Cyprus	-	28.8	26.9	-	27.1	27.9	-	19.5	16.9	-	6.1	3.0	-	1.3	0.8	-	0.3	0.1
Latvia*	-	20.8	14.6	-	34.3	36.0	-	12.7	14.1	-	3.7	3.5	-	2.0	1.9	-	0.7	0.7
Luxembourg	8.8	-	-	40.6	-	-	22.6	-	-	6.9	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.4	-	-
Netherlands	11.5	17.0	14.5	36.9	31.5	36.6	15.7	13.9	14.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.6
Germany	8.0	9.5	7.8	45.1	44.3	48.2	20.7	21.0	19.0	6.4	6.3	4.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
Norway	7.3	7.4	7.4	37.3	39.4	38.5	22.2	22.2	20.8	8.5	8.9	7.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
Poland	8.4	10.4	9.4	34.9	32.6	37.3	19.4	18.8	16.6	5.9	5.3	5.2	3.6	4.0	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.7
Portugal	18.2	14.1	11.7	39.2	27.1	27.8	10.4	12.2	12.1	2.7	5.3	3.3	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.7
Russia	-	13.0	11.2	-	20.0	21.1	-	7.6	7.5	-	2.0	1.7	-	0.8	1.1	-	0.7	0.6
Romania*	-	9.7	13.9	-	21.9	22.4	-	12.6	10.2	-	5.7	4.5	-	3.4	3.4	-	2.3	2.0
Slovakia	13.6	12.0	10.5	35.2	38.9	40.4	20.8	20.2	20.0	6.2	5.9	6.4	3.0	3.4	5.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
Slovenia	20.9	22.1	14.2	38.3	35.2	39.7	19.6	17.8	20.1	5.9	3.9	5.0	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.2
Turkey	-	-	9.7	-	-	9.7	-	-	4.5	-	-	2.9	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.6
Hungary	9.6	10.7	12.2	42.8	37.4	36.0	16.9	18.0	15.6	4.0	3.1	4.1	2.7	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.7
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Finland	12.1	12.7	11.0	37.8	36.9	36.4	17.2	17.0	16.4	5.8	5.0	5.6	2.9	3.3	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.5
France	19.4	21.6	17.9	31.2	31.3	30.2	15.7	16.4	16.1	6.3	5.0	5.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.9
Croatia	-	-	18.2	-	-	32.8	-	-	13.4	-	-	3.8	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.7
Czech Republic	19.1	-	17.9	32.6	-	38.8	17.5	-	16.7	5.7	-	4.4	1.9	-	1.5	1.2	-	0.5
Switzerland	8.7	9.8	9.0	40.7	44.5	44.3	24.5	19.0	19.2	5.9	4.6	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.3
Sweden	11.9	13.8	12.7	36.0	35.3	38.4	19.8	17.4	18.1	4.5	5.0	4.9	3.0	3.4	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.8

**A4. On an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours			More than 3 hours			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009												
Austria	0.6	0.9	-	1.5	2.2	-	11.4	9.6	-	0.0	0.2	-	1.5	2.5	-	1.54	1.74	-
Belgium	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	19.9	15.6	19.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.43	1.56	1.60
Bulgaria	-	0.5	0.6	-	1.9	1.8	-	50.6	56.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	2.5	0.9	-	1.56	1.62
United Kingdom	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	22.5	20.8	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.56	1.53	1.60
Greece	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	38.6	-	25.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.2	0.66	-	.66
Denmark	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	12.0	14.1	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.81	1.77	1.78
Estonia	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.2	4.1	15.7	16.7	16.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.9	1.5	1.78	2.04	2.03
Israel	-	-	1.9	-	-	7.5	-	-	33.9	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.37
Ireland	2.3	2.8	-	3.5	5.7	-	7.6	10.8	-	0.6	1.6	-	0.1	0.5	-	1.82	2.17	-
Iceland	1.6	-	-	2.1	-	-	6.7	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.9	-	-	1.87	-	-
Spain	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.5	30.8	33.2	37.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.69	1.59	1.61
Cyprus	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	0.5	-	15.7	22.9	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	1.17	1.09
Latvia*	-	0.7	0.4	-	1.1	2.2	-	18.3	23.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.7	3.6	-	1.24	1.41
Luxembourg	0.5	-	-	2.4	-	-	14.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.66	-	-
Netherlands	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.7	3.3	24.9	26.7	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.56	1.43	1.61
Germany	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	14.7	12.9	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.55	1.54	1.48
Norway	1.6	1.5	1.9	3.6	2.5	2.8	13.1	12.6	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.96	1.84	1.87
Poland	0.9	1.6	0.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	21.0	21.9	21.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.82	1.80	1.70
Portugal	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	26.3	36.0	38.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.1	1.12	1.44	1.39
Russia	-	0.3	0.6	-	0.8	1.0	-	51.7	51.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.9	3.4	-	1.23	1.33
Romania*	-	2.3	2.4	-	3.9	3.1	-	34.4	35.3	-	1.9	1.7	-	1.8	1.1	-	2.11	1.88
Slovakia	0.8	0.8	0.7	3.2	3.1	1.2	13.6	12.4	13.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.69	1.69	1.62
Slovenia	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.6	8.3	12.6	13.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.42	1.44	1.57
Turkey	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.5	-	-	69.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	-	-	1.54
Hungary	0.5	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.6	2.1	19.1	23.3	26.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.58	1.61	1.51
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.61</b>
Finland	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.8	19.9	20.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.59	1.62	1.76
France	1.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	20.4	19.0	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.50	1.40	1.54
Croatia	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.8	-	-	25.0	-	-	1.3	-	-	2.4	-	-	1.23
Czech Republic	0.7	-	0.2	1.5	-	0.8	17.3	-	17.8	0.0	-	0.0	2.6	-	1.5	1.41	-	1.24
Switzerland	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	15.3	18.6	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.56	1.39	1.41
Sweden	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.3	1.9	20.4	19.9	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.60	1.61	1.56

**A5. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers?**

Country of Europe	No time at all			Less than 0,5 hour			0,5 hour to 1 hour			More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours			More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours			More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	12.8	9.9	-	39.3	38.1	-	32.9	34.7	-	8.3	8.8	-	2.6	4.1	-	1.4	1.8	-
Belgium	46.2	40.7	42.4	23.7	25.8	23.9	18.8	22.1	22.2	7.2	8.2	7.2	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.2
Bulgaria	-	40.8	44.1	-	19.3	17.4	-	24.6	25.4	-	8.1	7.1	-	3.4	3.2	-	1.0	1.1
United Kingdom	25.0	28.7	31.4	27.4	26.6	24.4	27.6	27.0	26.0	10.1	7.3	8.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.4
Greece	63.7	-	60.1	14.4	-	16.5	13.9	-	14.7	3.9	-	4.5	2.5	-	2.7	0.6	-	0.6
Denmark	23.1	20.6	22.6	33.3	35.8	34.2	30.5	29.2	29.7	8.4	9.2	8.3	3.0	2.5	3.1	0.8	1.9	1.2
Estonia	16.9	17.7	19.6	29.2	28.5	28.2	35.7	35.0	33.3	10.0	9.9	10.1	5.1	4.7	4.0	0.8	1.6	1.6
Israel	-	-	36.7	-	-	24.5	-	-	20.5	-	-	11.8	-	-	2.9	-	-	1.4
Ireland	12.6	16.0	-	28.1	29.6	-	27.7	30.8	-	14.1	10.5	-	7.9	4.7	-	2.6	2.7	-
Iceland	5.2	-	-	35.2	-	-	43.0	-	-	11.9	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.2	-	-
Spain	48.0	47.6	50.2	27.0	27.3	28.4	18.8	18.5	15.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5
Cyprus	-	44.1	59.7	-	16.8	9.0	-	23.5	13.2	-	8.8	8.7	-	3.3	6.4	-	2.4	1.9
Latvia*	-	23.4	29.5	-	37.0	33.1	-	23.6	25.8	-	7.1	3.9	-	3.4	3.2	-	1.5	0.6
Luxembourg	24.2	-	-	38.0	-	-	23.9	-	-	9.0	-	-	2.9	-	-	1.1	-	-
Netherlands	18.5	22.1	20.0	31.8	31.9	33.9	33.8	31.7	30.8	10.1	9.0	9.8	3.6	2.7	2.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
Germany	19.8	18.0	19.6	31.2	34.2	32.6	35.5	33.0	37.0	8.4	9.1	6.7	3.5	3.8	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.1
Norway	4.6	5.5	4.9	30.9	31.4	31.8	44.9	43.0	39.8	12.0	12.1	15.3	4.4	4.4	5.3	1.7	1.9	1.6
Poland	31.2	32.0	33.5	36.3	37.9	33.8	23	21.4	22.4	4.2	3.4	4.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
Portugal	41.2	45.9	48.4	29.2	27.4	26.4	20	17.8	17.5	7.0	4.9	4.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
Russia	-	39.5	39.4	-	26.7	28.3	-	20.9	19.8	-	5.8	6.7	-	3.5	2.2	-	0.4	0.6
Romania*	-	43.2	39.6	-	27.3	26.1	-	15.0	16.0	-	4.8	6.0	-	2.2	2.4	-	1.4	1.1
Slovakia	25.3	22.3	28.7	34.2	35.6	34.7	28.1	28.9	22.3	6.7	7.2	5.2	3.2	3.2	6.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
Slovenia	15.6	19.7	19.0	43.1	43.0	46.3	29.3	25.6	23.8	6.6	6.6	6.1	3.2	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.6
Turkey	-	-	58.9	-	-	13.3	-	-	15.9	-	-	5.5	-	-	3.0	-	-	1.3
Hungary	15.2	21.1	27.1	37.8	43.2	38.6	31.7	27.2	23.8	7.0	3.8	4.8	5.3	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.8
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Finland	6.8	6.6	7.8	33.8	35.6	35.5	42.8	40.9	39.9	10.6	9.9	9.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	1.7	2.1	2.1
France	38.9	39.1	39.6	32.5	34.1	32.1	19.6	18.9	20.5	6.0	5.1	4.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
Croatia	-	-	25.5	-	-	33.6	-	-	26.5	-	-	7.4	-	-	2.6	-	-	1.9
Czech Republic	21.7	-	29.7	35.9	-	39.2	27.5	-	23.2	8.8	-	4.7	3.2	-	1.5	1.0	-	0.8
Switzerland	9.1	9.7	11.4	43.4	42.4	42.0	34.2	33.5	32.2	9.2	9.9	9.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.6
Sweden	8.3	7.6	9.0	34.9	36.1	34.5	43.8	42.4	42.3	8.3	9.5	9.2	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.2	0.7	1.0



**A5. On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours			More than 3 hours			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009									
Austria	0.7	0.9	-	1.5	1.2	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	1.63	1.74	-
Belgium	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.01	1.11	1.11
Bulgaria	-	1.0	0.6	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.3	0.4	-	1.22	1.17
United Kingdom	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.64	1.57	1.52
Greece	0.6	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.73	-	0.79
Denmark	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.41	1.47	1.43
Estonia	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.68	1.72	1.66
Israel	-	-	0.6	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.33
Ireland	2.5	2.0	-	3.9	3.3	-	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	2.14	1.91	-
Iceland	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.75	-	-
Spain	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.87	0.87	0.80
Cyprus	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.21	1.04
Latvia*	-	0.7	0.5	-	1.0	1.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.3	2.0	-	1.41	1.28
Luxembourg	0.3	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	1.35	-	-
Netherlands	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.56	1.48	1.52
Germany	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.53	1.46
Norway	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.92	1.91	1.95
Poland	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.14	1.18
Portugal	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.01	0.98	0.87
Russia	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.9	1.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.7	1.4	-	1.13	1.12
Romania*	-	0.9	1.3	-	1.7	1.0	-	2.5	5.4	-	1.0	1.2	-	1.09	1.13
Slovakia	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.36	1.43	1.36
Slovenia	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.46	1.38	1.35
Turkey	-	-	0.3	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.93
Hungary	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.62	1.30	1.29
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.18</b>
Finland	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.79	1.79	1.77
France	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.04	1.00	1.01
Croatia	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	-	-	1.43
Czech Republic	0.3	-	0.3	0.6	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.0	1.0	-	0.0	1.42	-	1.16
Switzerland	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.58	1.60	1.57
Sweden	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.68	1.68	1.69

### A6. How much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs?

Country of Europe	No time at all			Less than 0,5 hour			0,5 hour to 1 hour			More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours			More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours			More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours		
	0			1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	8.8	8.4	-	57.9	54.5	-	15.6	20.9	-	2.2	3.5	-	0.7	1.1	-	0.4	0.3	-
Belgium	9.9	9.2	8.6	32.0	34.3	34.3	8.5	12.5	11.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Bulgaria	-	11.6	11.8	-	29.5	28.6	-	12.5	10.9	-	2.3	2.2	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	20.3	17.5	14.5	38.2	37.1	36.8	11.2	11.3	12.3	3.4	2.8	3.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
Greece	7.0	-	9.6	18.3	-	20.4	7.9	-	6.9	1.8	-	2.0	0.8	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.1
Denmark	6.2	7.7	5.7	45.8	46.4	44.2	19.4	19.6	20.9	3.8	3.7	4.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.5
Estonia	8.9	9.7	6.7	53.3	48.4	47.9	16.4	17.0	18.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
Israel	-	-	10.5	-	-	28.6	-	-	14.6	-	-	5.7	-	-	1.7	-	-	0.5
Ireland	20.0	19.3	-	42.4	40.3	-	14.4	15.4	-	3.9	3.8	-	2.3	1.3	-	1.2	0.5	-
Iceland	14.7	-	-	59.8	-	-	15.2	-	-	2.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-
Spain	5.0	7.5	5.3	32.3	31.3	33.3	11.7	11.2	9.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Cyprus	-	8.6	5.8	-	31.3	20.8	-	12.0	10.3	-	2.6	1.7	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.4
Latvia*	-	13.2	10.1	-	48.7	48.2	-	7.1	7.8	-	1.9	0.9	-	0.8	0.6	-	0.4	0.1
Luxembourg	13.0	-	-	47.6	-	-	11.6	-	-	2.8	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	8.0	8.3	7.4	49.6	48.3	49.5	18.5	16.7	17.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
Germany	5.7	6.2	6.0	51.9	54.0	55.0	18.3	17.3	16.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
Norway	6.9	7.1	6.2	55.5	56.3	56.7	26.3	23.9	25.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Poland	17.3	16.6	16.2	40.3	41.1	39.5	8.4	7.6	7.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Portugal	7.4	8.0	5.5	35.3	29.7	31.2	12.6	10.9	10.9	2.1	2.8	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
Russia	-	15.3	14.0	-	31.0	33.0	-	8.6	8.0	-	1.9	1.4	-	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.3
Romania*	-	10.8	13.4	-	29.0	27.3	-	7.7	7.7	-	2.3	2.6	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.0	0.6
Slovakia	14.4	13.6	10.8	44.7	48.2	45.6	9.9	11.4	11.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Slovenia	25.7	26.2	18.0	48.6	42.1	50.2	9.6	8.4	10.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Turkey	-	-	5.6	-	-	20.4	-	-	9.4	-	-	2.7	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.5
Hungary	17.3	16.1	17.6	54.5	52.5	46.3	9.8	8.5	6.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Finland	7.2	7.5	6.0	58.9	57.6	57.8	22.1	22.1	23.0	3.0	4.2	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.7
France	10.9	12.6	9.7	36.5	36.9	36.2	10.7	8.5	11.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Croatia	-	-	15.2	-	-	44.2	-	-	7.7	-	-	2.0	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.4
Czech Republic	14.5	-	13.3	47.4	-	45.1	10.9	-	10.0	2.0	-	1.1	0.7	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
Switzerland	8.2	10.4	8.2	62.4	63.8	64.1	16.9	14.1	13.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sweden	10.3	9.8	9.6	58.2	58.6	57.3	19.2	20.5	19.8	2.7	2.2	2.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3

**A6. How much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours			More than 3 hours			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009												
Austria	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	12.8	9.9	-	0.0	0.1	-	1.1	1.0	-	1.21	1.29	-
Belgium	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	46.2	40.7	42.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.12	1.19	1.19
Bulgaria	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	40.8	44.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	2.1	1.2	-	1.18	1.14
United Kingdom	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	25.0	28.7	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.06	1.13	1.17
Greece	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	63.7	-	60.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.2	1.23	-	1.11
Denmark	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	23.1	20.6	22.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.32	1.33	1.41
Estonia	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	16.9	17.7	19.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.21	1.31	1.35
Israel	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.7	-	-	36.8	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.44
Ireland	1.0	0.4	-	1.6	0.6	-	12.6	16.1	-	0.5	1.9	-	0.0	0.4	-	1.33	1.18	-
Iceland	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	5.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.4	-	-	1.07	-	-
Spain	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	48.0	47.6	50.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.27	1.17	1.17
Cyprus	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	-	44.1	60.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	1.24	1.29
Latvia*	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	-	23.4	29.5	-	0.2	0.0	-	4.3	2.2	-	1.02	1.09
Luxembourg	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	24.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.08	-	-
Netherlands	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.5	22.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.28	1.25	1.30
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	19.8	18.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.28	1.26	1.22
Norway	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.37	1.38	1.38
Poland	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	31.2	32.0	33.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.97	0.94	0.97
Portugal	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	41.2	45.9	48.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.20	1.34	1.25
Russia	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	39.5	39.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	3.0	3.0	-	1.00	1.03
Romania*	-	0.3	0.7	-	0.9	0.5	-	43.2	42.3	-	2.3	3.1	-	1.4	0.7	-	1.30	1.21
Slovakia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	25.3	22.3	28.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.07	1.08	1.11
Slovenia	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	12.2	19.9	19.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.90	0.87	0.98
Turkey	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.9	-	-	58.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.52
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	15.2	21.1	27.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.99	0.95	0.93
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.02</b>
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.29	1.32	1.33
France	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	38.9	39.1	39.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.12	1.06	1.16
Croatia	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	25.5	-	-	1.4	-	-	2.4	-	-	1.04
Czech Republic	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	21.7	-	29.7	0.0	-	0.0	2.4	-	0.1	1.06	-	1.02
Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.1	9.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.18	1.09	1.13
Sweden	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.19	1.20	1.22

## 5. FAMILY LIFE, GENDER

### F62. What is your current legal marital status?

Country of Europe	Married			In a civil partnership			Separated (still legally married)			Separated (still in a civil partnership)			Divorced			Widowed		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	51.8	51.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.7	0.8	-	-	0.0	-	5.3	6.0	-	4.2	4.4	-
Belgium	51.9	54.1	50.2	-	6.6	8.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	-	0.1	0.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.0	5.5	7.0
Bulgaria	-	65.7	67.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.3	0.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	4.7	4.0	-	8.4	9.2
United Kingdom	51.5	53.7	52.2	-	4.3	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.4	-	0.3	0.3	9.5	6.7	8.5	6.9	6.9	6.0
Greece	66.0	-	65.2	-	-	0.0	0.9	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	2.3	-	3.9	8.1	-	3.8
Denmark	54.1	55.7	56.4	-	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	-	0.2	0.0	7.4	8.7	7.5	6.4	7.6	6.8
Estonia	43.3	43.8	-	-	0.0	-	2.7	1.3	-	-	0.0	-	9.6	10.9	-	12.8	11.7	-
Israel	-	-	60.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	9.5	-	-	4.4
Ireland	58.0	54.8	-	-	0.0	-	2.6	2.4	-	-	0.0	-	0.4	1.7	-	5.3	4.9	-
Iceland	49.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	-	5.2	-	-
Spain	57.9	54.5	54.6	-	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	-	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.8	3.6	6.3	7.4	7.7
Cyprus	-	67.5	63.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.8	4.9	-	4.8	6.1
Latvia*	-	38.6	48.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.6	1.8	-	0.0	0.0	-	10.0	11.7	-	11.6	15.5
Luxembourg	50.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	4.7	-	-
Netherlands	61.1	56.2	55.8	-	5.6	5.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.1	6.2	5.5
Germany	54.3	53.5	55.3	-	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	-	0.2	0.0	7.5	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	6.6
Norway	53.1	49.2	47.4	-	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	8.1	8.2	8.8	5.1	5.5	5.0
Poland	58.0	55.9	56.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	-	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.2	4.2	9.4	11.1	9.3
Portugal	61.6	61.6	62.2	-	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	-	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.5	4.6	9.0	9.0	9.7
Russia	-	52.2	53.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	1.5	1.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	8.8	8.8	-	11.2	12.8
Romania*	-	60.1	65.7	-	0.0	0.2	-	1.8	1.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	3.6	2.8	-	10.9	6.7
Slovakia	56.2	54.7	55.0	-	4.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	-	0.5	0.0	5.2	4.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	12.1
Slovenia	51.9	49.5	49.7	-	11.5	11.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.2	3.9	3.1	3.9	9.5	9.3	9.3
Turkey	-	-	65.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.4	-	-	4.0
Hungary	54.1	53.1	51.9	-	6.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	-	0.9	0.0	9.7	8.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	11.7
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>57.3</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Finland	50.1	50.8	48.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	-	0.0	0.0	10.2	11.2	11.0	7.2	7.3	7.2
France	-	55.7	51.7	-	2.1	2.3	-	1.0	1.2	-	0.0	0.1	-	6.6	6.8	-	4.9	5.6
Croatia	-	-	60.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	2.6	-	-	6.4
Czech Republic	56.8	-	55.8	-	-	0.3	2.6	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	8.4	-	8.6	8.6	-	6.7
Switzerland	58.7	60.9	54.4	-	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	-	0.2	0.1	5.5	6.9	8.6	5.8	4.9	5.2
Sweden	43.1	43.7	45.0	-	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	-	0.0	0.1	12.2	11.5	10.6	6.1	5.6	5.7

**F62. What is your current legal marital status? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	Formerly in a civil partnership, now dissolved			Formerly in a civil partnership, partner died			Never married and never in a civil partnership			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	37.3	35.6	-	0.7	2.1	-	0.0	0.0	-
Belgium	-	1.3	1.1	-	0.1	0.1	30.4	23.6	24.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	19.3	18.0	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.1	0.0
United Kingdom	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	29.4	25.2	27.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
Greece	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	22.2	-	26.6	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.0	0.1	30.4	23.7	24.9	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2
Estonia	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	31.2	32.0	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
Israel	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	24.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.8
Ireland	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	33.7	35.1	-	0.0	0.9	-	0.0	0.2	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.9	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.7	-	-
Spain	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	0.0	31.0	30.2	28.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	24.6	24.9	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	35.4	22.8	-	1.7	0.0	-	1.1	0.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-
Netherlands	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.0	0.1	25.8	24.2	24.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Germany	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	28.1	26.8	25.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Norway	-	2.0	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	32.2	29.7	33.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Poland	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	29.3	28.6	28.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Portugal	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	24.6	24.6	22.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Russia	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	25.5	22.6	-	0.6	1.1	-	0.2	0.0
Romania*	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	21.5	22.3	-	2.0	1.2	-	0.1	0.1
Slovakia	-	1.5	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	28.3	24.2	23.3	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	-	1.4	1.1	-	0.1	0.1	32.7	22.6	23.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Turkey	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	29.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.0
Hungary	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	25.6	17.9	25.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Finland	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	31.7	30.2	32.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	29.2	31.9	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.4	0.1
Croatia	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	29.1	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.1
Czech Republic	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.0	22.8	-	27.5	0.7	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.1
Switzerland	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	28.2	22.9	26.4	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	37.7	37.4	37.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1

### F5. Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

Country of Europe	A big city			The suburbs or outskirts of a big city			A town or a small city			A country village			A farm or home in the countryside			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	19.9	13.7	-	6.5	6.5	-	28.1	33.5	-	40.2	40.2	-	5.2	6.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Belgium	12.9	11.8	13.2	13.5	9.2	8.8	24.6	22.1	23.7	43.1	53.3	48.6	5.8	3.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	42.8	39.9	-	3.3	4.4	-	23.5	20.5	-	30.4	34.5	-	0.0	0.8	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	10.9	6.9	7.4	21.6	24.9	24.1	45.4	42.5	46.7	18.2	21.6	17.4	3.7	3.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
Greece	38.5	-	52.0	13.7	-	7.4	17.2	-	17.8	30.1	-	22.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2
Denmark	18.0	15.0	17.2	22.4	21.9	18.0	34.1	34.6	34.2	13.7	16.0	18.0	11.4	11.1	12.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	26.7	32.4	27.0	2.4	6.1	6.9	40.4	39.8	37.6	24.3	16.0	21.9	6.0	5.7	4.4	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Israel	-	-	49.2	-	-	13.1	-	-	22.1	-	-	12.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.1
Ireland	7.6	5.9	-	-	-	-	19.9	25.7	-	11.4	15.1	-	35.8	27.4	-	0.3	0.8	-	0.0	0.1	-
Iceland	14.9	-	-	23.1	-	-	42.3	-	-	10.9	-	-	7.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.0	-	-
Spain	24.7	20.8	19.9	6.1	4.4	7.0	24.9	30.4	27.8	40.7	41.8	42.8	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	-	45.2	34.9	-	7.0	4.8	-	14.1	11.1	-	33.7	49.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	-	40.6	37.7	-	5.3	5.3	-	18.5	31.1	-	25.5	14.2	-	9.8	11.6	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.1	0.1
Luxembourg	9.8	-	-	10.1	-	-	29.2	-	-	49.0	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-
Netherlands	17.6	19.2	18.9	11.9	9.8	13.0	25.2	26.0	21.7	40.7	39.9	41.4	4.6	5.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Germany	21.7	16.7	16.5	11.8	17.2	15.4	38.4	40.1	34.2	26.7	24.5	31.1	1.3	1.2	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Norway	16.4	14.2	14.6	18.0	15.5	17.8	24.8	27.2	28.5	23.3	21.3	20.2	17.4	21.7	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Poland	21.1	20.3	22.2	6.0	4.5	3.7	31.5	32.2	31.9	40.7	41.8	41.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	19.7	14.5	20.5	14.2	16.5	11.7	26.1	26.9	32.5	39.0	37.3	34.5	0.6	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
Russia	-	30.0	34.7	-	6.7	3.9	-	35.6	38.5	-	25.6	21.4	-	1.5	1.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.7	0.4
Romania*	-	30.6	28.6	-	0.7	0.9	-	23.1	23.7	-	45.6	45.8	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.6	-	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	13.0	17.5	40.7	5.0	5.3	8.5	33.9	33.7	17.6	46.1	42.1	30.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	9.2	8.0	9.5	14.1	17.4	13.8	22.6	19.2	22.4	43.4	46.7	46.0	10.3	8.5	7.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Turkey	-	-	42.7	-	-	2.8	-	-	17.0	-	-	37.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Hungary	61.0	21.3	14.8	7.1	3.5	2.9	26.3	39.8	37.3	3.8	33.7	43.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Finland	15.0	15.2	20.0	12.2	13.7	9.6	30.0	31.0	30.2	21.8	20.7	21.5	21.0	19.3	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
France	16.8	17.4	18.5	14.2	11.9	12.7	35.7	35.9	34.8	29.2	29.3	28.5	4.1	5.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	24.0	-	-	8.5	-	-	27.0	-	-	39.9	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.0
Czech Republic	19.8	-	24.0	4.6	-	5.0	47.4	-	39.6	28.0	-	30.2	0.2	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	-	0.0
Switzerland	6.9	7.2	8.0	10.1	11.3	8.7	19.3	20.0	26.2	56.0	55.9	53.4	7.8	5.6	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	14.3	12.8	13.3	19.6	23.2	21.7	35.0	33.1	36.1	19.1	19.4	17.4	11.9	11.4	11.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**F69. Presence of children living at home.**

Country of Europe	Respondent has children living at home			Does not			Not applicable		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	45.0	44.6	-	54.8	55.4	-	0.1	0.0	-
Belgium	40.9	38.9	38.1	59.1	60.8	61.8	0.0	0.3	0.1
Bulgaria	-	56.5	53.2	-	43.5	46.8	-	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	39.6	38.3	37.0	60.3	61.6	62.6	0.1	0.1	0.4
Greece	50.8	-	53.4	49.2	-	46.5	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	33.6	35.1	33.7	66.3	63.7	66.1	0.1	1.3	0.2
Estonia	40.3	38.2	40.2	59.7	61.8	59.7	0.1	0.0	0.2
Israel	-	-	50.4	-	-	46.9	-	-	2.8
Ireland	51.9	47.3	-	48.0	50.5	-	0.1	2.2	-
Iceland	50.8	-	-	47.3	-	-	1.9	-	-
Spain	43.4	43.9	42.4	55.9	55.8	57.5	0.7	0.3	0.0
Cyprus	-	51.3	40.7	-	48.1	58.2	-	0.6	1.1
Latvia*	-	34.0	40.0	-	65.7	60.0	-	0.3	0.0
Luxembourg	43.4	-	-	56.6	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	40.3	39.5	42.8	59.5	60.5	57.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Germany	34.1	32.9	34.0	65.0	66.1	65.6	0.9	1.0	0.4
Norway	39.2	38.1	36.3	60.8	61.8	63.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Poland	53.0	51.4	46.8	46.9	48.5	53.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Portugal	45.3	45.2	42.2	54.4	54.8	57.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
Russia	-	48.2	43.7	-	51.8	56.3	-	0.0	0.0
Romania*	-	39.5	47.9	-	56.7	52.1	-	3.9	0.0
Slovakia	50.8	47.3	40.3	45.0	49.8	59.2	4.2	2.9	0.5
Slovenia	48.7	49.9	47.5	48.6	48.7	50.9	2.7	1.4	1.6
Turkey	-	-	48.9	-	-	49.7	-	-	1.4
Hungary	43.5	48.1	42.6	55.4	51.8	57.3	1.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Finland	33.2	30.5	31.2	66.7	69.5	68.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	44.3	43.2	41.7	55.6	56.8	58.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	51.5	-	-	44.0	-	-	4.5
Czech Republic	44.5	-	43.0	55.5	-	56.3	0.0	-	0.7
Switzerland	37.0	37.3	34.2	62.9	62.7	65.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
Sweden	33.4	34.7	34.8	66.5	65.3	65.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

## 6. HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE

### B29. Please say what you think overall about the state of health services in your country nowadays?

(0 – extremely bad, 10 – extremely good)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2213	2405	-	6.49	6.69	-	2.18	2.18	-
Belgium	1771	1798	1758	7.19	7.35	7.41	1.81	1.67	1.56
Bulgaria	-	1400	2160	-	2.60	3.19	-	2.39	2.37
United Kingdom	1879	2394	2344	5.40	5.23	5.95	2.27	2.33	2.21
Greece	2382	-	2055	4.78	-	3.36	2.53	-	2.32
Denmark	1451	1505	1593	6.42	6.16	5.81	2.02	2.07	2.23
Estonia	1928	1517	1631	4.25	4.20	5.07	2.31	2.28	2.27
Israel	-	-	2407	-	-	6.26	-	-	2.35
Ireland	2265	1800	-	4.06	3.90	-	2.57	2.52	-
Iceland	562	-	-	6.57	-	-	2.10	-	-
Spain	1648	1875	2552	5.75	6.03	6.12	2.21	2.10	2.10
Cyprus	-	995	1183	-	6.25	5.79	-	2.21	2.08
Latvia*	-	1960	1949	-	3.98	3.53	-	2.42	2.42
Luxembourg	1601	-	-	7.07	-	-	2.28	-	-
Netherlands	1865	1889	1762	5.60	5.93	6.18	1.94	1.77	1.82
Germany	2833	2916	2720	4.73	4.40	4.70	2.38	2.34	2.31
Norway	1753	1750	1548	5.71	5.88	6.01	2.14	2.03	2.03
Poland	1692	1721	1601	3.11	3.90	3.78	2.44	2.49	2.29
Portugal	2031	2222	2340	3.56	3.59	4.33	2.06	2.23	2.19
Russia	-	2437	2466	-	3.42	3.56	-	2.36	2.32
Romania*	-	2139	2100	-	3.76	3.93	-	2.58	2.78
Slovakia	789	1766	1798	5.65	3.93	4.40	3.02	2.30	2.50
Slovenia	1427	1476	1271	4.89	5.17	4.83	2.37	2.45	2.38
Turkey	-	-	2360	-	-	5.67	-	-	3.09
Hungary	1469	1518	1518	3.26	3.24	3.79	2.17	2.48	2.53
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1795</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.01</b>
Finland	2011	1896	2190	6.89	6.96	6.64	1.94	1.82	1.97
France	1803	1986	2065	5.76	6.28	6.02	2.22	2.12	2.11
Croatia	-	-	1466	-	-	4.43	-	-	2.41
Czech Republic	2955	-	1998	5.35	-	5.40	2.36	-	2.44
Switzerland	2120	1804	1809	6.24	6.59	6.99	2.21	2.09	1.86
Sweden	1935	1927	1812	5.21	5.84	6.05	2.29	2.17	2.08



**C7-C15. How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...**

Country of Europe	Very bad			Bad			Fair			Good			Very good			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	1			2			3			4			5											
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	0.6	0.7	-	2.2	2.6	-	17.0	16.8	-	46.3	45.4	-	33.7	33.9	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	-	4.10	4.10	-
Belgium	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	18.4	20.9	19.7	52.0	52.2	53.3	25.3	22.6	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.98	3.92	3.94
Bulgaria	-	3.1	2.1	-	10.7	10.8	-	29.0	27.9	-	42.3	40.0	-	14.9	19.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	3.55	3.63
United Kingdom	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	19.8	19.6	20.5	42.7	41.5	42.3	30.8	32.4	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.97	3.99	3.97
Greece	0.9	-	0.8	4.3	-	2.3	19.5	-	13.0	32.6	-	31.4	42.7	-	52.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	4.12	-	4.33
Denmark	1.1	0.8	1.1	3.7	4.2	3.6	18.0	19.4	18.8	39.1	37.2	39.3	37.9	37.6	37.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.09	4.08	4.08
Estonia	3.4	1.6	2.3	11.2	8.2	10.4	40.1	46.1	41.4	37.6	35.5	36.1	7.6	8.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.35	3.41	3.40
Israel	-	-	1.9	-	-	6.7	-	-	18.7	-	-	28.2	-	-	44.3	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.06
Ireland	0.2	0.2	-	1.8	2.3	-	12.5	14.7	-	41.5	45.4	-	43.8	37.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	4.27	4.18	-
Iceland	0.2	-	-	3.5	-	-	15.7	-	-	39.0	-	-	40.2	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.17	-	-
Spain	1.1	1.4	1.0	8.5	10.1	8.9	27.4	25.8	21.7	46.8	47.6	43.8	16.2	15.2	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.69	3.65	3.82
Cyprus	-	0.9	1.0	-	3.2	3.0	-	12.7	15.7	-	44.0	28.5	-	38.7	51.8	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	-	4.17	4.27
Latvia*	-	1.5	1.9	-	10.6	13.5	-	34.1	41.5	-	39.1	36.2	-	14.6	6.8	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	3.55	3.33
Luxembourg	0.9	-	-	6.1	-	-	23.4	-	-	39.8	-	-	29.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	3.91	-	-
Netherlands	0.4	0.6	0.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	23.2	21.9	19.9	56.9	59.8	60.8	15.3	14.7	15.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.83	3.85	3.89
Germany	1.5	1.4	1.5	8.4	8.1	7.7	28.1	28.7	28.3	45.1	42.8	46.9	16.8	18.7	15.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.67	3.69	3.67
Norway	1.2	0.5	0.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	18.5	17.0	19.2	43.2	45.5	43.3	31.8	32.9	32.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.99	4.06	4.04
Poland	3.1	2.6	2.4	9.8	9.0	8.3	30.8	31.2	30.3	41.8	42.2	43.0	14.4	14.9	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.55	3.58	3.62
Portugal	2.2	3.2	2.4	12.1	10.2	9.9	34.6	39.3	36.9	42.7	39.6	40.1	8.3	7.5	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.43	3.38	3.47
Russia	-	2.0	2.4	-	14.0	14.2	-	48.6	47.0	-	30.2	31.4	-	4.8	4.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.5	-	3.22	3.21
Romania*	-	2.9	1.8	-	14.5	9.7	-	30.0	28.8	-	40.8	45.6	-	10.9	13.9	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.2	0.2	-	3.43	3.60
Slovakia	2.2	2.0	1.9	9.1	8.8	7.0	28.2	27.2	34.3	45.1	44.8	40.8	15.2	17.0	15.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.62	3.66	3.62
Slovenia	1.8	2.6	1.6	10.2	8.1	9.3	33.8	33.9	34.2	38.9	41.4	41.1	15.2	13.8	13.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.56	3.56	3.56
Turkey	-	-	0.8	-	-	6.6	-	-	22.3	-	-	59.1	-	-	10.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.6	-	-	3.73
Hungary	3.5	3.5	3.8	11.6	12.5	13.0	34.0	36.5	33.3	40.2	36.8	37.1	10.7	10.7	12.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.43	3.39	3.42
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.0	5.3	3.4	19.2	17.1	14.3	50.3	47.6	51.2	24.1	26.4	26.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	3.01	3.05	3.13
Finland	0.8	0.5	0.5	4.3	3.5	4.6	30.5	29.9	29.5	43.3	46.1	44.7	21.1	19.8	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.80	3.81	3.80
France	0.8	0.5	0.9	6.5	5.9	5.4	28.5	27.8	26.8	44.6	45.0	44.7	19.6	20.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.76	3.80	3.82
Croatia	-	-	1.7	-	-	8.1	-	-	27.0	-	-	32.1	-	-	31.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.83
Czech Republic	1.2	-	1.7	8.5	-	8.7	28.7	-	26.2	40.3	-	40.4	20.0	-	22.8	0.0	-	0.2	1.2	-	0.0	3.70	-	3.74
Switzerland	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	12.9	14.0	13.6	52.2	49.6	47.1	32.3	33.9	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.14	4.14	4.17
Sweden	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.9	4.2	3.2	21.6	17.5	18.4	43.9	45.3	47.0	30.5	32.3	30.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.00	4.05	4.03

**C8-C16. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?  
If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?**

Country of Europe	Yes a lot			Yes to some extent			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	1			2			3											
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	3.7	2.8	-	16.2	17.8	-	79.0	77.3	-	0.0	1.0	-	1.1	1.2	-	2.76	2.76	-
Belgium	4.0	5.3	5.7	15.6	15.7	16.6	80.4	79.0	77.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.76	2.74	2.72
Bulgaria	-	4.3	3.9	-	14.7	13.3	-	79.6	82.7	-	0.9	0.0	-	0.4	0.0	-	2.76	2.79
United Kingdom	8.2	9.4	8.0	15.6	15.4	13.5	75.9	75.1	78.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.68	2.66	2.70
Greece	3.7	-	2.6	12.9	-	9.1	83.2	-	88.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	2.80	-	2.86
Denmark	4.6	4.9	5.5	17.0	20.2	21.4	78.1	74.2	73.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.74	2.70	2.68
Estonia	10.7	7.1	9.3	16.9	19.3	16.1	72.3	73.2	74.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.62	2.66	2.65
Israel	-	-	5.5	-	-	15.7	-	-	78.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	2.73
Ireland	3.1	3.1	-	12.0	12.2	-	82.1	82.0	-	2.8	2.6	-	0.1	0.1	-	2.81	2.81	-
Iceland	4.3	-	-	13.0	-	-	81.2	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.78	-	-
Spain	4.3	4.8	4.3	10.6	11.7	11.1	85.1	83.4	84.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.81	2.79	2.80
Cyprus	-	2.6	3.7	-	5.2	11.8	-	88.1	84.0	-	0.5	0.2	-	3.5	0.3	-	2.89	2.81
Latvia*	-	5.1	7.5	-	22.1	32.7	-	54.6	59.0	-	1.0	0.0	-	17.2	0.8	-	2.61	2.52
Luxembourg	2.5	-	-	11.5	-	-	85.8	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	2.84	-	-
Netherlands	6.2	5.9	5.1	20.1	19.5	20.2	73.7	74.6	74.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.67	2.69	2.70
Germany	6.2	5.2	5.5	20.1	21.7	21.9	73.4	72.8	72.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.67	2.68	2.67
Norway	6.1	4.5	5.4	20.0	18.8	18.7	73.9	76.7	75.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.68	2.72	2.70
Poland	7.5	7.3	8.2	19.2	20.4	19.3	72.7	71.1	72.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.66	2.65	2.64
Portugal	3.7	5.7	4.6	14.9	15.5	14.4	81.0	78.4	80.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.78	2.73	2.76
Russia	-	6.8	6.8	-	28.4	25.3	-	59.3	65.1	-	3.1	1.0	-	2.4	1.9	-	2.56	2.60
Romania*	-	5.9	3.5	-	12.8	11.0	-	79.4	83.0	-	1.2	1.3	-	0.7	1.2	-	2.75	2.81
Slovakia	4.8	4.6	3.8	17.6	18.1	16.6	76.9	76.8	78.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.73	2.73	2.76
Slovenia	9.4	11.4	10.4	24.2	21.3	19.8	66.1	66.9	69.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.57	2.56	2.59
Turkey	-	-	2.3	-	-	10.6	-	-	85.9	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.9	-	-	2.85
Hungary	8.0	8.6	9.0	19.0	21.1	21.1	73.0	70.1	69.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.65	2.62	2.61
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.47</b>
Finland	7.7	7.7	8.1	23.6	23.3	23.7	68.7	69.0	68.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.61	2.61	2.60
France	5.7	5.5	6.2	15.3	15.6	15.7	78.9	78.9	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.73	2.73	2.72
Croatia	-	-	5.1	-	-	15.1	-	-	79.4	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	2.75
Czech Republic	5.8	-	5.2	23.4	-	22.7	69.6	-	71.4	0.0	-	0.2	1.2	-	0.5	2.65	-	2.67
Switzerland	3.3	2.6	3.2	14.9	16.7	14.6	81.8	80.4	82.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.78	2.78	2.79
Sweden	6.3	7.6	5.5	21.3	20.3	21.7	72.3	72.1	72.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.66	2.65	2.67

## 7. EVERYDAY LIFE AND PERSONAL RELATIONS

### B24. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

(0 – extremely dissatisfied, 10 – extremely satisfied)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2234	2405	-	7.50	7.63	-	2.06	2.01	-
Belgium	1777	1798	1755	7.43	7.41	7.27	1.80	1.87	1.90
Bulgaria	-	1400	2220	-	4.70	4.41	-	2.69	2.60
United Kingdom	1890	2394	2346	7.12	7.23	7.08	1.95	1.95	2.09
Greece	2404	-	2066	6.42	-	6.06	2.19	-	2.31
Denmark	1484	1505	1609	8.46	8.48	8.52	1.47	1.50	1.42
Estonia	1985	1517	1653	5.89	6.38	6.20	2.24	2.21	2.23
Israel	-	-	2448	-	-	7.44	-	-	2.17
Ireland	2279	1800	-	7.72	7.54	-	1.74	1.93	-
Iceland	571	-	-	8.46	-	-	1.44	-	-
Spain	1653	1875	2553	7.13	7.44	7.31	1.93	1.79	1.80
Cyprus	-	995	1209	-	7.46	7.08	-	1.66	1.80
Latvia*	-	1960	1954	-	6.06	5.88	-	2.39	2.39
Luxembourg	1634	-	-	7.73	-	-	2.11	-	-
Netherlands	1879	1889	1773	7.57	7.55	7.69	1.63	1.56	1.45
Germany	2856	2916	2745	6.79	6.83	6.95	2.26	2.18	2.22
Norway	1757	1750	1548	7.66	7.76	7.89	1.80	1.67	1.66
Poland	1710	1721	1607	6.24	6.69	6.87	2.51	2.41	2.30
Portugal	2041	2222	2330	5.68	5.52	5.72	2.03	2.12	2.27
Russia	-	2437	2494	-	5.25	5.47	-	2.55	2.49
Romania*	-	2139	2128	-	5.85	6.14	-	2.56	2.50
Slovakia	1496	1766	1789	5.58	6.08	6.51	2.57	2.29	2.22
Slovenia	1439	1476	1274	6.90	6.97	6.93	2.12	2.18	2.14
Turkey	-	-	2298	-	-	5.68	-	-	3.04
Hungary	1493	1518	1536	5.69	5.42	5.29	2.50	2.58	2.59
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.56</b>
Finland	2019	1896	2195	8.00	7.99	7.94	1.54	1.51	1.54
France	1806	1986	2070	6.44	6.42	6.35	2.38	2.42	2.42
Croatia	-	-	1475	-	-	6.67	-	-	2.26
Czech Republic	2972	-	1995	6.54	-	6.65	2.20	-	2.10
Switzerland	2139	1804	1818	8.06	8.10	7.96	1.69	1.62	1.71
Sweden	1945	1927	1830	7.84	7.82	7.86	1.70	1.76	1.72

**C1. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?**

(0 – extremely unhappy, 10 – extremely happy)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2238	2405	-	7.59	7.57	-	1.87	1.92	-
Belgium	1775	1798	1757	7.75	7.67	7.65	1.51	1.58	1.61
Bulgaria	-	1400	2206	-	5.37	5.43	-	2.51	2.66
United Kingdom	1891	2394	2352	7.47	7.54	7.52	1.78	1.87	1.84
Greece	2394	-	2065	6.80	-	6.78	2.07	-	1.88
Denmark	1481	1505	1603	8.31	8.33	8.37	1.42	1.39	1.34
Estonia	1978	1517	1644	6.27	6.78	6.70	2.06	1.96	1.96
Israel	-	-	2432	-	-	7.60	-	-	2.00
Ireland	2270	1800	-	7.98	7.77	-	1.67	1.77	-
Iceland	564	-	-	8.47	-	-	1.39	-	-
Spain	1654	1875	2569	7.33	7.64	7.69	1.77	1.66	1.64
Cyprus	-	995	1211	-	7.78	7.54	-	1.62	1.60
Latvia*	-	1960	1954	-	6.41	6.41	-	2.10	2.05
Luxembourg	1630	-	-	7.75	-	-	1.85	-	-
Netherlands	1877	1889	1776	7.78	7.72	7.81	1.32	1.38	1.28
Germany	2856	2916	2737	7.07	7.07	7.26	1.99	1.91	1.93
Norway	1755	1750	1546	7.90	7.93	7.98	1.58	1.55	1.51
Poland	1711	1721	1601	6.72	6.96	7.15	2.24	2.13	2.06
Portugal	2048	2222	2363	6.54	6.55	6.62	1.73	1.81	2.02
Russia	-	2437	2475	-	6.01	6.19	-	2.27	2.18
Romania*	-	2139	2085	-	6.16	6.22	-	2.18	2.10
Slovakia	1493	1766	1788	6.24	6.52	6.77	2.15	2.01	1.91
Slovenia	1433	1476	1280	7.18	7.24	7.23	1.94	2.00	1.92
Turkey	-	-	2340	-	-	5.68	-	-	2.79
Hungary	1488	1518	1535	6.48	6.40	5.94	2.41	2.47	2.44
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.34</b>
Finland	2018	1896	2191	8.06	8.00	8.02	1.41	1.42	1.43
France	1804	1986	2071	7.32	7.26	7.23	1.83	1.71	1.71
Croatia	-	-	1476	-	-	7.05	-	-	2.00
Czech Republic	2994	-	2001	6.95	-	6.93	1.90	-	1.89
Switzerland	2136	1804	1818	8.10	8.11	7.98	1.48	1.41	1.53
Sweden	1934	1927	1827	7.84	7.89	7.83	1.63	1.54	1.60

## C2. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

Country of Europe	Never			Less than once a month			Once a month			Several times a month			Once a week		
	1			2			3			4			5		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1.7	1.3	-	4.8	4.0	-	6.1	5.3	-	19.6	16.8	-	17.5	16.5	-
Belgium	1.2	1.4	1.9	4.8	4.5	3.6	6.0	6.4	7.4	17.0	18.0	17.7	19.5	17.4	18.7
Bulgaria	-	1.8	1.4	-	13.2	14.1	-	8.0	7.6	-	19.4	15.3	-	12.5	14.1
United Kingdom	1.9	2.0	2.3	7.7	6.7	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	12.5	12.8	14.1	18.0	20.1	21.2
Greece	6.1	-	2.5	20.0	-	16.9	16.8	-	16.0	26.5	-	21.8	12.5	-	18.1
Denmark	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.1	2.3	2.5	5.7	6.2	4.6	19.3	16.9	15.9	21.6	18.9	19.9
Estonia	1.8	0.8	1.2	13.4	9.2	13.0	17.4	13.7	15.8	17.5	19.6	19.2	17.1	16.5	18.2
Israel	-	-	1.7	-	-	4.4	-	-	6.9	-	-	14.5	-	-	24.4
Ireland	3.3	1.9	-	7.6	8.8	-	10.2	9.9	-	9.4	11.7	-	34.9	27.9	-
Iceland	0.2	-	-	2.6	-	-	4.0	-	-	18.1	-	-	9.2	-	-
Spain	2.2	1.5	1.6	3.6	4.1	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.2	12.2	11.6	14.2	21.3	20.7	18.5
Cyprus	-	6.6	3.1	-	11.0	12.0	-	11.2	16.3	-	24.1	24.1	-	16.5	12.7
Latvia*	-	0.6	1.3	-	11.8	11.0	-	8.4	10.2	-	19.0	22.6	-	17.8	15.8
Luxembourg	2.8	-	-	5.1	-	-	6.5	-	-	17.4	-	-	18.9	-	-
Netherlands	0.4	0.8	0.4	3.5	2.6	2.4	4.7	4.0	4.3	18.5	15.6	17.1	15.6	16.1	17.1
Germany	1.2	0.8	1.0	7.6	8.2	5.8	9.1	10.1	10.1	29.5	25.7	27.4	14.8	18.3	17.7
Norway	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.9	13.4	15.8	16.4	10.2	13.7	15.2
Poland	3.9	3.7	3.2	13.8	14.4	13.4	15.4	16.1	15.8	20.8	20.0	22.9	17.9	17.2	17.8
Portugal	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	7.0	3.3	1.9	4.5	9.6	7.2	13.4	12.4	7.8	11.0
Russia	-	2.6	3.2	-	17.3	17.0	-	10.4	9.8	-	18.7	20.6	-	13.3	12.9
Romania*	-	4.5	5.8	-	22.7	23.0	-	12.4	12.7	-	15.1	18.9	-	18.7	14.4
Slovakia	2.6	2.1	3.4	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.5	8.8	8.9	14.7	18.6	22.5	18.3	16.9	17.8
Slovenia	1.7	2.2	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.7	12.2	14.8	12.8	21.4	19.9	21.5	18.1	20.9	18.4
Turkey	-	-	4.6	-	-	6.6	-	-	9.8	-	-	14.2	-	-	17.9
Hungary	8.5	7.0	8.6	20.3	24.8	22.2	16.3	15.2	15.6	19.4	18.9	17.6	12.3	12.4	14.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Finland	0.0	0.2	0.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	15.2	18.6	18.0	22.4	21.1	21.4
France	0.9	1.0	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.7	6.1	22.6	21.9	21.0	15.0	15.7	17.3
Croatia	-	-	1.2	-	-	3.5	-	-	5.0	-	-	15.6	-	-	12.4
Czech Republic	3.1	-	1.3	12.6	-	9.5	13.2	-	9.5	26.3	-	21.6	18.5	-	18.3
Switzerland	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.9	2.2	3.9	5.4	5.6	5.3	18.0	16.1	18.4	20.1	20.5	20.1
Sweden	0.2	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.8	2.1	6.8	6.2	5.1	20.7	19.4	19.6	17.5	18.7	18.1

**C2. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	Several times a week			Every day			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	6			7			2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009									
Austria	33.7	34.8	-	16.1	20.8	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	5.13	5.32	-
Belgium	35.1	34.0	34.5	16.3	18.1	16.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	5.20	5.20	5.16
Bulgaria	-	21.7	23.8	-	21.3	23.1	-	0.3	0.0	-	1.9	0.6	-	4.82	4.92
United Kingdom	31.5	31.8	28.7	19.6	17.9	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.10	5.09	4.99
Greece	14.3	-	18.0	3.4	-	6.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.0	3.76	-	4.17
Denmark	36.2	39.2	37.1	13.9	15.8	19.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.23	5.34	5.42
Estonia	18.6	18.3	16.4	13.9	21.2	15.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	4.46	4.83	4.54
Israel	-	-	22.7	-	-	25.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	5.24
Ireland	25.3	24.0	-	9.0	15.8	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	4.78	4.90	-
Iceland	37.3	-	-	26.9	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.3	-	-	5.58	-	-
Spain	28.3	28.8	29.6	26.7	29.2	27.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	5.39	5.50	5.45
Cyprus	-	16.8	19.5	-	10.3	9.8	-	0.0	0.3	-	3.4	2.2	-	4.29	4.32
Latvia*	-	25.1	22.9	-	15.8	12.9	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.7	3.4	-	4.83	4.67
Luxembourg	28.2	-	-	21.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	5.13	-	-
Netherlands	42.7	38.7	40.8	14.6	22.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.32	5.48	5.42
Germany	27.5	26.9	28.9	10.1	9.9	8.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.72	4.73	4.78
Norway	33.4	36.3	35.4	38.1	27.7	24.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.85	5.61	5.48
Poland	17.0	15.8	17.0	10.9	12.1	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	4.30	4.29	4.28
Portugal	26.0	20.4	22.0	44.9	58.8	38.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	5.89	6.16	5.45
Russia	-	18.5	21.2	-	16.8	13.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.4	2.2	-	4.49	4.42
Romania*	-	14.4	14.3	-	10.8	7.3	-	0.7	0.4	-	0.8	3.2	-	4.09	3.88
Slovakia	23.4	23.4	22.4	22.8	21.3	15.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	5.01	4.97	4.73
Slovenia	24.4	20.3	23.1	12.5	11.8	9.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.68	4.56	4.49
Turkey	-	-	25.8	-	-	17.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.0	-	-	4.88
Hungary	17.8	14.6	13.9	5.5	7.1	8.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.82	3.77	3.80
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>4.53</b>
Finland	32.8	32.0	33.1	15.9	14.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.16	5.11	5.09
France	32.8	32.6	30.4	18.6	18.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.21	5.18	5.22
Croatia	-	-	29.1	-	-	32.8	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	5.54
Czech Republic	18.2	-	27.5	6.1	-	12.0	0.0	-	0.0	2.0	-	0.2	4.26	-	4.77
Switzerland	40.0	41.7	39.9	13.0	13.6	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.27	5.34	5.22
Sweden	31.5	33.7	34.4	19.8	18.8	20.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.26	5.30	5.38

### C3. Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	89.6	88.7	-	7.8	8.6	-	0.4	0.4	-	2.3	2.3	-
Belgium	88.5	89.4	87.5	11.4	10.6	12.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	83.8	88.2	-	13.1	10.0	-	0.5	0.0	-	2.6	1.8
United Kingdom	92.2	92.7	92.7	7.3	7.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Greece	91.8	-	92.6	8.1	-	6.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.5
Denmark	91.8	91.6	92.4	6.7	7.4	7.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
Estonia	83.8	84.3	84.2	15.0	12.3	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	3.4	0.6
Israel	-	-	81.3	-	-	17.0	-	-	1.1	-	-	0.6
Ireland	91.1	92.3	-	7.9	7.0	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.6	0.6	-
Iceland	92.9	-	-	5.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.3	-	-
Spain	91.4	93.1	94.7	7.8	6.3	4.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
Cyprus	-	89.4	89.7	-	9.8	10.0	-	0.4	0.0	-	0.4	0.3
Latvia*	-	79.8	78.9	-	15.1	16.7	-	0.2	0.4	-	4.9	4.1
Luxembourg	93.1	-	-	6.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-
Netherlands	93.8	94.5	93.2	6.0	5.3	6.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Germany	94.5	94.5	94.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Norway	96.3	92.5	92.5	3.5	7.3	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Poland	86.6	88.6	86.2	11.7	10.3	11.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.0	2.4
Portugal	88.2	90.0	86.8	10.1	8.9	12.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Russia	-	86.6	88.5	-	9.4	8.0	-	0.3	0.5	-	3.7	3.0
Romania*	-	68.3	67.9	-	28.5	28.3	-	0.9	0.9	-	2.3	2.9
Slovakia	84.9	84.3	87.6	13.0	13.4	10.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.1
Slovenia	90.4	89.8	90.7	8.5	8.6	8.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.8
Turkey	-	-	49.1	-	-	46.0	-	-	0.9	-	-	3.9
Hungary	92.5	91.3	92.7	7.1	8.3	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Finland	91.3	91.1	92.3	8.4	8.6	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
France	88.5	87.5	89.1	11.3	12.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Croatia	-	-	90.9	-	-	7.8	-	-	0.3	-	-	1.0
Czech Republic	79.9	-	81.8	16.3	-	16.7	0.0	-	0.3	3.8	-	1.2
Switzerland	95.9	96.8	95.4	4.0	3.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Sweden	91.3	92.6	92.3	8.2	7.1	7.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2

#### C4. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

Country of Europe	Much less than most			Less than most			About the same			More than most			Much more than most			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean				
	1			2			3			4			5													
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007
Austria	7.5	5.8	-	22.4	20.6	-	47.2	46.0	-	16.7	19.3	-	3.6	4.9	-	0.0	0.3	-	2.7	3.1	-	2.86	2.97	-		
Belgium	16.0	15.4	14.5	26.5	29.4	27.8	35.4	35.0	34.6	17.3	15.8	18.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.67	2.64	2.71		
Bulgaria	-	8.0	7.3	-	17.2	16.7	-	42.9	46.4	-	18.0	16.9	-	8.2	7.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	5.3	5.4	-	3.01	3.00		
United Kingdom	9.7	9.9	9.9	28.3	28.0	29.0	39.8	40.3	39.4	17.4	18.1	18.3	4.1	3.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.78	2.77	2.75		
Greece	13.3	-	8.9	22.2	-	20.0	52.2	-	54.6	8.2	-	11.1	1.9	-	3.8	0.0	-	0.0	2.1	-	1.7	2.62	-	2.81		
Denmark	5.0	5.4	6.0	21.0	22.9	20.0	49.6	46.2	49.2	20.6	18.2	20.8	3.1	5.9	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.96	2.96	2.95		
Estonia	18.0	22.6	19.6	31.3	27.4	27.2	35.9	36.1	37.9	8.6	7.8	10.1	2.4	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.7	2.4	2.44	2.35	2.48		
Israel	-	-	13.0	-	-	23.4	-	-	47.3	-	-	11.6	-	-	3.2	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.9	-	-	2.68		
Ireland	8.7	9.3	-	23.0	26.2	-	54.9	47.3	-	9.5	13.4	-	2.7	2.7	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.6	0.6	-	2.74	2.74	-		
Iceland	2.8	-	-	14.7	-	-	61.3	-	-	13.3	-	-	2.6	-	-	1.4	-	-	4.0	-	-	2.98	-	-		
Spain	9.7	10.2	12.1	25.1	25.3	24.9	49.8	52.8	52.5	10.8	9.4	7.8	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.72	2.67	2.61		
Cyprus	-	13.0	11.5	-	22.7	19.2	-	49.5	46.2	-	6.5	10.8	-	1.2	2.2	-	0.0	0.4	-	7.1	9.7	-	2.57	2.70		
Latvia*	-	20.5	18.6	-	20.1	27.2	-	40.6	37.6	-	10.1	10.2	-	1.7	2.5	-	0.2	0.1	-	6.9	3.7	-	2.49	2.49		
Luxembourg	14.8	-	-	22.4	-	-	45.6	-	-	10.1	-	-	5.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.67	-	-		
Netherlands	7.8	7.6	6.4	24.5	22.5	25.2	46.1	44.4	45.5	18.1	19.1	18.7	3.0	4.4	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.9	2.84	2.90	2.87		
Germany	8.6	7.6	7.8	26.6	28.1	28.9	46.5	46.3	44.9	15.6	15.0	15.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.75	2.76	2.74		
Norway	3.6	3.3	3.6	20.5	17.7	19.7	57.3	61.0	57.8	16.3	15.9	16.0	2.2	1.9	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.93	2.95	2.94		
Poland	12.4	12.6	14.4	24.6	26.0	25.3	47.2	47.0	44.9	10.3	8.9	10.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.65	2.60	2.57		
Portugal	9.9	12.7	16.6	25.7	20.7	26.9	53.2	54.5	45.7	7.0	6.0	5.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	2.9	4.6	4.1	2.62	2.61	2.46		
Russia	-	16.2	14.2	-	19.5	21.2	-	41.9	45.1	-	9.4	8.8	-	2.9	2.9	-	0.0	0.2	-	10.0	7.6	-	2.59	2.62		
Romania*	-	17.1	17.1	-	27.9	21.6	-	38.6	40.7	-	8.9	7.0	-	2.6	1.9	-	0.7	1.1	-	4.3	10.6	-	2.50	2.49		
Slovakia	19.2	21.7	18.6	26.2	24.3	24.3	38.9	37.6	43.7	10.6	11.0	9.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.50	2.48	2.52		
Slovenia	9.8	12.9	15.5	26.4	26.8	25.5	45.8	44.9	43.3	14.6	12.8	11.8	2.6	1.9	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.74	2.64	2.62		
Turkey	-	-	19.1	-	-	26.1	-	-	35.1	-	-	11.5	-	-	3.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	4.6	-	-	2.52		
Hungary	16.1	15.1	17.6	33.3	34.2	30.1	35.4	37.9	41.2	10.6	8.5	8.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.48	2.47	2.46		
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>2.96</b>		
Finland	11.5	9.8	10.4	28.3	26.7	29.9	39.1	40.4	37.6	16.0	18.2	17.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.74	2.81	2.76		
France	5.1	3.4	2.9	19.9	13.3	14.1	56.4	61.2	61.0	14.3	17.9	16.7	4.1	3.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.92	3.06	3.06		
Croatia	-	-	18.4	-	-	23.3	-	-	41.7	-	-	11.2	-	-	2.8	-	-	0.3	-	-	2.3	-	-	2.56		
Czech Republic	13.1	-	17.8	21.6	-	22.2	49.4	-	48.8	9.3	-	7.8	2.1	-	1.9	0.0	-	0.0	4.4	-	1.5	2.64	-	2.53		
Switzerland	7.1	5.1	8.0	27.3	27.7	30.3	48.3	48.3	41.6	12.2	14.5	14.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.74	2.80	2.72		
Sweden	5.1	5.2	4.4	25.2	25.1	23.7	47.2	46.0	48.1	17.7	20.1	20.2	3.8	3.2	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	2.90	2.91	2.94		



## 8. LAW, JUSTICE, MORAL, RELIGION

### B5. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the legal system?

(0 – do not trust at all, 10 – complete trust)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2174	2405	-	5.83	5.97	-	2.39	2.36	-
Belgium	1768	1798	1753	4.83	4.89	4.94	2.37	2.38	2.39
Bulgaria	-	1400	2080	-	2.46	2.29	-	2.74	2.48
United Kingdom	1863	2394	2319	5.12	5.00	5.17	2.32	2.36	2.43
Greece	2380	-	2062	5.38	-	4.75	2.70	-	2.65
Denmark	1461	1505	1589	7.21	7.45	7.28	2.13	1.99	2.05
Estonia	1811	1517	1591	4.91	5.12	4.84	2.48	2.43	2.53
Israel	-	-	2375	-	-	5.41	-	-	2.77
Ireland	2230	1800	-	5.21	5.02	-	2.48	2.39	-
Iceland	560	-	-	6.01	-	-	2.37	-	-
Spain	1613	1875	2518	4.72	5.01	4.30	2.40	2.38	2.38
Cyprus	-	995	1174	-	6.08	6.35	-	2.49	2.37
Latvia*	-	1960	1866	-	3.95	4.03	-	2.63	2.72
Luxembourg	1542	-	-	6.14	-	-	2.38	-	-
Netherlands	1844	1889	1766	5.50	5.75	5.94	2.07	1.98	2.01
Germany	2823	2916	2717	5.54	5.61	5.76	2.38	2.43	2.41
Norway	1749	1750	1533	6.35	6.55	6.76	2.21	2.04	2.05
Poland	1660	1721	1538	3.01	3.75	3.87	2.30	2.28	2.26
Portugal	1991	2222	2250	3.94	4.03	3.83	2.31	2.37	2.46
Russia	-	2437	2350	-	3.81	4.06	-	2.73	2.67
Romania*	-	2139	2068	-	3.88	3.80	-	2.69	2.72
Slovakia	1430	1766	1752	3.58	4.22	4.14	2.39	2.30	2.48
Slovenia	1376	1476	1240	3.85	4.17	4.27	2.46	2.48	2.39
Turkey	-	-	2365	-	-	6.43	-	-	3.33
Hungary	1455	1518	1491	4.43	4.34	3.74	2.48	2.67	2.57
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1740</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.22</b>
Finland	1998	1896	2176	6.90	7.05	7.10	2.11	2.03	1.99
France	1803	1986	2064	4.77	4.90	5.08	2.34	2.36	2.35
Croatia	-	-	1445	-	-	3.13	-	-	2.37
Czech Republic	2886	-	1991	3.72	-	4.20	2.41	-	2.43
Switzerland	2080	1804	1767	6.14	6.24	6.35	2.11	2.15	2.12
Sweden	1903	1927	1805	5.77	6.04	6.09	2.31	2.18	2.09

**B6. Please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the police?**  
*(0 – do not trust at all, 10 – complete trust)*

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2219	2405	-	6.18	6.30	-	2.49	2.43	-
Belgium	1773	1798	1756	5.78	5.94	5.96	2.21	2.17	2.19
Bulgaria	-	1400	2167	-	3.89	3.29	-	3.16	2.85
United Kingdom	1890	2394	2344	6.12	6.00	6.24	2.31	2.34	2.40
Greece	2395	-	2065	6.03	-	4.88	2.72	-	2.67
Denmark	1473	1505	1605	7.94	7.83	7.58	1.81	1.80	1.91
Estonia	1893	1517	1626	5.69	5.54	6.05	2.48	2.50	2.45
Israel	-	-	2403	-	-	4.76	-	-	2.70
Ireland	2258	1800	-	6.59	6.15	-	2.45	2.50	-
Iceland	569	-	-	7.28	-	-	1.94	-	-
Spain	1634	1875	2560	5.91	6.04	6.10	2.28	2.28	2.20
Cyprus	-	995	1195	-	5.63	5.94	-	2.51	2.46
Latvia*	-	1960	1922	-	4.20	4.61	-	2.63	2.73
Luxembourg	1610	-	-	6.47	-	-	2.33	-	-
Netherlands	1868	1889	1775	5.97	6.18	6.34	1.90	1.83	1.83
Germany	2859	2916	2743	6.48	6.63	6.85	2.20	2.19	2.21
Norway	1757	1750	1546	7.13	7.16	7.04	2.02	1.91	1.99
Poland	1674	1721	1585	4.58	5.01	5.12	2.52	2.49	2.44
Portugal	2022	2222	2331	5.06	5.13	5.34	2.28	2.36	2.36
Russia	-	2437	2420	-	3.38	3.70	-	2.74	2.68
Romania*	-	2139	2105	-	4.56	4.36	-	2.83	2.90
Slovakia	1465	1766	1788	4.35	4.71	4.80	2.56	2.45	2.53
Slovenia	1401	1476	1267	4.71	5.01	5.05	2.59	2.68	2.52
Turkey	-	-	2375	-	-	6.51	-	-	3.40
Hungary	1463	1518	1511	5.17	5.12	4.30	2.42	2.77	2.65
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1772</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.38</b>
Finland	2013	1896	2193	7.96	8.05	7.99	1.68	1.65	1.67
France	1804	1986	2069	5.66	5.71	5.78	2.32	2.27	2.23
Croatia	-	-	1452	-	-	4.37	-	-	2.64
Czech Republic	2920	-	2002	4.23	-	4.81	2.46	-	2.42
Switzerland	2131	1804	1812	6.86	6.93	6.85	2.03	2.01	1.95
Sweden	1935	1927	1824	6.49	6.54	6.55	2.20	2.14	2.07

**C5. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	10.9	9.3	-	88.4	89.9	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.7	0.7	-
Belgium	26.9	25.0	24.1	72.9	75.0	75.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-	21.7	15.2	-	77.2	84.7	-	0.4	0.0	-	0.7	0.1
United Kingdom	25.7	24.1	26.4	73.9	75.7	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Greece	18.9	-	16.3	81.1	-	83.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1
Denmark	26.8	24.9	22.8	72.9	74.4	77.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Estonia	26.1	24.8	25.1	73.5	74.6	74.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3
Israel	-	-	14.0	-	-	85.6	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
Ireland	17.8	21.5	-	81.4	77.6	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	-
Iceland	24.7	-	-	73.9	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.0	-	-
Spain	26.5	20.1	21.0	73.1	79.8	78.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Cyprus	-	6.4	5.5	-	93.6	94.2	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	-	12.1	18.6	-	85.7	80.7	-	0.7	0.0	-	1.5	0.7
Luxembourg	24.9	-	-	74.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-
Netherlands	18.9	18.4	20.2	81.1	81.4	79.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	10.8	9.6	9.2	89.1	90.1	90.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Norway	24.8	22.0	20.2	75.1	77.9	79.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	21.3	17.9	14.1	78.4	82.0	85.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Portugal	17.4	12.9	12.8	82.2	86.6	87.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Russia	-	21.8	15.7	-	76.7	82.3	-	0.2	0.5	-	1.3	1.6
Romania*	-	15.2	10.9	-	83.3	85.1	-	0.7	0.9	-	0.8	3.1
Slovakia	14.9	14.6	9.6	83.7	84.9	89.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.2
Slovenia	11.8	13.5	11.4	87.9	86.2	88.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Turkey	-	-	7.1	-	-	92.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.7
Hungary	20.2	14.4	11.8	79.5	85.4	88.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Finland	32.1	29.0	27.4	67.8	71.0	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
France	27.4	26.1	25.9	72.6	73.9	74.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Croatia	-	-	5.9	-	-	93.9	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1
Czech Republic	18.9	-	11.7	79.6	-	87.9	0.0	-	0.0	1.5	-	0.4
Switzerland	18.0	18.2	15.9	81.8	81.7	84.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sweden	27.0	24.7	24.2	72.7	75.2	75.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

**C6. How safe do you – or would you – feel walking alone in your local area or neighbourhood after dark?**

Country of Europe	Very unsafe			Unsafe			Safe			Very safe			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	1			2			3			4											
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	3.2	3.5	-	14.4	16.9	-	44.9	47.1	-	36.9	31.6	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.6	0.5	-	3.16	3.08	-
Belgium	5.7	3.1	3.0	16.0	17.0	15.0	54.9	60.0	61.1	23.1	19.7	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.96	2.97	3.00
Bulgaria	-	15.8	10.6	-	33.4	36.2	-	37.6	40.2	-	9.9	11.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	3.2	1.9	-	2.43	2.53
United Kingdom	9.2	10.2	7.4	24.3	23.1	25.8	46.1	45.8	46.2	19.9	20.1	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	2.77	2.76	2.37
Greece	7.7	-	9.4	21.6	-	32.2	44.9	-	42.5	25.8	-	15.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	2.89	-	3.08
Denmark	3.0	3.8	3.7	10.3	8.8	11.6	40.6	39.1	37.5	45.7	47.4	46.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.30	3.31	3.02
Estonia	8.1	6.2	6.1	31.1	33.9	28.5	45.7	45.5	46.7	13.1	12.6	17.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.65	2.66	3.28
Israel	-	-	2.3	-	-	12.5	-	-	38.1	-	-	45.0	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.3	-	-	2.64
Ireland	7.9	7.3	-	21.9	21.8	-	44.2	48.5	-	25.2	20.9	-	0.0	0.6	-	0.7	0.8	-	2.87	2.84	-
Iceland	2.4	-	-	8.1	-	-	32.1	-	-	55.6	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.3	-	-	3.43	-	-
Spain	6.4	3.0	3.2	17.1	19.1	21.4	50.1	51.4	55.2	25.8	25.6	19.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.96	3.01	2.65
Cyprus	-	2.1	2.9	-	9.9	15.3	-	47.1	41.7	-	39.3	40.0	-	0.8	0.0	-	0.8	0.2	-	3.26	3.19
Latvia*	-	5.4	6.3	-	34.0	43.8	-	46.1	41.7	-	11.9	5.6	-	0.1	0.2	-	2.5	2.4	-	2.66	3.24
Luxembourg	7.5	-	-	19.7	-	-	48.9	-	-	23.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.89	-	-
Netherlands	2.4	2.2	2.0	15.9	15.1	15.7	64.9	67.6	64.0	16.7	14.8	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.96	2.95	2.71
Germany	5.3	3.5	4.1	19.3	18.5	16.8	54.1	52.6	51.6	20.6	24.7	27.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.91	2.99	3.25
Norway	1.4	2.2	2.0	9.7	6.4	8.5	40.4	40.9	37.2	48.4	50.5	52.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.36	3.40	3.29
Poland	3.3	3.1	1.5	27.0	20.5	17.8	51.7	55.0	55.3	16.5	20.1	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.83	2.93	2.48
Portugal	3.3	3.7	3.9	17.5	17.0	25.2	62.9	62.0	60.1	15.5	16.2	10.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.91	2.92	2.98
Russia	-	10.8	10.0	-	31.6	27.9	-	40.6	45.9	-	14.7	13.5	-	0.4	0.4	-	1.9	2.2	-	2.61	3.03
Romania*	-	5.6	4.0	-	30.7	23.6	-	45.1	55.1	-	15.6	11.7	-	0.7	0.8	-	2.2	4.8	-	2.73	3.40
Slovakia	6.3	4.3	5.3	32.7	30.2	29.0	53.4	55.8	55.1	6.0	8.3	9.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.60	2.69	2.77
Slovenia	1.0	1.0	1.1	8.5	9.2	10.7	61.0	61.3	60.9	28.3	27.0	26.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.18	3.16	2.79
Turkey	-	-	4.5	-	-	14.9	-	-	54.2	-	-	23.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	2.5	-	-	2.69
Hungary	5.9	3.3	8.8	24.3	20.5	23.7	60.8	58.3	53.3	7.1	16.8	12.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.70	2.90	2.79
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>3.00</b>
Finland	1.8	1.6	1.5	8.9	9.2	9.5	51.2	51.2	51.0	37.6	37.6	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	3.25	3.25	2.76
France	9.5	8.3	7.4	15.6	16.4	15.5	40.0	38.7	38.0	33.7	36.1	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.99	3.03	2.92
Croatia	-	-	1.7	-	-	11.3	-	-	47.7	-	-	38.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.1	-	-	3.28
Czech Republic	5.6	-	4.2	24.2	-	22.5	57.8	-	63.6	6.1	-	8.0	0.0	-	0.0	6.2	-	1.6	2.69	-	2.77
Switzerland	1.9	2.0	1.8	13.9	15.2	12.8	45.8	45.6	41.1	38.1	37.1	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.20	3.18	3.14
Sweden	4.8	3.9	2.9	14.2	12.0	12.2	44.8	44.0	42.1	35.6	39.6	42.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.12	3.20	3.25

**C7. How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled?**

Country of Europe	All or most of the time		Some of the time		Just occasionally		Never		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	2.6	-	18.5	-	32.8	-	45.2	-	0.3	-	0.6	-
Belgium	7.9	5.7	30.2	32.3	28.9	29.9	33.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	20.2	17.2	22.3	25.5	27.9	25.9	25.1	28.8	0.3	0.0	4.3	2.6
United Kingdom	9.5	8.2	25.3	26.9	36.9	35.9	28.3	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	-	13.6	-	40.9	-	22.5	-	23.1	-	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	3.6	4.5	13.5	18.2	37.6	36.4	44.7	40.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	6.9	5.4	28.5	29.5	34.2	37.7	28.8	26.7	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6
Israel	-	7.8	-	19.5	-	24.2	-	46.8	-	0.2	-	1.4
Ireland	7.2	-	23.2	-	33.8	-	35.1	-	0.4	-	0.2	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	9.1	6.9	31.0	30.7	24.9	26.3	34.7	36.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Cyprus	3.7	4.2	22.4	24.3	22.2	26.6	51.5	44.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latvia*	3.0	7.1	28.2	30.6	27.1	33.3	38.1	27.2	0.1	0.0	3.6	1.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	4.3	3.5	22.8	23.0	26.7	30.4	46.0	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Germany	2.4	2.5	18.8	18.3	31.5	34.2	46.8	44.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Norway	0.8	0.5	5.2	7.4	39.3	36.7	54.7	55.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Poland	4.2	3.0	9.4	6.6	45.5	45.8	39.6	41.7	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.8
Portugal	8.5	8.7	26.9	27.9	25.1	31.3	39.1	31.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
Russia	6.3	4.7	15.8	13.4	46.2	44.1	28.1	33.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.2
Romania*	8.3	4.4	27.9	24.0	23.1	17.2	38.0	47.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	6.1
Slovakia	6.4	8.2	32.2	30.6	32.2	28.7	28.0	31.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
Slovenia	2.4	2.6	11.3	10.0	45.8	45.2	40.1	41.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Turkey	-	7.6	-	21.2	-	6.7	-	63.7	-	0.0	-	0.8
Hungary	6.2	6.8	13.6	18.0	38.4	41.0	41.8	33.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Finland	1.2	1.3	24.4	23.5	43.4	41.4	31.1	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	8.8	6.8	38.3	33.8	26.5	29.6	26.4	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	1.2	-	7.7	-	21.2	-	68.8	-	0.1	-	1.0
Czech Republic	-	1.4	-	9.2	-	49.4	-	38.6	-	0.0	-	1.3
Switzerland	2.1	1.5	18.0	17.9	28.5	25.7	51.3	54.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	2.4	2.5	25.8	23.5	36.6	36.2	35.1	37.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

**C8. Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...**

Country of Europe	Serious effect on the quality of your life		Some effect		No real effect on the quality of your life		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	1.4	-	16.4	-	34.7	-	46.1	-	0.2	-	1.1	-
Belgium	3.1	3.2	16.7	16.4	47.1	48.2	33.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	8.3	8.9	31.8	34.7	24.2	21.5	29.4	31.4	0.4	0.0	5.9	3.5
United Kingdom	2.2	1.8	18.8	17.9	50.5	51.4	28.3	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Greece	-	8.6	-	40.7	-	27.4	-	23.1	-	0.0	-	0.2
Denmark	0.7	1.2	8.4	12.2	45.4	45.5	44.7	40.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	5.6	7.3	25.4	28.1	37.4	35.7	30.5	27.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
Israel	-	3.8	-	13.1	-	31.7	-	48.3	-	3.1	-	0.0
Ireland	1.6	-	18.1	-	43.4	-	35.3	-	1.3	-	0.3	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	4.1	3.0	26.2	23.2	34.5	37.5	35.0	36.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	1.9	1.3	16.7	20.4	30.0	33.4	50.8	44.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Latvia*	3.0	7.2	26.2	37.0	27.0	24.9	41.7	28.9	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2.9	1.9	12.0	10.8	38.6	44.1	46.1	43.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Germany	2.3	2.0	14.3	13.5	35.8	39.2	47.3	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Norway	0.6	0.1	6.0	7.5	38.6	37.1	54.7	55.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	2.6	2.1	24.0	16.5	31.4	35.6	41.0	44.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.1
Portugal	7.5	4.5	30.8	35.2	21.7	27.8	39.5	32.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Russia	7.9	6.0	32.6	31.2	24.4	22.9	31.7	37.7	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.9
Romania*	13.0	8.3	24.6	17.3	17.7	13.5	39.4	53.8	1.7	4.5	3.6	2.5
Slovakia	9.1	16.6	28.7	24.7	30.8	24.3	29.0	32.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.7
Slovenia	1.4	1.5	17.1	20.5	39.4	34.8	40.3	42.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Turkey	-	6.6	-	16.2	-	10.9	-	64.5	-	0.0	-	1.8
Hungary	4.5	5.2	23.0	31.2	30.3	29.1	41.8	34.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Finland	1.2	1.4	10.2	10.3	57.4	54.5	31.1	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	6.9	5.8	22.2	19.2	44.4	45.1	26.4	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Croatia	-	0.7	-	7.4	-	21.7	-	69.7	-	0.2	-	0.4
Czech Republic	-	1.7	-	22.7	-	34.6	-	39.9	-	0.3	-	0.7
Switzerland	2.0	1.7	11.8	12.1	34.6	31.2	51.5	54.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	1.1	0.9	11.1	11.1	52.6	50.0	35.1	37.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

**C9. How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?**

Country of Europe	All or most of the time		Some of the time		Just occasionally		Never		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	0.6	-	12.5	-	33.2	-	52.4	-	0.3	-	1.0	-
Belgium	3.4	3.0	24.1	23.7	30.0	29.9	42.4	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	12.4	12.6	22.9	25.9	31.1	29.9	29.5	28.3	0.3	0.0	3.8	3.4
United Kingdom	3.7	4.3	19.4	18.6	36.4	38.4	40.5	38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	-	6.9	-	33.5	-	24.6	-	34.8	-	0.0	-	0.2
Denmark	0.5	1.1	6.8	9.1	36.7	36.7	55.1	53.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	3.0	1.9	20.9	22.6	33.9	39.3	39.6	34.8	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.1
Israel	-	3.1	-	15.3	-	25.1	-	54.7	-	0.4	-	1.3
Ireland	2.0	-	14.2	-	33.2	-	49.8	-	0.5	-	0.3	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	5.9	4.3	26.4	21.7	28.2	33.3	39.2	40.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Cyprus	0.9	0.9	5.3	10.4	14.4	19.2	79.1	68.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0
Latvia*	1.6	1.9	10.8	9.9	40.0	51.9	44.0	33.6	0.1	0.1	3.6	2.6
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	1.4	0.9	13.6	13.9	27.6	28.6	57.4	56.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Germany	1.2	1.6	14.3	12.3	32.9	33.9	51.1	52.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
Norway	0.3	0.6	4.3	6.6	37.7	37.4	57.6	55.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Poland	3.0	1.9	6.7	4.8	49.2	46.6	39.1	43.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	3.2
Portugal	6.5	5.1	21.8	23.2	24.2	25.8	46.8	45.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
Russia	3.1	3.3	14.1	11.9	47.1	47.4	30.3	32.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.1
Romania*	5.7	4.2	7.2	21.1	44.8	18.8	39.1	46.0	1.0	1.4	2.2	8.5
Slovakia	2.7	4.6	29.6	29.1	33.1	30.0	31.6	34.7	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.2
Slovenia	1.1	0.6	4.5	4.7	39.7	39.1	54.0	55.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4
Turkey	-	2.6	-	16.4	-	6.4	-	72.7	-	0.0	-	1.9
Hungary	1.6	2.4	7.1	11.5	33.6	40.1	57.5	45.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Finland	0.7	1.0	13.7	17.3	46.9	46.4	38.7	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	4.2	3.8	28.1	25.8	33.1	33.9	34.5	36.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Croatia	-	0.4	-	5.5	-	17.7	-	75.1	-	0.2	-	1.1
Czech Republic	-	0.8	-	6.5	-	44.0	-	46.8	-	0.1	-	1.8
Switzerland	1.4	1.2	12.2	13.1	30.8	28.6	55.4	57.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	1.7	2.0	19.8	17.9	39.2	40.6	39.2	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

**C10. Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...**

Country of Europe	Serious effect on the quality of your life		Some effect		No real effect on the quality of your life		Not applicable		Refusal, no answer		Don't know	
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	2.0	-	14.4	-	29.0	-	53.7	-	0.1	-	0.8	-
Belgium	2.9	3.1	15.0	15.6	39.5	37.7	42.4	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	8.4	8.7	29.6	35.1	21.2	21.3	33.3	31.7	0.7	0.0	6.9	3.2
United Kingdom	2.1	2.4	20.1	17.6	37.2	41.2	40.5	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Greece	-	8.0	-	35.7	-	21.2	-	35.0	-	0.0	-	0.1
Denmark	0.8	0.9	7.8	10.1	35.2	35.7	55.3	53.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
Estonia	4.5	5.7	24.2	25.9	28.3	31.4	42.3	35.9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8
Israel	-	2.8	-	13.0	-	24.3	-	56.3	-	3.5	-	0.1
Ireland	1.2	-	14.6	-	32.7	-	50.1	-	1.3	-	0.2	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	3.8	3.0	24.8	22.3	31.6	33.9	39.5	40.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cyprus	1.5	0.8	7.2	13.5	11.2	15.5	78.6	69.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
Latvia*	3.7	5.7	25.6	37.0	21.7	19.5	47.6	36.3	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.6
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	3.3	1.8	9.7	10.9	29.1	30.4	57.5	56.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Germany	2.7	1.6	15.1	14.1	30.2	32.0	51.6	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Norway	0.4	0.8	8.6	10.6	33.3	33.2	57.7	55.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	2.3	2.4	26.4	19.0	28.9	31.0	41.1	46.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9
Portugal	7.4	3.8	30.1	31.0	14.6	19.1	47.5	45.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Russia	6.6	5.9	34.8	34.0	20.7	20.4	35.6	37.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
Romania*	12.9	9.0	23.7	18.2	17.1	12.1	41.4	54.5	1.2	3.9	3.7	2.3
Slovakia	7.2	15.6	28.0	25.0	28.6	21.1	34.1	35.9	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.8
Slovenia	0.9	0.6	15.2	18.0	28.2	25.2	54.6	55.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.5
Turkey	-	5.5	-	13.3	-	5.7	-	74.6	-	0.0	-	0.9
Hungary	2.8	3.8	18.8	27.7	20.2	22.5	57.8	45.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Finland	0.9	1.0	7.3	10.1	53.1	53.5	38.7	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	5.4	4.7	22.5	21.4	37.5	37.4	34.6	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Croatia	-	0.8	-	6.5	-	15.5	-	76.2	-	0.6	-	0.4
Czech Republic	-	1.5	-	19.2	-	30.1	-	48.6	-	0.2	-	0.5
Switzerland	2.3	1.6	12.0	12.3	30.0	28.9	55.6	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	1.1	1.0	16.0	14.0	43.6	45.4	39.2	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1



**C11. Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in Europe during the next twelve months is ...**

Country of Europe	Not at all likely		Not very likely		Likely		Very likely		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4							
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	6.5	-	27.9	-	45.4	-	11.9	-	0.1	-	8.2	-	2.68	-
Belgium	2.8	2.9	22.4	29.3	57.0	53.7	16.2	12.8	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.3	2.88	2.77
Bulgaria	7.7	7.5	19.1	21.4	32.5	36.0	12.5	10.4	0.1	0.0	28.1	24.6	2.69	2.65
United Kingdom	0.8	2.4	6.6	14.5	43.5	51.5	46.2	29.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.6	3.39	3.10
Greece	-	6.7	-	19.2	-	41.3	-	14.5	-	0.0	-	18.3	-	2.78
Denmark	1.3	2.0	10.6	17.8	56.1	57.3	29.9	21.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.8	3.17	2.99
Estonia	1.9	4.6	24.6	28.4	51.8	50.9	11.3	11.4	0.0	0.1	10.4	4.6	2.81	2.72
Israel	-	3.3	-	8.4	-	46.1	-	33.3	-	0.6	-	8.3	-	3.20
Ireland	4.7	-	21.1	-	49.5	-	19.0	-	0.3	-	5.3	-	2.88	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	5.8	3.2	16.4	12.4	48.7	38.7	17.0	35.2	1.0	0.7	11.1	9.9	2.88	3.18
Cyprus	7.7	11.1	16.3	15.5	40.3	34.5	23.3	19.6	0.1	0.1	12.3	19.4	2.91	2.78
Latvia*	3.9	3.4	18.4	18.9	49.9	54.8	19.5	14.2	0.1	0.0	8.3	8.7	2.93	2.87
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	1.2	3.2	16.9	30.4	61.1	53.7	17.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.5	2.98	2.71
Germany	5.0	2.2	19.6	18.3	46.1	53.6	26.6	22.3	0.1	0.2	2.6	3.4	2.97	3.00
Norway	2.0	4.9	12.9	30.9	60.9	53.6	23.4	9.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.07	2.69
Poland	1.4	3.0	19.0	29.8	57.7	48.7	12.3	9.8	0.0	0.2	9.6	8.6	2.89	2.72
Portugal	6.9	7.1	19.1	24.6	46.7	43.0	11.6	9.0	0.1	0.2	15.5	16.1	2.75	2.64
Russia	1.7	3.1	11.0	15.5	44.2	39.9	24.6	24.6	0.0	0.1	18.5	16.8	3.13	3.04
Romania*	16.0	12.1	24.8	27.9	31.8	29.3	10.4	8.9	0.9	0.7	16.0	21.1	2.44	2.45
Slovakia	4.8	8.9	23.6	32.3	48.8	42.3	14.3	9.9	0.1	0.0	8.5	6.6	2.79	2.57
Slovenia	4.0	3.6	18.4	23.2	58.9	58.9	12.2	9.3	0.1	0.1	6.4	5.0	2.85	2.78
Turkey	-	3.9	-	5.3	-	38.0	-	12.9	-	0.3	-	39.7	-	3.00
Hungary	9.4	16.2	41.7	45.3	33.5	24.8	5.8	3.0	0.0	0.1	9.6	10.6	2.40	2.16
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>2.94</b>
Finland	1.1	1.3	14.8	19.6	53.8	54.1	29.2	23.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	3.12	3.02
France	2.1	3.4	21.3	30.9	54.5	50.0	19.4	12.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.4	2.94	2.74
Croatia	-	6.4	-	23.4	-	43.2	-	13.9	-	0.2	-	12.9	-	2.74
Czech Republic	-	9.9	-	41.0	-	33.5	-	5.5	-	0.0	-	10.2	-	2.38
Switzerland	2.0	3.3	14.5	29.7	54.7	50.3	26.8	13.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.2	3.08	2.77
Sweden	2.4	4.2	16.2	30.1	57.0	49.7	22.5	13.9	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.9	3.01	2.75

**C12. Do you think that a terrorist attack somewhere in your country during the next twelve months is ...**

Country of Europe	Not at all likely		Not very likely		Likely		Very likely		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4							
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	37.3	-	43.7	-	11.2	-	1.7	-	0.1	-	6.0	-	1.76	-
Belgium	12.8	11.0	53.9	49.6	28.4	34.1	3.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	2.23	2.32
Bulgaria	20.8	17.6	31.5	32.0	15.1	21.6	4.4	3.8	0.1	0.0	28.0	25.0	2.04	2.16
United Kingdom	1.3	2.9	12.1	23.5	49.3	52.7	34.5	18.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.4	3.20	2.89
Greece	-	12.2	-	24.1	-	33.5	-	13.0	-	0.0	-	17.2	-	2.57
Denmark	6.6	12.0	44.5	43.6	41.4	37.3	5.3	5.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.46	2.37
Estonia	19.5	25.4	57.7	55.0	12.8	13.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.2	8.2	4.0	1.96	1.91
Israel	-	2.2	-	5.7	-	35.2	-	51.8	-	0.5	-	4.5	-	3.44
Ireland	24.4	-	51.7	-	16.6	-	2.8	-	0.3	-	4.1	-	1.98	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	8.6	2.6	22.7	10.9	44.0	35.8	13.7	43.4	1.0	0.4	10.0	7.0	2.71	3.30
Cyprus	51.4	53.0	27.6	23.6	9.6	9.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	10.4	13.5	1.55	1.51
Latvia*	21.7	20.3	48.7	47.8	20.3	21.3	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	6.5	8.2	2.04	2.06
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	5.8	9.4	47.4	56.1	37.8	28.7	5.1	2.9	0.1	0.0	4.0	3.0	2.44	2.26
Germany	7.9	4.8	40.2	41.1	38.7	42.0	10.2	8.5	0.1	0.2	2.8	3.5	2.53	2.56
Norway	14.5	26.3	59.3	59.5	23.1	13.0	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.14	1.88
Poland	7.7	13.7	46.5	49.3	33.2	25.9	3.6	3.3	0.0	0.2	8.9	7.6	2.36	2.20
Portugal	27.5	28.8	35.6	38.7	21.6	16.7	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	13.8	14.5	1.96	1.88
Russia	3.0	3.0	16.3	18.4	41.3	41.8	23.3	22.0	0.0	0.1	16.2	14.7	3.01	2.97
Romania*	39.1	31.3	26.8	34.0	14.8	12.1	2.8	2.1	1.1	1.9	15.3	18.6	1.78	1.81
Slovakia	19.0	24.8	53.2	53.2	17.6	15.6	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	8.3	5.5	2.03	1.92
Slovenia	31.5	28.2	47.0	49.1	15.0	17.4	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	5.0	3.7	1.85	1.92
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-
Hungary	27.9	33.4	51.5	46.0	11.4	11.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	8.0	8.5	1.85	1.77
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.31</b>
Finland	36.0	31.7	57.1	55.8	5.2	10.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.70	1.81
France	5.5	7.0	39.9	42.0	41.8	39.6	10.6	8.4	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.9	2.59	2.51
Croatia	-	24.0	-	43.6	-	17.0	-	3.5	-	0.2	-	11.9	-	2.00
Czech Republic	-	22.9	-	52.3	-	14.3	-	1.3	-	0.1	-	9.1	-	1.93
Switzerland	15.6	26.5	56.7	53.8	23.5	15.7	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.13	1.92
Sweden	28.6	34.2	56.8	53.2	12.5	10.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.85	1.78

**C13. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in your country, the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly		Disagree		Neither agree nor disagree		Agree		Agree strongly		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	1.9	-	6.9	-	11.7	-	34.1	-	42.1	-	0.2	-	3.1	-	4.11	-
Belgium	0.9	2.0	6.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	34.4	36.3	50.2	45.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	4.27	4.16
Bulgaria	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	4.2	4.1	13.1	15.4	74.5	73.3	0.2	0.1	6.1	4.6	4.70	4.66
United Kingdom	2.1	3.4	7.5	11.2	6.4	5.9	34.1	37.7	49.5	41.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	4.22	4.03
Greece	-	5.1	-	13.7	-	18.7	-	34.0	-	25.1	-	0.0	-	3.3	-	3.62
Denmark	3.3	3.6	11.0	11.4	8.9	9.8	37.1	39.3	37.3	34.7	0.7	0.1	1.8	1.1	3.97	3.91
Estonia	1.3	1.1	6.7	5.4	9.2	8.4	46.5	45.8	33.0	37.2	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.0	4.07	4.15
Israel	-	0.5	-	2.5	-	7.4	-	39.0	-	49.0	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	4.36
Ireland	2.0	-	10.0	-	6.1	-	45.3	-	35.4	-	0.4	-	0.9	-	4.03	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	4.7	2.0	11.3	6.8	10.5	11.0	44.0	36.8	26.4	39.9	0.3	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.79	4.10
Cyprus	0.7	1.1	5.2	5.8	14.9	9.5	46.2	44.8	30.4	35.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.6	4.03	4.11
Latvia*	1.4	0.5	6.1	4.1	13.9	12.2	44.8	48.4	28.4	33.1	0.1	0.0	5.2	1.7	3.98	4.11
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	1.0	0.8	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.7	43.2	46.8	40.4	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	4.16	4.11
Germany	3.1	3.5	11.4	16.1	9.4	12.1	42.7	42.3	32.1	24.7	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.1	3.90	3.69
Norway	1.2	2.1	6.8	7.7	8.7	9.3	48.2	43.7	34.7	36.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	4.09	4.06
Poland	0.8	0.8	4.9	6.1	8.7	11.1	47.1	49.1	34.4	29.6	0.0	0.2	4.0	3.0	4.14	4.04
Portugal	1.5	0.7	9.6	4.6	9.9	9.4	47.5	53.6	24.4	27.2	0.2	0.3	6.9	4.2	3.90	4.07
Russia	2.9	2.4	9.5	9.3	17.0	16.6	37.0	39.1	27.0	27.9	0.1	0.0	6.5	4.6	3.81	3.85
Romania*	1.4	1.2	7.8	3.0	14.1	15.3	38.5	36.0	31.2	34.7	1.0	0.2	6.0	9.6	3.97	4.11
Slovakia	0.7	0.8	3.6	7.6	10.6	10.2	46.2	41.4	35.6	38.1	0.2	0.1	3.1	1.9	4.16	4.11
Slovenia	1.2	1.0	6.3	5.1	9.0	7.9	50.2	51.4	30.3	33.0	0.1	0.2	2.9	1.6	4.05	4.12
Turkey	-	2.4	-	11.4	-	14.4	-	36.1	-	26.2	-	0.5	-	8.9	-	3.80
Hungary	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.9	7.0	8.1	25.9	27.9	62.1	58.1	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.1	4.53	4.43
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>3.83</b>
Finland	1.1	0.9	5.1	3.7	6.6	7.0	32.9	32.4	53.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	4.34	4.38
France	4.2	4.5	8.2	10.3	8.3	10.5	31.4	30.3	47.3	43.8	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	4.10	3.99
Croatia	-	0.8	-	2.7	-	10.1	-	47.0	-	35.5	-	0.3	-	3.5	-	4.18
Czech Republic	-	1.7	-	4.3	-	11.2	-	33.4	-	46.2	-	0.0	-	3.3	-	4.22
Switzerland	1.3	1.6	9.1	10.8	8.9	11.7	49.1	45.3	30.2	29.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.99	3.91
Sweden	1.8	1.9	9.9	10.1	9.8	11.6	46.5	46.7	30.6	28.8	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	3.96	3.91

**C14. Please say how much you agree or disagree with following statement: "Torturing a prisoner in your country's prison is never justified, even if it might provide information that could prevent a terrorist attack".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly		Disagree		Neither agree nor disagree		Agree		Agree strongly		Refusal, no answer		Don't know		Mean	
	1		2		3		4		5							
	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009
Austria	6.6	-	10.0	-	13.5	-	24.0	-	41.0	-	0.6	-	4.3	-	3.87	-
Belgium	6.8	5.8	15.2	18.9	13.1	11.8	28.7	29.7	35.8	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.72	3.66
Bulgaria	10.7	7.9	10.9	10.4	19.9	17.1	23.2	24.0	20.0	29.6	0.3	0.1	15.0	10.9	3.36	3.64
United Kingdom	8.1	6.6	19.1	17.4	12.5	13.7	33.0	34.7	25.9	27.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	3.50	3.59
Greece	-	3.7	-	11.2	-	21.0	-	30.0	-	29.4	-	0.0	-	4.7	-	3.74
Denmark	4.8	5.3	12.6	11.5	11.8	10.5	30.7	31.9	37.4	39.5	0.8	0.1	1.9	1.2	3.86	3.90
Estonia	6.7	5.7	18.3	18.3	16.9	22.2	35.1	30.2	16.9	18.7	0.0	0.1	6.0	4.8	3.40	3.40
Israel	-	11.2	-	26.0	-	22.4	-	21.4	-	15.0	-	0.9	-	3.1	-	3.03
Ireland	9.2	-	21.2	-	10.2	-	34.0	-	22.9	-	0.6	-	1.8	-	3.41	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	6.2	6.2	13.7	13.6	9.5	10.5	35.0	30.6	31.8	35.3	0.7	0.6	3.1	3.2	3.75	3.78
Cyprus	3.9	4.6	28.0	21.7	26.8	18.7	28.6	37.4	8.6	13.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7	3.11	3.34
Latvia*	5.7	3.6	17.1	16.1	23.0	23.6	24.4	27.4	19.5	22.7	0.1	0.0	10.3	6.7	3.39	3.53
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	5.0	4.3	17.7	15.9	12.3	13.5	37.1	36.9	26.4	28.4	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	3.63	3.70
Germany	5.9	7.4	15.5	14.3	14.6	11.6	34.7	35.9	27.1	29.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.63	3.66
Norway	6.4	5.8	10.5	11.7	11.5	10.1	34.5	32.8	36.4	39.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	3.85	3.88
Poland	3.3	5.2	19.9	17.4	19.1	19.4	34.2	36.8	16.3	15.6	0.0	0.2	7.2	5.5	3.43	3.43
Portugal	7.1	5.3	18.8	16.3	19.8	19.7	28.0	35.4	15.7	16.6	0.1	0.2	10.4	6.3	3.29	3.45
Russia	6.6	6.2	15.7	15.5	22.9	23.6	27.5	24.8	16.9	21.7	0.2	0.2	10.1	8.1	3.36	3.44
Romania*	6.8	6.7	20.9	13.7	26.4	25.7	23.9	24.6	11.5	14.4	1.1	0.4	9.4	14.3	3.14	3.31
Slovakia	6.7	9.8	18.3	17.1	24.1	18.5	30.9	28.9	14.6	22.6	0.3	0.0	5.0	3.1	3.30	3.39
Slovenia	3.8	5.4	19.0	14.9	20.4	20.1	36.2	41.3	15.7	14.5	0.1	0.2	4.9	3.5	3.43	3.46
Turkey	-	4.0	-	10.6	-	18.4	-	30.6	-	26.4	-	0.6	-	9.4	-	3.72
Hungary	7.0	8.1	13.3	16.8	20.8	19.3	26.4	24.5	26.8	27.1	0.3	0.4	5.4	3.7	3.56	3.48
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.63</b>
Finland	6.3	7.2	8.8	8.8	12.5	11.4	24.1	26.0	47.3	45.7	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	3.98	3.95
France	11.1	11.5	11.9	11.0	10.7	12.5	23.4	20.1	42.5	44.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.75	3.75
Croatia	-	4.2	-	14.6	-	23.4	-	33.4	-	19.7	-	0.3	-	4.4	-	3.52
Czech Republic	-	7.8	-	15.2	-	27.4	-	22.8	-	20.4	-	0.0	-	6.3	-	3.35
Switzerland	5.8	4.5	11.3	9.8	9.5	7.4	40.3	38.3	31.6	39.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	3.82	3.99
Sweden	9.0	9.7	14.8	14.0	10.2	9.5	29.6	28.4	34.6	37.0	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.2	3.67	3.70

**A8. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?**  
*(0 – you can't be too careful, 10 – most people can be trusted)*

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2236	2405	-	5.18	5.11	-	2.35	2.35	-
Belgium	1776	1798	1759	4.79	4.98	5.13	2.33	2.28	2.12
Bulgaria	-	1400	2218	-	3.35	3.45	-	2.77	2.61
United Kingdom	1893	2394	2348	5.18	5.37	5.29	2.14	2.13	2.18
Greece	2406	-	2071	3.82	-	3.92	2.41	-	2.26
Denmark	1478	1505	1609	6.76	7.02	6.92	2.14	2.08	2.04
Estonia	1970	1517	1653	5.18	5.34	5.44	2.10	2.26	2.25
Israel	-	-	2474	-	-	5.29	-	-	2.44
Ireland	2280	1800	-	5.84	5.36	-	2.36	2.39	-
Iceland	570	-	-	6.37	-	-	2.28	-	-
Spain	1661	1875	2565	4.89	5.10	4.94	2.22	1.99	1.99
Cyprus	-	995	1213	-	4.19	4.48	-	2.65	2.55
Latvia*	-	1960	1970	-	4.47	4.10	-	2.57	2.65
Luxembourg	1632	-	-	5.02	-	-	2.44	-	-
Netherlands	1880	1889	1776	5.84	5.76	5.96	2.00	2.05	2.02
Germany	2865	2916	2746	4.82	4.77	4.94	2.30	2.32	2.31
Norway	1758	1750	1549	6.63	6.82	6.62	1.93	1.82	1.84
Poland	1707	1721	1615	3.59	4.07	4.13	2.34	2.39	2.38
Portugal	2049	2222	2362	3.92	4.06	3.65	2.19	2.33	2.35
Russia	-	2437	2493	-	3.91	3.98	-	2.76	2.62
Romania*	-	2139	2129	-	4.07	3.82	-	2.61	2.67
Slovakia	1498	1766	1804	4.02	4.29	4.14	2.30	2.40	2.48
Slovenia	1437	1476	1278	4.13	4.06	4.32	2.46	2.67	2.45
Turkey	-	-	2415	-	-	2.34	-	-	2.70
Hungary	1490	1518	1538	4.11	4.33	4.09	2.28	2.56	2.33
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1836</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.69</b>
Finland	2015	1896	2193	6.52	6.57	6.45	1.82	1.86	1.91
France	1805	1986	2070	4.53	4.45	4.46	2.24	2.23	2.14
Croatia	-	-	1480	-	-	4.29	-	-	2.48
Czech Republic	2996	-	2008	4.28	-	4.80	2.37	-	2.56
Switzerland	2141	1804	1815	5.71	5.68	5.72	2.13	2.14	2.12
Sweden	1941	1927	1829	6.05	6.28	6.35	2.26	2.05	1.97

**A9. Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?**  
*(0 – most people would try to take advantage of me, 10 – most people would try to be fair)*

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2218	2405	-	5.90	5.76	-	2.22	2.30	-
Belgium	1772	1798	1756	5.61	5.76	5.91	2.14	2.07	2.01
Bulgaria	-	1400	2189	-	4.50	4.31	-	2.76	2.48
United Kingdom	1883	2394	2341	5.59	5.76	5.69	1.99	2.01	2.08
Greece	2403	-	2067	3.68	-	3.69	2.22	-	2.14
Denmark	1475	1505	1606	7.31	7.33	7.27	1.96	1.85	1.83
Estonia	1942	1517	1635	5.44	5.64	5.80	2.19	2.39	2.25
Israel	-	-	2451	-	-	5.49	-	-	2.39
Ireland	2277	1800	-	6.09	5.91	-	2.32	2.26	-
Iceland	568	-	-	6.90	-	-	1.82	-	-
Spain	1656	1875	2548	5.22	5.41	5.32	2.18	1.95	1.91
Cyprus	-	995	1210	-	4.90	4.81	-	2.04	2.08
Latvia*	-	1960	1946	-	5.19	5.31	-	2.23	2.30
Luxembourg	1620	-	-	5.64	-	-	2.52	-	-
Netherlands	1879	1889	1777	6.24	6.28	6.40	1.76	1.78	1.80
Germany	2849	2916	2747	5.74	5.79	5.94	2.17	2.07	2.05
Norway	1759	1750	1545	6.93	7.02	6.89	1.82	1.82	1.81
Poland	1673	1721	1593	4.58	4.77	4.88	2.51	2.35	2.34
Portugal	2030	2222	2350	4.83	4.73	5.01	2.07	2.16	2.33
Russia	-	2437	2400	-	4.81	4.99	-	2.68	2.64
Romania*	-	2139	2125	-	3.81	3.71	-	2.48	2.55
Slovakia	1479	1766	1796	4.50	4.70	4.67	2.27	2.31	2.47
Slovenia	1432	1476	1273	4.77	4.87	4.99	2.44	2.51	2.40
Turkey	-	-	2377	-	-	3.06	-	-	2.91
Hungary	1492	1518	1527	4.55	4.71	4.58	2.29	2.60	2.46
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1794</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.58</b>
Finland	2013	1896	2192	6.82	6.89	6.78	1.77	1.77	1.81
France	1804	1986	2066	5.62	5.84	5.80	2.17	2.13	2.08
Croatia	-	-	1460	-	-	4.55	-	-	2.49
Czech Republic	2971	-	1994	5.23	-	5.33	2.21	-	2.34
Switzerland	2135	1804	1811	6.41	6.51	6.39	1.98	1.85	1.99
Sweden	1938	1927	1822	6.53	6.63	6.66	2.04	1.92	1.90

**A10. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?**

(0 – people mostly look out for themselves, 10 – people mostly try to be helpful)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2235	2405	-	5.29	5.43	-	2.23	2.25	-
Belgium	1774	1798	1760	4.43	4.63	4.77	2.19	2.14	2.12
Bulgaria	-	1400	2199	-	3.16	3.13	-	2.53	2.28
United Kingdom	1889	2394	2347	5.64	5.68	5.58	1.98	2.00	2.03
Greece	2397	-	2066	3.18	-	3.32	2.22	-	2.14
Denmark	1483	1505	1609	6.02	6.16	6.20	2.11	2.00	2.00
Estonia	1968	1517	1644	4.73	4.61	4.89	2.13	2.37	2.24
Israel	-	-	2455	-	-	4.86	-	-	2.38
Ireland	2273	1800	-	6.24	5.85	-	2.24	2.28	-
Iceland	570	-	-	6.22	-	-	1.97	-	-
Spain	1661	1875	2556	4.21	4.44	4.53	2.29	2.04	2.10
Cyprus	-	995	1212	-	4.08	4.32	-	2.02	2.25
Latvia*	-	1960	1963	-	4.84	5.01	-	2.46	2.49
Luxembourg	1621	-	-	4.73	-	-	2.41	-	-
Netherlands	1881	1889	1777	5.39	5.28	5.44	1.88	1.93	1.96
Germany	2862	2916	2742	4.80	4.96	5.02	2.12	2.15	2.13
Norway	1759	1750	1549	5.99	6.09	6.04	1.97	1.91	1.88
Poland	1706	1721	1610	3.18	3.58	3.66	2.37	2.30	2.23
Portugal	2033	2222	2352	3.94	4.02	3.84	2.02	2.16	2.21
Russia	-	2437	2484	-	3.90	4.05	-	2.69	2.63
Romania*	-	2139	2117	-	3.36	3.40	-	2.44	2.61
Slovakia	1496	1766	1792	3.73	4.12	4.12	2.36	2.35	2.39
Slovenia	1432	1476	1279	4.36	4.58	4.82	2.39	2.46	2.37
Turkey	-	-	2402	-	-	2.86	-	-	2.87
Hungary	1496	1518	1539	3.99	4.36	4.28	2.15	2.55	2.36
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1819</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.49</b>
Finland	2015	1896	2191	5.71	5.86	5.74	1.94	1.94	1.92
France	1800	1986	2071	4.52	4.48	4.48	2.14	2.16	2.12
Croatia	-	-	1465	-	-	3.60	-	-	2.39
Czech Republic	2988	-	2008	4.15	-	4.33	2.31	-	2.35
Switzerland	2137	1804	1813	5.52	5.61	5.60	2.00	1.97	2.02
Sweden	1941	1927	1827	5.91	6.02	6.10	2.06	1.99	1.86

**C9-C17. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?**

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	72.4	73.2	-	25.8	25.2	-	0.0	0.2	-	1.8	1.4	-
Belgium	45.3	43.4	43.5	54.5	56.4	56.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Bulgaria	-	74.5	79.8	-	24.1	19.9	-	0.9	0.0	-	0.5	0.3
United Kingdom	51.0	46.7	46.6	48.8	53.1	53.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Greece	90.8	-	91.1	9.2	-	8.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1
Denmark	62.5	62.1	59.5	37.0	36.8	40.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Estonia	22.7	28.1	26.4	77.0	71.1	73.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
Israel	-	-	98.2	-	-	1.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Ireland	87.7	79.4	-	12.2	19.2	-	0.0	0.8	-	0.1	0.6	-
Iceland	46.5	-	-	52.0	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.2	-	-
Spain	73.4	69.7	72.0	25.3	30.0	27.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Cyprus	-	97.2	98.6	-	1.5	0.6	-	1.3	0.7	-	0.0	0.0
Latvia*	-	41.5	50.5	-	57.8	48.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.7	0.6
Luxembourg	68.6	-	-	30.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.6	-	-
Netherlands	47.1	41.2	41.8	52.7	58.7	58.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Germany	60.8	63.3	60.2	38.5	36.2	39.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Norway	50.3	54.6	56.1	49.7	45.4	43.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Poland	92.0	92.7	92.1	7.8	7.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Portugal	86.9	85.8	87.5	12.7	13.9	12.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Russia	-	47.1	53.8	-	50.0	44.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.9	2.1
Romania*	-	91.5	92.6	-	7.7	6.9	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.8	0.4
Slovakia	74.4	75.4	71.9	24.5	23.7	26.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
Slovenia	49.4	49.3	55.1	21.6	49.0	44.0	28.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.7
Turkey	-	-	98.7	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Hungary	55.2	58.3	61.0	44.0	41.4	38.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Finland	0.0	62.1	59.0	0.0	37.7	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
France	50.3	47.8	47.1	49.4	51.7	52.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
Croatia	-	-	79.8	-	-	19.2	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.6
Czech Republic	26.9	-	22.3	71.3	-	76.8	0.0	-	0.3	1.8	-	0.6
Switzerland	70.3	70.7	68.9	29.5	29.2	30.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Sweden	31.9	31.7	31.1	67.9	68.1	68.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1



**C10-C18. Which religion or denomination do you consider yourself as belonging?**

Country of Europe	Roman Catholic			Protestant			Eastern Orthodox			Other Christian denomination			Jewish		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	64.0	65.8	-	3.0	3.1	-	0.8	0.3	-	1.1	0.6	-	0.0	0.1	-
Belgium	39.7	38.9	37.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.4	-	-	59.1	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.0
United Kingdom	10.6	8.9	9.6	24.1	20.5	30.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	10.5	12.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Greece	1.1	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	87.4	-	87.7	0.1	-	0.4	0.0	-	0.0
Denmark	1.1	0.8	1.1	58.0	58.0	55.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Estonia	0.6	0.9	0.4	8.6	7.5	7.4	11.5	17.7	16.4	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Israel	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.4	-	-	83.9
Ireland	84.2	72.0	-	2.6	2.7	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.5	0.9	-	0.0	0.1	-
Iceland	0.0	-	-	42.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	3.8	-	-	0.0	-	-
Spain	68.9	65.5	67.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.0	-	-	98.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	15.3	18.0	-	10.6	15.3	-	10.4	13.5	-	4.9	3.2	-	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	48.8	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.6	-	-	15.4	-	-	0.2	-	-
Netherlands	23.1	17.4	19.4	18.3	15.5	16.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.3	4.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Germany	27.8	27.1	26.8	27.0	31.0	28.7	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Norway	1.0	1.4	1.5	43.5	48.2	51.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poland	90.5	91.4	90.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	83.9	82.5	84.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Russia	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	-	39.4	45.4	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.0	0.1
Romania*	-	5.5	4.5	-	4.9	3.6	-	79.7	80.3	-	0.8	1.3	-	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	59.3	61.2	62.6	6.8	8.0	5.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	6.2	5.1	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Slovenia	49.7	45.5	50.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Hungary	-	39.3	44.0	-	16.5	15.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	2.3	1.3	-	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Finland	-	0.0	0.0	-	60.1	56.1	-	1.2	1.2	-	0.3	1.3	-	0.0	0.0
France	-	40.4	40.1	-	1.2	1.9	-	0.2	0.2	-	1.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.6
Croatia	-	-	73.9	-	-	0.2	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.0
Czech Republic	23.3	-	18.9	2.4	-	0.8	0.3	-	0.0	0.3	-	1.7	0.0	-	0.2
Switzerland	33.6	32.4	30.9	31.5	31.6	28.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Sweden	1.0	1.3	1.2	27.7	26.4	26.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2

**C10-C18. Which religion or denomination do you consider yourself as belonging? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	Islamic			Eastern religions			Other non-Christian religions			Not applicable			Refusal, no answer		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1.5	1.0	-	0.7	0.8	-	0.2	0.3	-	27.6	26.8	-	1.0	1.1	-
Belgium	3.3	2.6	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	54.7	56.6	56.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	-	-	18.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	20.2	-	-	0.1
United Kingdom	3.7	2.0	3.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	49.0	53.3	53.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Greece	1.8	-	2.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	9.2	-	8.9	0.0	-	0.3
Denmark	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	37.4	37.0	40.5	0.5	0.9	0.4
Estonia	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	77.3	71.9	73.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Israel	-	-	9.8	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.8	-	-	1.6
Ireland	0.0	0.5	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	12.3	19.9	-	0.2	3.4	-
Iceland	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	52.2	-	-	1.4	-	-
Spain	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	26.6	30.3	28.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Cyprus	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.0
Latvia*	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	58.5	49.5	-	0.3	0.4
Luxembourg	1.6	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.7	-	-	31.4	-	-	0.4	-	-
Netherlands	1.5	2.6	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	52.9	58.8	58.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Germany	2.7	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	39.2	36.7	39.8	0.1	1.2	0.1
Norway	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	49.7	45.4	43.9	0.2	0.4	0.0
Poland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Portugal	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	13.0	14.2	12.5	0.2	0.7	0.1
Russia	-	6.8	7.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	52.9	46.2	-	0.0	0.0
Romania*	-	0.0	0.8	-	0.0	1.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	8.5	7.3	-	0.5	1.2
Slovakia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	25.0	24.2	27.1	0.3	0.8	0.1
Slovenia	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	22.0	50.6	44.7	25.0	0.4	0.3
Turkey	-	-	97.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.1
Hungary	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	41.7	39.0	-	0.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	37.9	41.0	-	0.0	0.5
France	-	3.9	3.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-	52.2	52.9	-	0.2	0.1
Croatia	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	19.7	-	-	1.6
Czech Republic	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	73.1	-	77.4	0.4	-	0.5
Switzerland	1.8	3.3	4.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	29.7	29.3	31.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Sweden	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	68.0	68.3	68.9	0.3	0.2	0.0

**C13-C21. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?**

(0 – not at all religious, 10 – very religious)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2236	2405	-	5.13	5.20	-	2.75	2.76	-
Belgium	1770	1798	1756	4.78	4.92	4.77	3.05	2.95	3.02
Bulgaria	-	1400	2201	-	4.29	4.25	-	2.75	2.65
United Kingdom	1887	2394	2345	4.38	3.99	4.01	2.82	2.93	2.97
Greece	2391	-	2066	7.26	-	6.30	2.15	-	2.48
Denmark	1482	1505	1605	4.30	4.29	4.13	2.56	2.59	2.62
Estonia	1981	1517	1644	3.47	3.58	3.76	2.73	2.88	2.79
Israel	-	-	2445	-	-	4.66	-	-	3.46
Ireland	2267	1800	-	5.91	5.35	-	2.39	2.56	-
Iceland	566	-	-	6.06	-	-	2.64	-	-
Spain	1653	1875	2560	4.44	4.62	4.52	2.86	2.88	2.89
Cyprus	-	995	1211	-	6.99	6.57	-	1.94	2.10
Latvia*	-	1960	1948	-	3.80	4.03	-	2.90	2.84
Luxembourg	1629	-	-	4.24	-	-	2.99	-	-
Netherlands	1873	1889	1773	5.06	4.88	4.91	2.97	3.08	3.00
Germany	2842	2916	2738	4.27	4.20	4.37	2.88	2.96	2.99
Norway	1755	1750	1547	4.00	3.81	3.73	2.67	2.70	2.70
Poland	1700	1721	1605	6.58	6.56	6.46	2.38	2.33	2.36
Portugal	2024	2222	2340	5.30	5.67	5.94	2.59	2.41	2.43
Russia	-	2437	2482	-	4.16	4.48	-	2.75	2.70
Romania*	-	2139	2084	-	6.79	6.75	-	2.17	2.22
Slovakia	1500	1766	1800	5.79	5.90	5.78	3.01	2.96	3.26
Slovenia	1416	1476	1235	4.87	4.69	4.66	2.76	2.98	2.92
Turkey	-	-	2406	-	-	7.41	-	-	2.10
Hungary	1487	1518	1536	4.09	4.21	4.41	3.06	3.11	3.18
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1803</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.77</b>
Finland	2015	1896	2190	5.39	5.29	5.17	2.63	2.64	2.74
France	1798	1986	2063	3.76	3.64	3.59	2.88	2.99	2.88
Croatia	-	-	1447	-	-	6.20	-	-	2.69
Czech Republic	2988	-	1938	2.64	-	2.27	2.87	-	2.72
Switzerland	2127	1804	1803	5.42	5.44	5.04	2.84	2.83	2.99
Sweden	1936	1927	1824	3.58	3.55	3.39	2.74	2.77	2.78

**C14-22. Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?**

Country of Europe	Every day			More than once a week			Once a week			At least once a month			Only on special holy days			Less often			Never			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	1.0	0.8	-	2.1	2.8	-	12.4	13.2	-	16.2	14.2	-	24.3	25.7	-	19.6	20.1	-	23.6	22.5	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.8	0.6	-
Belgium	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.0	7.2	14.7	16.4	15.0	15.5	16.4	18.3	53.9	51.0	50.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.9	1.7	-	4.7	4.4	-	9.6	9.1	-	42.9	44.1	-	15.7	18.4	-	24.7	20.8	-	0.1	0.1	-	1.3	0.7
United Kingdom	0.9	0.7	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	10.2	8.7	7.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	13.0	10.9	12.9	20.0	18.8	17.3	46.7	51.3	51.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Greece	0.6	-	0.9	3.7	-	2.5	18.6	-	11.4	29.8	-	24.6	32.7	-	40.4	10.9	-	14.9	3.5	-	4.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.3
Denmark	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	8.1	7.0	6.8	25.4	25.5	23.6	30.6	28.0	27.6	32.5	35.0	38.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	5.1	5.2	6.1	31.0	29.9	29.7	27.4	27.4	28.2	32.5	34.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
Israel	-	-	9.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	9.1	-	-	5.1	-	-	22.1	-	-	8.7	-	-	41.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.2
Ireland	4.3	2.9	-	9.5	7.6	-	41.8	35.3	-	13.9	14.3	-	10.7	10.9	-	11.2	14.1	-	8.5	14.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.0	0.3	-
Iceland	0.2	-	-	1.4	-	-	2.4	-	-	7.1	-	-	23.3	-	-	27.6	-	-	36.3	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.3	-	-
Spain	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.3	3.0	2.2	13.9	14.1	12.7	11.6	10.4	9.7	12.3	14.1	14.9	17.6	16.4	15.5	39.2	39.8	43.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Luxembourg	0.1	-	-	1.8	-	-	10.4	-	-	10.6	-	-	23.0	-	-	20.4	-	-	33.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-
Cyprus	-	1.2	0.6	-	4.6	4.0	-	17.9	22.7	-	22.1	23.8	-	42.9	34.1	-	8.9	12.0	-	1.9	2.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.4	0.4
Latvia*	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.9	0.8	-	5.1	5.3	-	9.2	11.2	-	27.0	29.9	-	28.6	25.2	-	26.1	25.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	2.8	1.9
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.9	4.7	3.8	8.6	8.5	9.5	8.5	8.0	8.6	14.0	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.5	15.8	49.4	52.8	49.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Germany	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	8.5	7.3	7.1	10.3	10.3	11.5	19.7	20.7	18.6	21.0	21.1	24.2	38.3	37.9	36.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Norway	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	6.6	7.1	5.7	24.6	22.1	22.3	26.5	28.3	26.5	37.0	36.9	41.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	0.8	1.3	1.0	6.3	5.5	5.7	50.2	47.1	46.2	17.3	20.8	18.2	16.3	17.5	18.7	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.8	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
Portugal	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	5.7	4.4	26.3	21.3	25.0	14.3	15.6	15.7	15.7	11.8	11.6	17.8	18.8	14.2	21.2	23.7	24.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.8
Russia	-	0.6	0.7	-	1.0	1.3	-	2.9	3.3	-	7.6	9.8	-	18.7	20.6	-	25.2	27.8	-	41.2	32.3	-	0.1	0.0	-	2.7	4.1
Romania*	-	2.5	2.1	-	4.9	4.1	-	20.4	15.3	-	21.2	19.2	-	20.9	23.6	-	23.5	29.5	-	3.9	4.3	-	2.1	0.4	-	0.7	1.5
Slovakia	2.0	2.5	2.1	7.9	7.2	8.2	22.8	21.2	23.3	8.9	11.0	8.2	10.3	13.5	12.7	24.7	23.6	20.3	23.1	20.3	25.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Slovenia	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	1.6	13.7	15.1	13.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	34.8	31.4	30.8	12.8	12.5	14.3	24.0	26.4	25.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.3
Turkey	-	-	15.7	-	-	6.7	-	-	17.9	-	-	4.6	-	-	22.4	-	-	8.0	-	-	22.9	-	-	0.4	-	-	1.5
Hungary	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.8	1.5	1.7	8.7	9.4	6.7	6.4	7.0	8.4	16.6	19.1	20.5	22.9	22.4	27.5	42.0	40.0	34.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Finland	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.2	7.7	7.4	7.7	24.5	20.3	22.9	39.5	40.6	38.2	23.1	26.4	25.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
France	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	4.8	5.1	4.7	6.1	7.3	5.7	19.8	19.7	19.4	17.4	16.2	15.8	50.2	50.0	53.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Croatia	-	-	2.3	-	-	4.0	-	-	22.4	-	-	16.4	-	-	27.9	-	-	13.4	-	-	11.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	1.9
Czech Republic	0.4	-	0.2	1.4	-	0.9	5.4	-	5.3	3.9	-	3.4	14.4	-	13.2	15.0	-	12.8	58.2	-	63.5	0.0	-	0.2	1.5	-	0.5
Switzerland	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.4	2.4	1.7	10.5	8.9	8.3	13.1	13.4	10.4	28.3	22.9	24.6	21.0	26.6	21.8	24.3	25.4	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Sweden	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	16.8	17.4	16.9	32.0	36.1	33.1	41.3	36.7	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

**C15-23. Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?**

Country of Europe	Every day			More than once a week			Once a week			At least once a month			Only on special holy days			Less often			Never			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	17.6	17.2	-	12.6	11.9	-	8.7	7.4	-	8.3	7.8	-	4.9	5.5	-	21.8	23.4	-	22.6	22.4	-	0.0	0.3	-	3.5	4.2	-
Belgium	14.6	15.6	14.7	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	6.5	5.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	15.1	16.5	16.1	50.2	47.4	49.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	7.6	10.2	-	4.3	5.4	-	6.4	5.3	-	7.3	8.0	-	18.0	15.4	-	18.5	22.4	-	33.4	30.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	4.4	3.1
United Kingdom	18.4	18.0	17.8	9.1	7.4	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.9	16.6	15.6	14.7	41.7	46.0	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3
Greece	43.9	-	30.6	18.0	-	19.4	9.6	-	11.6	7.1	-	9.2	2.2	-	7.3	13.0	-	14.1	5.1	-	6.1	0.0	-	0.0	1.1	-	1.7
Denmark	12.7	10.7	10.9	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	1.7	3.1	2.4	18.0	19.9	20.8	52.9	52.4	54.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.3
Estonia	5.3	7.4	5.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.5	4.5	2.6	3.9	9.3	10.9	10.4	15.9	17.0	18.1	59.1	55.8	56.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.8
Israel	-	-	22.7	-	-	4.3	-	-	7.8	-	-	3.1	-	-	17.5	-	-	7.3	-	-	36.0	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.7
Ireland	50.1	42.0	-	14.8	12.9	-	8.5	10.4	-	5.8	6.6	-	2.2	1.8	-	10.3	12.7	-	7.4	12.3	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	1.0	-
Iceland	20.0	-	-	10.9	-	-	6.4	-	-	13.0	-	-	2.4	-	-	21.8	-	-	24.0	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.2	-	-
Spain	18.9	24.2	19.2	7.1	6.4	9.9	9.2	5.7	7.1	6.3	6.0	6.6	3.7	3.4	4.7	17.0	16.2	16.5	36.5	36.7	35.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
Luxembourg	12.9	-	-	7.1	-	-	5.7	-	-	5.0	-	-	4.6	-	-	21.1	-	-	42.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.9	-	-
Cyprus	-	34.8	36.0	-	17.2	12.9	-	10.1	14.4	-	11.6	9.9	-	5.3	6.5	-	12.3	15.0	-	3.4	3.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.1	1.3
Latvia*	-	12.8	13.5	-	6.9	5.6	-	4.2	5.1	-	6.5	6.8	-	11.4	11.1	-	20.9	20.5	-	32.1	32.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	5.1	5.1
Netherlands	25.5	24.1	23.1	5.6	4.8	6.2	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.1	1.9	2.3	1.1	12.2	11.3	13.6	45.9	48.4	48.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Germany	14.2	13.9	15.3	9.0	7.9	8.1	6.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.1	6.0	2.6	21.2	22.0	24.2	35.7	36.9	37.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
Norway	13.0	13.4	11.5	6.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	5.2	3.9	4.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	22.3	22.1	21.6	48.1	49.7	52.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
Poland	43.6	46.4	41.0	15.6	14.8	15.5	11.5	11.5	11.6	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.9	6.6	7.8	6.3	6.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.2	4.7
Portugal	28.2	28.6	33.9	15.2	15.7	16.4	12.9	11.3	9.5	7.3	7.7	6.5	6.9	3.1	2.8	11.3	10.7	8.6	16.9	17.4	17.9	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	3.7	3.4
Russia	-	12.7	12.5	-	5.3	5.9	-	3.3	4.1	-	5.8	6.3	-	7.6	9.0	-	14.6	18.3	-	44.3	36.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	6.2	7.9
Romania*	-	46.7	33.9	-	16.2	16.0	-	8.1	8.4	-	4.2	5.8	-	2.8	6.3	-	13.4	18.0	-	3.1	2.5	-	4.7	5.9	-	0.8	3.1
Slovakia	32.0	29.9	29.2	9.5	10.8	9.3	7.4	7.4	10.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.4	4.7	2.8	20.6	21.2	17.9	23.5	21.2	26.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
Slovenia	14.3	16.0	13.9	5.2	4.9	5.6	7.6	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.8	13.7	10.5	11.9	12.5	14.8	12.3	39.6	40.4	40.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	3.9
Turkey	-	-	73.7	-	-	10.0	-	-	5.0	-	-	2.8	-	-	3.8	-	-	1.7	-	-	2.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2
Hungary	17.4	18.8	18.4	7.8	7.6	7.0	3.4	5.1	4.0	5.1	4.6	5.3	2.8	4.9	5.3	21.5	22.9	21.8	40.5	35.0	36.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Finland	23.6	21.0	19.9	8.1	6.8	7.7	5.1	5.8	5.3	6.9	5.7	6.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	31.0	31.9	31.7	22.9	27.2	27.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
France	11.1	9.6	8.9	4.8	6.0	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	15.9	14.9	14.7	53.0	55.3	55.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Croatia	-	-	33.8	-	-	12.9	-	-	7.8	-	-	9.4	-	-	8.6	-	-	11.2	-	-	11.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	4.6
Czech Republic	6.7	-	4.3	2.7	-	3.6	2.6	-	2.2	2.7	-	2.2	5.1	-	3.2	13.4	-	11.9	64.6	-	71.4	0.0	-	0.2	2.1	-	1.1
Switzerland	28.8	28.9	23.9	11.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.6	6.6	6.8	8.3	7.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	17.1	18.1	19.1	23.3	24.3	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
Sweden	10.1	10.0	9.0	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	21.9	24.3	23.9	56.1	54.9	58.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0

## 9. SOCIAL DISCRIMINATION AND MIGRATION

### C16-C24. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in your country?

Country of Europe	Yes			No			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	6.2	4.2	-	91.8	94.5	-	0.1	0.2	-	1.9	1.1	-
Belgium	6.5	4.9	6.0	93.2	94.9	93.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	-	7.7	9.4	-	89.9	89.2	-	0.5	0.0	-	2.0	1.4
United Kingdom	10.6	13.3	14.1	88.4	85.6	85.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.4
Greece	5.2	-	5.6	94.7	-	94.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.4
Denmark	4.0	3.4	3.9	95.3	95.2	95.8	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
Estonia	9.7	14.2	8.4	88.9	83.8	89.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	2.3
Israel	-	-	8.6	-	-	89.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.6
Ireland	3.4	4.3	-	95.3	95.2	-	0.9	0.0	-	0.3	0.5	-
Iceland	13.0	-	-	85.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.0	-	-
Spain	5.7	4.5	5.3	93.4	95.3	93.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Cyprus	-	3.0	3.8	-	96.6	95.9	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.0	0.1
Latvia*	-	10.6	14.4	-	87.1	84.2	-	0.2	0.0	-	2.0	1.5
Luxembourg	4.3	-	-	95.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-
Netherlands	6.8	7.5	7.7	93.0	91.9	92.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
Germany	4.4	4.9	5.0	95.3	94.6	94.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Norway	6.5	4.2	5.7	93.4	95.7	94.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Poland	4.6	4.7	4.7	94.5	94.5	94.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
Portugal	2.1	3.9	3.3	97.1	94.5	95.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.7
Russia	-	7.7	10.3	-	86.6	84.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.6	5.5
Romania*	-	4.8	4.6	-	91.4	89.6	-	2.9	3.5	-	0.9	2.3
Slovakia	5.6	6.2	3.5	92.0	92.0	95.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.9
Slovenia	3.3	3.9	3.0	0.0	94.5	96.1	96.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.9
Turkey	-	-	6.5	-	-	92.9	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.0
Hungary	5.2	5.3	5.7	94.7	94.2	94.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Finland	6.7	7.4	7.6	93.2	92.5	92.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	8.8	10.4	9.5	90.6	89.4	90.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Croatia	-	-	8.7	-	-	88.2	-	-	0.4	-	-	2.8
Czech Republic	4.3	-	5.7	93.6	-	92.3	0.0	-	0.6	2.0	-	1.5
Switzerland	5.4	3.5	4.7	93.9	95.9	94.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0
Sweden	7.0	7.4	7.8	92.6	92.2	92.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1

**C17-C25. On what grounds is your group discriminated against?**

Country of Europe	Colour or race			Nationality			Religion			Language			Ethnic group		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	0.9	0.4	-	1.9	1.3	-	1.2	0.4	-	1.1	0.5	-	0.2	0.4	-
Belgium	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
Bulgaria	-	1.2	1.3	-	0.9	1.1	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.7	0.7	-	4.4	4.5
United Kingdom	2.9	3.6	4.3	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	4.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Greece	0.5	-	0.6	2.9	-	2.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
Denmark	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	8.7	5.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	5.5	8.4	4.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
Israel	-	-	2.5	-	-	2.1	-	-	4.3	-	-	2.4	-	-	2.4
Ireland	0.3	0.8	-	0.4	1.2	-	0.5	0.7	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	-
Iceland	0.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.7	-	-
Spain	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Cyprus	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.6	0.9	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.0	0.2
Latvia*	-	0.4	0.1	-	3.5	5.7	-	0.2	0.3	-	2.9	5.9	-	0.5	0.8
Luxembourg	0.3	-	-	1.8	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Germany	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1
Norway	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Portugal	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Russia	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.3	0.6	-	2.4	2.5
Romania*	-	0.7	0.9	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.8	1.9
Slovakia	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.7
Slovenia	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7
Turkey	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.5	-	-	1.2	-	-	0.6	-	-	2.3
Hungary	0.7	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Finland	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.4
France	2.0	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
Croatia	-	-	0.0	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.4
Czech Republic	0.9	-	1.3	0.3	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.5
Switzerland	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9
Sweden	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9

**C17-C25. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? (continuation)**

Country of Europe	Age			Gender			Sexuality			Disability			Other		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	0.6	0.3	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.2	-	1.3	0.8	-
Belgium	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	3.4	1.7	2.0
Bulgaria	-	1.4	3.1	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2
United Kingdom	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.3
Greece	0.3	-	1.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.9
Denmark	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
Estonia	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.6
Israel	-	-	0.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.9
Ireland	0.9	0.3	-	0.6	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.5	-	0.8	1.0	-
Iceland	2.9	-	-	4.5	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.7	-	-	4.1	-	-
Spain	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.8
Cyprus	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.6	0.7
Latvia*	-	2.9	4.2	-	0.5	0.9	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.8	1.2	-	2.1	1.7
Luxembourg	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.6	-	-
Netherlands	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.8
Germany	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
Norway	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.5	2.5
Poland	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	3.2	2.2	2.0
Portugal	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8
Russia	-	2.3	3.1	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.9	1.4	-	1.8	1.8
Romania*	-	1.0	1.2	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.2
Slovakia	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.3
Slovenia	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.5
Turkey	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Hungary	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Finland	1.2	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	3.7	3.6	3.7
France	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	4.0	4.1	4.7
Croatia	-	-	2.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.8
Czech Republic	1.0	-	2.0	0.7	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.4	0.7	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.9
Switzerland	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8
Sweden	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.6	1.6



**B31. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with following statement:  
"Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish".**

Country of Europe	Disagree strongly			Disagree			Neither agree nor disagree			Agree			Agree strongly			Refusal, no answer			Don't know			Mean		
	1			2			3			4			5											
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	5.7	3.9	-	8.4	9.2	-	13.6	13.8	-	35.0	33.0	-	34.2	36.9	-	0.1	0.4	-	3.0	2.8	-	3.86	3.93	-
Belgium	5.3	3.7	2.9	5.6	6.3	5.5	9.6	9.9	6.8	34.8	37.3	38.3	43.9	42.5	45.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	4.07	4.09	4.20
Bulgaria	-	8.1	16.2	-	5.8	9.7	-	18.1	15.3	-	22.6	20.2	-	29.0	22.7	-	0.2	0.0	-	16.2	15.9	-	3.70	3.28
United Kingdom	2.9	3.3	3.1	6.2	5.6	4.7	14.9	12.3	10.6	50.3	51.2	53.6	25.1	27.1	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	3.89	3.94	3.98
Greece	10.0	-	10.7	16.1	-	13.8	18.4	-	22.1	31.1	-	28.1	18.3	-	22.6	0.0	-	0.0	6.1	-	2.7	3.34	-	3.39
Denmark	1.9	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	6.5	6.3	5.8	39.6	35.1	30.6	46.9	52.0	58.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.6	4.28	4.33	4.41
Estonia	13.4	18.2	14.6	14.0	15.0	15.5	24.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	23.9	27.9	9.5	9.4	10.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.1	9.0	5.4	3.06	2.90	3.04
Israel	-	-	10.1	-	-	8.3	-	-	14.5	-	-	30.2	-	-	27.2	-	-	4.5	-	-	5.2	-	-	3.62
Ireland	1.5	3.1	-	6.4	5.4	-	13.1	10.2	-	52.4	54.8	-	22.9	22.9	-	0.7	0.5	-	2.9	3.1	-	3.92	3.92	-
Iceland	1.9	-	-	2.2	-	-	7.4	-	-	40.8	-	-	44.9	-	-	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	4.28	-	-
Spain	6.3	1.8	2.5	7.6	7.7	6.5	11.2	12.6	12.1	41.5	42.0	32.4	30.1	33.5	43.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.5	3.84	4.00	4.11
Cyprus	-	9.1	13.0	-	25.3	16.9	-	23.5	14.3	-	29.0	34.5	-	9.0	17.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	4.1	3.8	-	3.04	3.27
Latvia*	-	12.0	13.7	-	15.3	19.9	-	19.0	25.0	-	26.9	23.6	-	18.3	9.5	-	0.1	0.0	-	8.4	8.3	-	3.27	2.95
Luxembourg	4.0	-	-	5.7	-	-	8.7	-	-	41.4	-	-	37.9	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.2	-	-	4.06	-	-
Netherlands	2.1	2.4	0.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	5.5	5.7	4.3	39.0	43.8	40.7	50.0	43.9	49.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	4.32	4.25	4.35
Germany	5.0	5.4	2.7	8.5	7.9	5.4	11.6	15.2	10.3	45.8	44.7	47.7	27.5	25.6	32.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	3.84	3.78	4.04
Norway	2.6	2.5	2.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	13.1	10.6	11.9	46.0	46.3	43.9	31.6	34.3	35.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.98	4.04	4.03
Poland	14.0	9.5	10.1	19.3	20.3	18.5	19.2	21.1	17.9	30.0	33.4	37.7	9.3	9.1	9.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.0	6.5	6.1	3.01	3.13	3.20
Portugal	3.6	6.3	4.5	7.4	11.3	10.6	23.9	19.1	16.6	41.1	37.1	42.4	16.9	19.8	19.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	3.65	3.56	3.66
Russia	-	16.5	21.5	-	20.5	19.3	-	20.0	18.0	-	17.9	17.7	-	7.7	6.8	-	0.3	0.2	-	17.2	16.4	-	2.75	2.63
Romania*	-	28.5	22.8	-	18.0	16.2	-	21.5	22.3	-	17.2	17.8	-	7.1	9.0	-	1.1	0.6	-	6.7	11.3	-	2.53	2.70
Slovakia	7.4	9.9	15.2	17.1	19.5	16.7	24.5	26.8	22.8	34.3	30.1	27.8	8.6	9.3	13.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	7.5	4.2	3.8	3.21	3.10	3.08
Slovenia	8.1	8.5	8.6	12.7	14.3	13.8	21.6	20.2	17.5	36.2	40.0	43.5	14.9	11.5	11.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.40	3.34	3.38
Turkey	-	-	17.5	-	-	21.8	-	-	17.1	-	-	19.7	-	-	9.8	-	-	0.0	-	-	14.1	-	-	2.80
Hungary	10.9	11.0	14.8	16.6	14.0	13.3	17.6	21.9	21.8	30.9	24.6	24.6	15.3	17.3	14.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	7.3	9.7	9.5	3.25	3.26	3.13
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.75</b>
Finland	8.5	7.4	5.6	8.9	10.5	7.5	19.1	18.1	18.6	28.5	36.0	32.6	34.1	27.4	35.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	3.71	3.66	3.85
France	7.0	6.4	4.0	5.6	5.6	2.2	10.9	9.9	7.9	27.5	29.2	24.3	48.0	48.4	61.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	4.05	4.08	4.37
Croatia	-	-	16.3	-	-	18.7	-	-	23.1	-	-	27.0	-	-	9.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	5.0	-	-	2.95
Czech Republic	9.0	-	5.4	10.1	-	8.3	19.1	-	18.8	29.5	-	30.1	25.7	-	33.9	0.0	-	0.1	6.6	-	3.4	3.56	-	3.82
Switzerland	3.8	2.5	2.3	8.1	9.7	7.1	12.3	10.1	8.6	42.5	46.9	42.7	32.1	29.8	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.92	3.93	4.09
Sweden	1.4	1.2	0.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	10.4	8.5	8.4	49.0	47.9	44.1	34.0	37.3	42.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	4.11	4.18	4.24

**B38. Would you say it is generally bad or good for country's economy that people come to live here from other countries?**

(0 – bad for the economy, 10 – good for the economy)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2148	2405	-	4.91	5.22	-	2.44	2.45	-
Belgium	1746	1798	1741	4.35	4.66	4.80	2.37	2.24	2.18
Bulgaria	-	1400	1896	-	5.65	5.20	-	3.13	2.86
United Kingdom	1850	2394	2312	4.60	4.54	4.67	2.34	2.52	2.45
Greece	2345	-	2055	3.88	-	3.53	2.57	-	2.46
Denmark	1432	1505	1567	4.75	5.40	5.32	2.32	2.28	2.24
Estonia	1757	1517	1560	4.27	4.69	4.50	2.24	2.42	2.29
Israel	-	-	2362	-	-	5.50	-	-	2.66
Ireland	2212	1800	-	5.82	6.05	-	2.41	2.48	-
Iceland	549	-	-	5.97	-	-	2.18	-	-
Spain	1583	1875	2450	5.57	5.66	5.17	2.33	2.33	2.29
Cyprus	-	995	1199	-	3.96	4.47	-	2.50	2.42
Latvia*	-	1960	1859	-	4.35	4.11	-	2.39	2.63
Luxembourg	1544	-	-	5.97	-	-	2.60	-	-
Netherlands	1843	1889	1751	4.59	5.14	5.36	2.00	1.91	1.89
Germany	2739	2916	2684	4.54	4.79	5.28	2.44	2.38	2.34
Norway	1737	1750	1534	5.16	5.51	5.76	2.11	2.13	2.01
Poland	1580	1721	1501	4.62	5.49	5.50	2.45	2.42	2.25
Portugal	1928	2222	2120	4.36	4.88	5.03	2.25	2.37	2.29
Russia	-	2437	2261	-	3.78	4.13	-	2.62	2.52
Romania*	-	2139	1882	-	6.03	5.38	-	2.65	2.69
Slovakia	1332	1766	1693	4.21	4.65	4.28	2.30	2.28	2.48
Slovenia	1379	1476	1247	4.21	4.29	4.40	2.34	2.50	2.46
Turkey	-	-	2193	-	-	3.83	-	-	3.08
Hungary	1424	1518	1438	3.85	3.46	3.51	2.29	2.57	2.34
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1704</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1552</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>4.42</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.70</b>
Finland	1986	1896	2173	5.08	5.39	5.49	2.17	2.14	2.07
France	1782	1986	2038	4.73	4.77	4.89	2.40	2.42	2.27
Croatia	-	-	1381	-	-	4.32	-	-	2.50
Czech Republic	2741	-	1889	4.28	-	4.23	2.39	-	2.34
Switzerland	2097	1804	1782	5.58	5.88	6.16	2.22	2.15	2.04
Sweden	1857	1927	1767	5.02	5.37	5.48	2.33	2.23	2.13

**B39. Would you say that country's cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?**  
(0 – cultural life undermined, 10 – cultural life enriched)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2125	2405	-	5.25	4.80	-	2.45	2.58	-
Belgium	1747	1798	1741	5.66	5.80	5.85	2.41	2.23	2.20
Bulgaria	-	1400	1826	-	5.82	5.59	-	2.89	2.63
United Kingdom	1840	2394	2319	5.02	4.79	4.90	2.43	2.57	2.64
Greece	2336	-	2046	3.75	-	3.44	2.48	-	2.47
Denmark	1438	1505	1583	5.84	6.09	6.02	2.46	2.41	2.38
Estonia	1799	1517	1575	4.72	4.81	5.25	2.45	2.46	2.42
Israel	-	-	2325	-	-	5.79	-	-	2.65
Ireland	2189	1800	-	5.84	5.90	-	2.34	2.48	-
Iceland	559	-	-	6.79	-	-	1.98	-	-
Spain	1588	1875	2418	5.93	5.82	5.71	2.38	2.30	2.36
Cyprus	-	995	1193	-	3.78	3.98	-	2.27	2.32
Latvia*	-	1960	1870	-	4.13	4.75	-	2.45	2.56
Luxembourg	1559	-	-	6.57	-	-	2.43	-	-
Netherlands	1864	1889	1760	5.83	6.08	6.15	2.08	1.94	1.94
Germany	2795	2916	2704	5.79	5.64	6.14	2.46	2.40	2.40
Norway	1747	1750	1542	5.84	5.89	5.90	2.27	2.24	2.28
Poland	1597	1721	1504	6.25	6.57	6.40	2.43	2.24	2.15
Portugal	1877	2222	2139	4.65	5.34	5.66	2.23	2.13	2.19
Russia	-	2437	2292	-	3.48	3.79	-	2.63	2.53
Romania*	-	2139	1814	-	5.93	5.56	-	2.69	2.74
Slovakia	1341	1766	1702	5.23	5.43	4.98	2.45	2.35	2.60
Slovenia	1358	1476	1242	5.02	5.07	5.06	2.33	2.50	2.45
Turkey	-	-	2154	-	-	4.11	-	-	3.20
Hungary	1401	1518	1396	5.25	4.98	5.04	2.43	2.72	2.50
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1751</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1656</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.82</b>
Finland	1990	1896	2177	7.04	7.11	7.27	1.97	1.85	1.86
France	1787	1986	2054	5.16	5.21	5.52	2.63	2.75	2.48
Croatia	-	-	1394	-	-	5.16	-	-	2.62
Czech Republic	2741	-	1892	4.48	-	4.54	2.40	-	2.32
Switzerland	2098	1804	1791	6.08	6.04	6.21	2.31	2.31	2.26
Sweden	1898	1927	1794	6.97	6.91	6.99	2.24	2.18	2.17

**B40. Is your country made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?**

(0 – worse place to live, 10 – better place to live)

Country of Europe	N			Mean			Standard deviation		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	2160	2405	-	4.36	4.21	-	2.21	2.23	-
Belgium	1763	1798	1736	4.48	4.67	4.90	2.20	2.07	2.05
Bulgaria	-	1400	1820	-	5.76	5.56	-	2.70	2.47
United Kingdom	1857	2394	2329	4.65	4.48	4.56	2.32	2.44	2.49
Greece	2362	-	2040	3.44	-	3.23	2.37	-	2.34
Denmark	1436	1505	1593	5.47	5.80	5.70	2.23	2.22	2.18
Estonia	1727	1517	1557	3.96	4.09	4.41	2.13	2.16	2.19
Israel	-	-	2332	-	-	5.59	-	-	2.57
Ireland	2210	1800	-	5.63	5.72	-	2.35	2.42	-
Iceland	557	-	-	6.50	-	-	1.96	-	-
Spain	1586	1875	2470	5.13	4.91	4.91	2.24	2.16	2.21
Cyprus	-	995	1205	-	4.49	4.74	-	2.47	2.47
Latvia*	-	1960	1825	-	3.89	4.26	-	2.29	2.30
Luxembourg	1550	-	-	5.20	-	-	2.43	-	-
Netherlands	1861	1889	1753	4.79	5.06	5.18	2.03	1.81	1.93
Germany	2766	2916	2689	4.70	4.58	5.18	2.23	2.18	2.13
Norway	1745	1750	1539	4.84	5.08	5.33	2.04	2.04	1.98
Poland	1557	1721	1486	5.52	5.88	5.94	2.17	2.03	1.97
Portugal	1911	2222	2187	3.81	4.24	4.30	1.89	1.96	2.05
Russia	-	2437	2275	-	3.24	3.56	-	2.45	2.38
Romania*	-	2139	1784	-	5.68	5.16	-	2.41	2.53
Slovakia	1268	1766	1660	4.42	4.78	4.42	2.09	1.98	1.90
Slovenia	1347	1476	1234	4.58	4.59	4.53	2.10	2.24	2.29
Turkey	-	-	2130	-	-	3.74	-	-	2.84
Hungary	1404	1518	1389	4.27	3.80	3.76	2.11	2.36	2.19
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1666</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.48</b>
Finland	1978	1896	2170	5.40	5.54	5.52	1.93	1.88	1.86
France	1783	1986	2045	4.47	4.53	4.79	2.20	2.28	2.10
Croatia	-	-	1379	-	-	4.78	-	-	2.41
Czech Republic	2671	-	1883	4.21	-	4.46	2.16	-	2.20
Switzerland	2085	1804	1752	5.08	5.29	5.52	1.86	1.89	1.86
Sweden	1897	1927	1794	5.96	6.09	6.20	2.25	2.12	2.09

**B35. To what extent do you think your country should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most your country's people to come and live here?**

Country of Europe	Allow many to come and live here			Allow some			Allow a few			Allow none			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	18.6	17.6	-	45.5	47.0	-	24.8	26.0	-	5.8	4.7	-	0.3	0.5	-	4.9	4.2	-
Belgium	19.0	17.7	20.0	48.4	56.2	54.7	21.3	19.0	18.3	10.1	6.9	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6
Bulgaria	-	36.8	40.1	-	26.1	29.9	-	11.6	11.9	-	10.6	9.1	-	0.2	0.0	-	14.6	8.9
United Kingdom	13.7	11.1	10.7	51.7	47.4	50.8	25.7	30.9	28.1	7.6	9.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Greece	12.0	-	16.9	21.6	-	21.6	49.3	-	46.5	16.1	-	13.3	0.0	-	0.0	1.0	-	1.7
Denmark	24.9	28.5	27.3	52.4	54.7	53.7	18.8	12.2	15.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.2
Estonia	18.3	22.0	22.6	37.3	36.4	36.3	29.2	30.5	30.6	10.3	7.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.6	2.3
Israel	-	-	55.3	-	-	17.3	-	-	17.5	-	-	6.2	-	-	0.6	-	-	3.0
Ireland	27.9	23.2	-	45.4	51.8	-	17.9	17.5	-	6.2	5.7	-	0.5	0.6	-	2.1	1.2	-
Iceland	46.3	-	-	41.6	-	-	9.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.4	-	-	0.7	-	-
Spain	19.3	13.7	12.3	36.9	36.3	27.8	31.9	34.5	41.0	7.7	12.7	14.9	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.7	2.3	2.9
Cyprus	-	16.2	36.5	-	32.3	42.9	-	39.4	16.6	-	11.0	3.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	1.1	0.8
Latvia*	-	26.0	22.4	-	23.4	29.3	-	17.3	22.2	-	25.1	20.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	8.2	5.9
Luxembourg	20.5	-	-	45.6	-	-	24.5	-	-	6.9	-	-	0.1	-	-	2.5	-	-
Netherlands	11.0	13.5	13.3	53.9	42.7	55.7	25.3	34.7	25.0	9.0	7.4	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0
Germany	22.1	22.3	34.4	45.7	46.7	46.3	21.9	22.3	14.7	7.7	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.2
Norway	21.3	25.0	27.5	55.9	52.7	53.8	20.3	20.1	17.6	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
Poland	21.2	28.9	27.9	47.4	47.9	48.9	21.7	15.9	17.0	7.3	4.7	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.4	3.0
Portugal	5.3	5.7	5.8	32.0	32.0	33.7	38.4	32.9	32.9	20.5	25.1	22.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	3.6	4.2	4.3
Russia	-	40.5	31.4	-	26.8	30.3	-	15.9	21.9	-	10.0	9.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	6.8	7.0
Romania*	-	33.2	21.9	-	27.6	27.9	-	19.1	21.8	-	10.7	12.2	-	0.5	0.3	-	8.9	16.0
Slovakia	27.2	28.7	23.5	40.3	38.2	35.2	17.0	20.3	25.3	8.9	8.8	12.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	6.4	3.6	3.4
Slovenia	14.9	14.3	16.7	47.9	51.2	51.3	24.5	22.0	23.3	9.5	9.0	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.1	3.3	2.6
Turkey	-	-	11.9	-	-	23.7	-	-	24.7	-	-	32.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	7.1
Hungary	21.7	22.8	28.8	26.9	26.5	32.2	32.2	31.1	25.1	14.8	16.1	9.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.4	3.9
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Finland	13.1	12.8	16.5	44.3	47.3	47.5	37.7	36.2	32.6	3.5	2.4	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
France	14.1	12.3	12.0	48.0	50.3	53.9	26.0	30.5	27.5	8.3	5.7	4.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.5	1.0	1.7
Croatia	-	-	27.5	-	-	35.2	-	-	21.5	-	-	10.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	5.8
Czech Republic	11.2	-	9.4	39.1	-	35.2	31.3	-	40.4	12.6	-	10.8	0.0	-	0.0	5.8	-	4.1
Switzerland	22.7	23.3	23.3	59.1	57.2	59.1	14.7	16.2	13.7	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.5
Sweden	32.6	35.5	37.2	52.8	51.0	52.7	9.3	9.3	6.9	2.3	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.3	1.9	1.0

**B36. How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most your country people?**

Country of Europe	Allow many to come and live here			Allow some			Allow a few			Allow none			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	11.2	8.3	-	34.5	32.1	-	38.5	43.2	-	10.6	11.9	-	0.1	0.5	-	5.1	4.1	-
Belgium	8.8	10.3	12.0	43.0	45.9	46.9	28.1	28.7	27.6	18.3	14.6	12.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5
Bulgaria	-	23.4	29.5	-	25.2	29.8	-	16.4	16.1	-	19.4	14.7	-	0.1	0.0	-	15.6	9.9
United Kingdom	10.2	7.9	8.4	42.5	40.3	44.0	33.0	36.0	32.5	13.0	14.6	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.6
Greece	4.0	-	4.0	14.7	-	11.4	54.6	-	54.8	25.8	-	27.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.8	-	2.0
Denmark	10.7	11.4	13.4	35.0	40.5	41.9	42.4	37.8	37.2	10.1	7.7	6.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.4
Estonia	7.2	8.6	10.8	24.9	24.3	27.9	36.6	40.5	38.5	24.7	22.5	19.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.5	4.2	3.2
Israel	-	-	10.8	-	-	21.5	-	-	34.6	-	-	28.0	-	-	1.1	-	-	4.0
Ireland	14.5	15.8	-	48.3	51.8	-	24.3	22.2	-	9.8	7.9	-	0.6	0.8	-	2.5	1.5	-
Iceland	28.0	-	-	36.8	-	-	24.4	-	-	8.3	-	-	1.4	-	-	1.2	-	-
Spain	17.2	12.7	10.9	34.1	33.7	31.0	33.8	35.9	39.3	10.2	14.8	15.3	1.5	0.5	1.1	3.2	2.4	2.5
Cyprus	-	1.9	1.5	-	10.4	8.8	-	57.5	62.9	-	29.2	26.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.9	0.9
Latvia*	-	11.0	11.7	-	21.5	23.2	-	21.9	24.0	-	37.2	34.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	8.4	6.5
Luxembourg	10.8	-	-	36.0	-	-	29.2	-	-	20.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.1	-	-
Netherlands	7.2	9.6	11.8	47.1	38.7	51.9	31.9	38.9	28.3	13.0	11.4	6.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7
Germany	10.5	9.9	17.2	38.9	39.9	45.1	34.3	34.5	28.1	13.6	13.1	7.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.4
Norway	12.3	13.5	14.3	46.0	45.0	49.0	34.8	35.5	32.7	6.5	5.4	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Poland	15.5	23.2	22.9	43.6	43.1	45.6	26.9	22.9	22.0	11.0	8.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.8	3.2
Portugal	4.3	4.5	5.4	28.0	29.4	31.1	39.0	32.6	33.9	25.0	28.7	24.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.5	4.4	4.7
Russia	-	11.1	10.5	-	23.7	25.5	-	32.0	34.3	-	25.3	20.6	-	0.0	0.1	-	7.8	9.0
Romania*	-	27.9	18.8	-	25.1	23.9	-	24.3	26.1	-	14.1	14.1	-	0.6	0.4	-	8.1	16.7
Slovakia	17.9	19.6	17.4	39.3	37.8	33.2	22.3	25.4	30.9	14.0	13.7	14.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	6.5	3.3	3.3
Slovenia	11.4	10.0	11.7	43.4	43.6	46.4	29.2	29.5	29.7	12.6	12.8	8.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.3	3.9	3.3
Turkey	-	-	8.4	-	-	22.1	-	-	26.5	-	-	36.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	6.7
Hungary	6.5	5.0	4.7	14.0	13.1	13.6	47.4	40.7	45.0	27.4	37.3	32.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.8	3.7	3.6
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Finland	8.0	7.6	9.9	29.7	32.4	35.8	50.4	48.8	45.5	10.5	9.7	7.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0
France	9.9	8.9	8.8	41.0	42.2	45.5	32.4	38.2	35.0	14.2	9.5	8.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	0.9	2.0
Croatia	-	-	23.0	-	-	34.4	-	-	21.6	-	-	14.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	6.6
Czech Republic	6.4	-	5.4	33.6	-	28.9	32.7	-	41.9	21.2	-	19.8	0.0	-	0.0	6.0	-	3.9
Switzerland	11.9	9.6	10.4	50.8	48.1	52.8	29.2	33.9	29.3	6.2	6.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.9
Sweden	29.3	31.9	33.6	51.6	50.8	52.4	12.6	12.5	10.1	3.4	2.2	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	1.9	1.0

### B37. How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?

Country of Europe	Allow many to come and live here			Allow some			Allow a few			Allow none			Refusal, no answer			Don't know		
	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009	2005	2007	2009
Austria	11.3	8.8	-	36.9	33.6	-	34.6	40.2	-	12.2	11.5	-	0.4	0.7	-	4.5	5.2	-
Belgium	9.7	11.8	13.3	39.7	43.3	45.0	31.1	30.4	28.9	18.3	14.1	11.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.7
Bulgaria	-	18.6	22.9	-	22.5	26.5	-	18.4	19.4	-	23.4	19.0	-	0.4	0.1	-	16.8	12.1
United Kingdom	9.5	7.9	8.0	41.2	36.4	40.7	33.9	37.3	33.3	13.8	17.1	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
Greece	4.2	-	3.7	14.5	-	10.6	53.3	-	50.5	27.2	-	33.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.9	-	1.9
Denmark	10.2	9.6	10.7	31.1	34.3	34.5	43.0	44.8	43.5	13.3	9.2	9.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.8	1.5	1.4
Estonia	5.3	6.1	6.9	17.5	19.5	21.3	33.1	39.8	36.1	36.1	28.9	32.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.8	5.6	3.6
Israel	-	-	9.5	-	-	20.1	-	-	31.3	-	-	28.9	-	-	1.7	-	-	8.4
Ireland	17.4	16.1	-	45.5	48.1	-	26.5	25.7	-	8.0	8.1	-	0.6	0.2	-	2.0	1.8	-
Iceland	29.0	-	-	36.8	-	-	23.5	-	-	7.1	-	-	1.4	-	-	2.2	-	-
Spain	17.6	14.0	10.8	34.7	34.2	29.8	34.6	34.8	40.7	8.6	14.2	15.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	3.2	2.5	2.4
Cyprus	-	1.5	1.1	-	6.5	7.5	-	56.7	62.4	-	33.9	28.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	1.4	0.9
Latvia*	-	8.0	6.8	-	17.0	16.0	-	21.6	23.3	-	44.2	47.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	9.1	6.9
Luxembourg	11.4	-	-	35.9	-	-	28.7	-	-	20.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.3	-	-
Netherlands	8.1	9.5	10.3	43.1	35.3	46.7	30.9	39.3	32.2	16.4	14.6	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.9
Germany	9.0	10.2	16.5	35.9	34.8	43.5	35.3	36.4	28.1	17.1	16.2	9.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.3
Norway	12.1	13.9	14.7	46.6	45.7	47.8	34.4	34.4	32.7	6.5	5.7	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Poland	15.4	23.5	23.2	45.9	45.0	47.1	26.6	21.8	21.5	9.1	6.7	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Portugal	3.7	5.2	5.5	26.1	28.6	29.7	40.4	32.7	34.1	25.9	28.3	25.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.6	4.8	4.8
Russia	-	9.7	9.8	-	18.1	21.6	-	28.1	30.1	-	32.2	25.3	-	0.0	0.1	-	11.9	13.0
Romania*	-	25.2	18.5	-	22.7	21.9	-	28.0	27.0	-	15.0	14.9	-	0.6	0.4	-	8.6	17.3
Slovakia	17.5	18.3	17.2	40.0	40.2	35.5	23.7	24.5	29.5	12.4	12.6	14.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	6.4	4.1	3.3
Slovenia	8.9	8.7	9.7	41.1	38.8	41.6	31.2	31.4	31.3	15.4	16.3	14.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.2	4.9	3.4
Turkey	-	-	9.5	-	-	21.5	-	-	24.6	-	-	37.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	7.2
Hungary	5.7	3.3	4.4	10.2	9.4	9.8	45.3	39.6	40.0	33.7	43.3	40.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	4.7	4.1	4.9
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Finland	6.9	6.6	8.2	27.0	27.0	28.9	53.0	52.7	51.5	11.7	12.1	10.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.2
France	8.8	8.7	8.4	37.8	37.9	41.7	36.1	37.3	35.5	15.2	14.4	11.9	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.9
Croatia	-	-	19.9	-	-	33.7	-	-	21.7	-	-	18.4	-	-	0.1	-	-	6.2
Czech Republic	6.4	-	5.6	31.8	-	28.1	34.6	-	41.9	20.4	-	20.8	0.0	-	0.0	6.7	-	3.6
Switzerland	12.2	10.0	9.6	50.6	47.7	49.5	28.9	33.5	31.7	6.3	6.7	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	3.0
Sweden	27.8	31.6	33.3	50.0	50.1	52.3	14.3	11.7	10.2	4.2	3.1	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.9	2.5	1.3

## Comments and conclusions

### *Political life*

At the beginning of 2005 Ukrainians were one of the strongest supporters of European integration. At the time only Polish citizens supported this process more than Ukrainians, while Western European countries showed skepticism toward subsequent expansion of the EU at the account of the post-Soviet states. Two years later, Poland became even more positive towards further European integration, while Ukrainians became more skeptical about such prospect for their country.

The same trend could be observed in the attitudes of the most influential Western European countries (such as Great Britain, Spain, Germany, France). It is possible to assume that this worsening of the attitude on the part of the EU members towards European integration influenced public opinion in Ukraine. Unexpectedly enough, at the beginning of 2005, Ukrainians were among the first to show trust in the European Parliament. The citizens of Germany, France and Great Britain displayed far less confidence in the European Parliament than Ukrainians. But the loyal attitude the Ukrainians displayed toward the European institutions did not prevent the citizens of the EU from fomenting skepticism about integrating the Ukraine into the EU. As a result, at the beginning of 2009, the Ukrainian's level of trust of the European Parliament diminished substantially and, according to this index, Ukraine ended up at the very end of the list of European countries that participated in the European Social Survey.

All revolutionary ideologists know that the rich are more selfish than the poor. But such egoism is not always predefined merely by mercantile reasons. The ideology of the poor contains nuances that developed Europe might not always understand. For example, in 2005 only 36% of Ukrainians agreed that parties which argue against democracy must be forbidden (in 2009 — 35%), whereas the majority of Western Europeans fully supported this idea. It is possible that countries like the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland, joined the EU because the majority of their population (as well as that of Western Europe), would not accept the legalisation of parties that do not acknowledge the democratic rules of political life. Unfortunately, in Ukraine there were no substantial changes in the index of democratic political culture during the course of those four years. To give an example, in 2005 only 40% of Slovaks supported prohibiting anti-democratic parties, but after four years they changed their attitude substantially: by 2009 58% of the population supported such prohibition. Very indicative are the answers given by Russians among which only 20% in 2009 supported the banning of parties which argued against democracy. So, according to the index of tolerance to anti-democratic political forces, Ukraine falls somewhere between Western Europe and Russia. The subsequent way of the forming democratic political consciousness of the citizens of Ukraine will depend, in large part, on the successes of social-economic development under the conditions of unstable political democracy.

The cautious approach of the EU toward Ukraine can be explained by the fact that Ukrainians skeptically estimated the level of democracy in their own country. Responding to the question of how content they were with their own state of democracy, Ukrainians, at the beginning of 2005, gave a higher estimation than the citizens of Portugal, Poland, Hungary, Slovakia, Estonia, or Slovenia. This estimation, however, was still lower than average. At the beginning of 2009 Ukraine ranked next to last among countries evaluated by their level of satisfaction at the state of democracy. Only Bulgaria had a worse index. Curiously enough, even the Russians expressed a greater degree of satisfaction at the state of democracy in their country than did the Ukrainians. But in Russia this index was comparatively low as well. The estimates of the first survey by the citizens of Poland and Slovakia reflect a lower level of democracy in those countries than in the Ukraine, and as such reflect the fact that fundamental changes occurred at the beginning of 2007. The substantial improvement of estimations in neighbouring countries was accompanied by a considerable worsening of estimations in Ukraine.

The social-political activity demonstrated by Ukrainians during the “Orange Revolution” scarcely could be a factor for democratic development if further maturation of political life of the country



could occur without mass participation of ordinary citizens. The “Maydan Gust” makes sense only under the conditions that Ukrainians show their inclination not only to one-time actions of political protest but also to systematic social and political activities. In this context, the following question from the ESS questionnaire deserves special attention: “During the last 12 months have you worked in a political party or action group?” The various forms of social and political activities were defined in the questionnaire. If the participation of the citizens in political parties and movements in Ukraine does not differ from most states of the EU (4% of the population), the indexes of participation in other public organizations and associations are considerably lower than in most countries of the EU.

In 2005, Ukrainians demonstrated a greater interest in domestic politics than did the citizens of any other country in the European Union. Twenty percent of the Ukrainians answered that they are “very interested in politics”; while in the neighbouring Poland only 6% of the population gave such answer. The closest to Ukrainians were the citizens of Germany, Denmark and Ireland where 16% of the population gave a similar response. The least interested in politics were the Czechs, Portuguese and Spanish. Ukrainians not only led Europe in the level of interest in politics, but they were also among the first to consider politics as being not too difficult to understand. According to self-appraisals, only the citizens of Austria, Denmark, Iceland and Ireland regarded themselves as having a better understanding of politics than Ukrainians. On the other hand, the citizens of Britain, France, Czech Republic and Poland understood politics less than the citizens of Ukraine. However, in a course of four years, the percentage of Ukrainians who were very interested in politics diminished two-fold, unlike the other countries, where this index did not change substantially. Accordingly, the number of Ukrainians who did not understand politics increased substantially (from 29% in 2005 to 40% in 2009).

Speaking of this issue, it is important to note that in 2004 only 11% of Ukrainians were very interested in politics (the same as in previous years). But the presidential elections of 2004 probably played a decisive role in increasing the level of interest in politics in the Ukraine. Immediately following these elections, Ukrainians shifted from completely distrusting state political institutions to placing greater trust in the same. Soon after the Orange Revolution, using a trust scale (where 0 is a complete mistrust, 10 is an absolute trust, 5 is a middle mark) Ukrainians ranked existing power structures and political institutions as follows: Verkhovna Rada — 4.8; politicians — 3.7; political parties — 3.6. As a result, Ukraine occupied a place in the middle on the all-European list. However, the four years of political instability that followed the election contributed to the substantial worsening of the indices of trust in political institutions. At the time when we observed stability in the level of trust in the political institutions of Western Europe, the level of trust in Ukrainian politicians and political parties diminished substantially.

### ***Law and morality***

Political preconditions for social changes are not worth much if the social-economic state and the attitude toward the rule of law in the country remain far from the European standards. Such low-level of trust in the legal system and military, as exists in the Ukraine, is not observed in any other European country, except for Bulgaria. Especially dangerous to the subsequent development of democratically legal principles of public life is the trend towards decreasing the level of trust in the law-enforcement system. During this four year period, the middle mark of trust diminished from 3.9 to 1.9, and the trust in the military was reduced from 3.3 to 2.3 (where 0 is a complete distrust and 10 is complete trust). Such substantial changes of the level of trust in law-enforcement institutions are not observed in any other European country.

It should be noted that the Ukrainian’s distrust in the military and judicial system are not influenced by the individual’s personal safety. Ukraine does not have the highest crime rate in Europe. To demonstrate, in 2005 18% of the Ukrainian population (14% in 2009) reported being victims of robbery or physical violence within the preceding fiveyears, whereas in prosperous Denmark that rate was 27% and 23% respectively. However, quite a different picture is painted when answering the question “How safe do you — or would you — feel walking alone in this area after dark?”

In 2009, fifty-two percent of Norwegians, 47% of Danes, 43% of Swedes and only 10% citizens of Ukraine, answered that they would feel perfectly safe. Fear of street crimes is common among the citizens of all post-socialist countries. It is probable that in Western Europe crimes such as robberies and violence toward people do not occur primarily at their places of residence. But in post-socialist countries, safety is traditionally higher in public places than in residential districts.

For the last four years in Ukraine (unlike in the majority of other European countries), the estimations of moral atmosphere have worsened. This decline is clearly shown in the answers to the questions: "Is it possible to trust most people?", "Will people try mainly to help someone or care for their own interests?", "Will people behave honestly or will they deceive and utilize others if they get a chance?" Data from the 2009 survey indicates that for the last years, estimates of the moral qualities of their fellow-citizens in Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia and Estonia improved. It seems, in general, that the inclusion of these countries into EU has positively influenced their population's general state of legal and moral consciousness. The paradox of this situation for Ukraine rests on the fact that the worsening of the moral and legal atmosphere in society distances Ukraine from the EU, the stay in the rows of which would be the way to overcome the legal and moral nihilism that exists in post-communist countries.

### ***Standard of living and economic situation***

One of the integral indexes of an individual's position in society is the level of their satisfaction with life in general. This index precisely indicates the ability of the state to provide its citizens with deserving life. Comparing the index of life satisfaction in Ukraine to that of other countries in the EU, it is easy to notice that Ukraine had the lowest score in Europe — 4.2, based on the 2009 survey scaled from 0 to 10. Ukraine posted the 2.4 score in 2005 and 2007. Among the countries in Europe, only Ukraine and Bulgaria scored in the negative spectrum of this scale (below 5). The highest degree of satisfaction with life was recorded by the citizens of Denmark (8.5). At the opposite end, the closest to Ukrainians were Bulgarians (4.4). The analogical distribution of estimates was derived from answers to the question: "Are you happy in general?" In 2009 the least happy in Europe were Bulgarians (5.4) and Ukrainians (5.6), while the happiest were Danes (8.3). An examination of these unfavorable comparative estimations reveals one positive finding for Ukraine: there are still more happy people in Ukraine than unhappy (a middle estimation exceeds 5).

Ukrainian's estimates of the state of the economy of their country are extremely low. In 2009, as evaluated by the state of the economy, Ukraine placed last among the countries of Europe (1.5 mark on a scale of 11). The closest to them were citizens of Bulgaria (2.3) and Hungary (2.1). Estimates of the economic situation in Ukraine declined significantly as a result of the 2008 financial crisis. Elsewhere in Europe, reducing related indicators have not been as dramatic.

If we take into account the fact that the 2007 estimates of the economic situation improved in the majority of the countries (only in Greece, Hungary and Ireland did the economy get worse), then the apparent worsening of the Ukraine estimates (from 3.1 to 2.3) becomes relative. Domestically, the Ukrainian estimates reflect a substantial miscalculation of Ukrainian power due to social politics and perceived political stability, since the growth rate of the Ukrainian economy in 2005-2007 was higher than in most European countries. Nonetheless, it should be noted that in 2007 (as well as in 2005) only 1% of Ukrainians considered it possible to live comfortably on the domestic profit. The same expectation was held only in Bulgaria. But in Denmark, however, two-thirds of the population considered that domestic earnings would allow them to live comfortably. In Sweden and Norway this expectation was equally high at 58%, and 55% respectively.

In our time the personal touch of the system of options of the Ukrainian population regards business with "suspicion." A full two-thirds of Ukrainian people believe that "in our time business is interested only in incomes and not interested in the improvement of quality or maintenance of buyers". Ukraine, along with Greece and Portugal, lead the European community by harbouring

this weariness towards the motivation of the business community. Ukrainians support state control over differentiation of income. Over 70% of Ukrainians believe that the state must control the process of stratification of population according to the income level and to control the reduction of the gap in the profit of the people. Since 2005, the number of Ukrainians who support the idea of state control over individual income has grown almost 20%. On this index, Ukraine ranks high among other European countries. By the least measure, such opinion is supported by the population of Denmark; and the most — for Bulgaria.

### ***Work and education***

Ukraine reports longer working hours than most other countries. On average, in Poland people work 46 hours per week (including overtime), in Greece it is 45 hours, in the Czech Republic it is 44 hours, in Slovenia it is 43 hours, in Ukraine, Spain, Luxembourg it is 42 hours per week each. The lowest numbers of working hours are reported in the United Kingdom, Denmark and Norway, where they record 37 hours per week each. Paradoxically, people live better in the countries where they work less. A different picture was registered in answers to the question about employment: the lowest number with paid jobs are in Greece and Ukraine (40% in each), then Poland, Slovenia and Portugal (from 43 to 44%); the highest number with paid jobs is in Iceland (65%), Norway (61%) and Luxembourg (58%). Luxembourg and Norway rank highest in standard of living. Of course, we should take into account the retirement age, but even this fact does not change the main tendency — the more people employed, and the less time they spend at work, the higher the standard of living there. Does this mean that Ukraine should cut its working week and increase the retirement age? It is hard to say, because correlations between indices are often false, and the “real” reasons why some countries are rich and others are poor might be discoverable only after all historical, social, cultural and psychological aspects are analysed.

Unemployment may not be directly related to the standard of living. The proportion of those who experienced a three-month period of unemployment is the largest in the poorest countries — Ukraine and Poland (36% each), Estonia (23%), Hungary (21%), but also in much more prosperous Denmark it is 29%, in France it is 31%, in Finland it is 33%. So, unemployment can coexist with a high standard of living. The period of unemployment that lasted over a year was reported most frequently in Poland (23%) and in Ukraine (19%); the smallest numbers experiencing this were in Austria (7%), Switzerland and Ireland (5% each).

Ukrainians are among the most critical of working conditions. The least variety and novelty in working conditions were reported by Portuguese, Spanish and Ukrainians; the greatest danger and health risks were reported by Ukrainians, followed by Poles and Slovaks. As for other indices, Ukrainian numbers are average: reliable job, possible support by colleagues, possibility for one's own decisions as to the beginning of work and its end. On the whole, we can say that, compared to the EU, work in Ukraine is less safe and less rich in contentment and variety; but comparable to the EU with respect to reliability, mutual aid and possibilities for acting independently.

Ukrainians rank first in the number of those who agree that “on the job, I must work a lot and with diligence”. The paradox is that such high diligence and wholehearted work go with the least life satisfaction and the least self-reported material well-being. So, Ukrainians should either work with less effort or be more realistic in their efforts, or, more likely, they should try to improve the work organisation and control over distribution of the products produced.

As for labour values, in Europe, high wages are mostly appreciated by Greeks. Fifty-nine percent of Greeks say that the most important factor in choosing a job is its wage. Greeks are followed by Ukrainians and Poles (50%). In Denmark, people are less oriented toward high wages as the most important factor (4%), in Finland it is 6% and in the Netherlands it is 7%. This fully corresponds to the concept of post-material value domination in developed democratic countries.

The citizens of Ukraine estimate the current state of education in their country lower than other Europeans (middle estimation on a scale from 0 to 10 marks — 3.9), except for Bulgaria (3.9) and Israel (3.9), while for the neighboring countries (Poles, Czechs and Slovaks), — estimations prevail over 5 marks, and in Denmark and Finland — there are over 7. Very close to Ukraine in the estimations of the state of education is Portugal (4.2). It is strange that Ukraine and Portugal belong to the same group, given the fact that in 2009 the average Ukrainian has completed 12.3 years of study, whereas the average Portuguese only 7.7 years. A more ominous measure for Ukraine is that in the last 12 months 49% of Norwegians, 32% of Estonians, yet only 16% of our fellow-citizens have perfected the knowledge and skills necessary to work, complete courses, lectures and training. Unfortunately, this gap, between Ukraine and the majority of the countries in Europe, did not decrease during this four-year period from 2005-2009. According to the 2005 index, the number of years spent by individuals pursuing an education did not increase, and the number of Ukrainians completed special courses or professional training in 2009 decreased 3% from the year 2005.

Especially noticeable was the gap between Ukraine and most countries of the EU regarding access and use of the Internet. In 2005 only 1% of Ukrainians (9.6% in 2009) practiced the daily use of the Internet, while in Poland, in the course of four years, the number of people who made daily use of the Internet grew from 12% to 32%. According to this index, the European leader is Denmark, where 43% of the people had daily access to the Internet in 2005, a number that grew to 58% in 2009.

### ***Health protection, family and everyday life***

The citizens of Ukraine estimate the health system in their country to be extremely low. On a scale from 0 to 10, an average estimate in 2005 was 2.8 and 2.4 in 2009. Equally low estimations were observed only in Russia and Bulgaria. The highest scores were registered in Belgium (7.4). Ukrainians also gave the lowest estimates in Europe to the state of their own health: a middle estimation on a 5-point scale (1 – very bad, 2 – bad, 3 – average, 4 – well, 5 – very well) makes a 3.1 (in Belgium – 3.9) Thus, if people in Western Europe considered that the answer “well” reflected their health, Ukrainians chose the level “mediocre”. The “mediocre” state of health affects everyday activities. In answering the question: “Do you feel any difficulties or limitations in everyday life due to chronic illness, disability, physical defects, physical weakness or mental issues?” only 56% of Ukrainian citizens answered “no”. In the majority of the European countries, these scores fell in the 70-80% range. Therefore, the low estimate given by the Ukrainians citizens to the current state of the system of health protection in their country is accordingly based on the perception of their personal physical conditions.

In many respects, family living conditions in Ukraine are far from European standards. Although living conditions of Ukrainians significantly improved in the last two decades (polls from 1980 registered a little over two rooms for the average family; while the recent data is 3.2), in this index, Ukraine takes next to last place among the countries that took part in the European Social Survey. The situation is worse only in Hungary, Estonia and Poland (2.6, 2.9 and 3.1 rooms on average for a family). The leading EU countries in this index are Ireland (5.6) and Belgium (5.1). As to the number of rooms per family, Ukrainians do not rank last in Europe, but they do lag critically behind all countries when it comes to household equipment and housework. In this index, Ukrainians marked their living conditions as 4.3 (on a scale from 0 to 10 points); in Poland it is 6.4, in Portugal it is 7.0, in Slovak Republic it is 7.1, in Hungary it is 7.2. The leaders, Luxembourg and Iceland, gave marks over 9. So, only Ukraine records living conditions that fall in the lower half of the 11-point scale. It is no surprise that the Ukrainian family spends much more time, on average, per day doing housework (6.8 hours): the least time for housework is spent in Denmark (2.6 hours), Sweden (3.0 hours) and Norway (3.1 hours).

Apart from excessive housework, Ukrainians take more part in the care of family members — children, the disabled, sick or aged. In Ukraine, 48% fulfill such duties. In this index, the closest to Ukraine is Hungary (36%). The least are citizens of Denmark (15%), Spain (21%) and Sweden

(22%). Moreover, Ukrainians render more financial support and assistance in everyday housework, to their adult children and grandchildren who live separately. However, the corresponding support from children and grandchildren to them is weightier. All this is an evident consequence of traditional relations in Ukrainian families as well as of insufficiently developed governmental systems for family support and inefficient social policy. In Ukraine, families are still the main and in many cases, the only, resource for the survival of those who need social support. That is why Ukrainians, more than citizens of other EU countries, agree with the idea that their families must be the main priority in men's and women's life. In Ukraine, those who fully agree with this made up 58%, mostly agree made up 32%, while in the Netherlands, the part of those who agree is 18%, in Sweden it is 19%, and in Denmark it is 22%. The closest to Ukraine, as to this index, are Greece, Czech Republic and Poland (48-49%).

Excessive involvement in their families and housework makes it impossible for Ukrainians to eliminate traditional stereotypes related to the position of women in family and society. More than in other countries, in Ukraine, people agree with statements, such as the following: "Women must be ready to decrease their job load in favour of their families", "If there is a lack of working places, then men should have more rights to a job than women". The Ukrainian way to European integration must go along with a decisive overcoming of traditionalist stereotypes like these.

*Наукове видання*

**Є.Головаха, А.Горбачик**

**Соціальні зміни в Україні та Європі: за  
результатами “Європейського соціального  
дослідження” (2005-2009 роки)**

*(англійською мовою)*

Відповідальна за випуск *Т.Загороднюк*  
Редактор *О.Максименко*  
Комп'ютерна верстка *І.Данилюк*

Підписано до друку 25.10.11. Формат 84x108/8. Папір офс. № 1.  
Друк офсетний. Ум.-др.арк. 15 Зам. № . Наклад 300.

---

Видруковано з оригінал-макета, виготовленого в комп'ютерному комплексі  
Інституту соціології НАН України. 01021, Київ, вул. Шовковична, 12